The College is Accredited by

The Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools

The Washington State Board of Education

National Nursing Accrediting Service

is a Member of

Association of American Colleges

Association of Seventh-day Adventist Colleges and Secondary Schools

American Council on Education
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CALENDAR

SUMMER QUARTER, 1959

June 8—Monday
June 9—Tuesday
July 10—Friday
July 13—Monday
August 14—Friday
August 14—Friday
August 15—Saturday
August 15—Saturday

Registration
Instruction begins
First term begins
Second term begins
Instruction ends
Senior Consecration
Baccalaureate Service
Commencement

AUTUMN QUARTER, 1959-60

September 16, 17, 20, 21
September 22—Tuesday
November 25 (noon)—29
December 16—Wednesday
December 16-January 4

Registration
Instruction begins
Thanksgiving recess
Instruction ends
Christmas recess

WINTER QUARTER, 1959-60

December 1-11, January 4
January 4—Monday
March 16—Wednesday

Registration
Instruction begins
Instruction ends

SPRING QUARTER, 1959-60

March 1-11, 22
March 22—Tuesday
June 3—Friday
June 3—Friday
June 4—Saturday
June 5—Sunday

Registration
Instruction begins
Instruction ends
Senior Consecration
Baccalaureate Service
Commencement

SUMMER QUARTER, 1960

June 13—Monday
June 14—Tuesday
July 15—Friday
July 18—Monday
August 19—Friday
August 19—Friday
August 20—Saturday
August 20—Saturday

Registration
Instruction begins
First term ends
Second term begins
Instruction ends
Senior Consecration
Baccalaureate Service
Commencement
AUTUMN QUARTER, 1960-61

September 21, 22, 25, 26 .......................... Registration
September 27—Tuesday ............................ Instruction begins
November 23 (noon) - 27 .......................... Thanksgiving recess
December 21—Wednesday .......................... Instruction ends
December 21-Jan. 3 ................................. Christmas recess

WINTER QUARTER, 1960-61

December 5-16, January 3 .......................... Registration
January 3—Tuesday ................................. Instruction begins
March 15—Wednesday .............................. Instruction ends

SPRING QUARTER, 1960-61

March 1-10, 21 ........................................ Registration
March 21—Tuesday ................................. Instruction begins
June 2—Friday ...................................... Instruction ends
June 2—Friday ...................................... Senior Consecration
June 3—Saturday ................................. Baccalaureate Service
June 4—Sunday ..................................... Commencement
ADMINISTRATION

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

C. A. Scriven, President
E. S. Humann
P. W. Christian, Secretary
J. C. Kozel
A. W. Spoo, Treasurer
F. A. Meier
L. E. Biggs
C. J. Nagele
C. M. Bunker
W. A. Nelson
N. R. Dower
J. T. Porter
A. J. Gordon
H. C. Rhodes
Clyde Harris
G. E. Taylor

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

Percy W. Christian, Ph. D. ............................................... President of the College
Fabian A. Meier, Ed. D. .................................................. Dean
Arthur W. Spoo, B. S. .................................................... Business Manager
Irene Smith-Black, B. A. .................................................. Registrar
A. J. Johanson, B. A. ...................................................... Dean of Men
Helen Ward-Evans, M. A. .................................................. Dean of Women
Paul C. Heubach, M. A. .................................................... Dean, School of Theology
Fredrick R. Hanson, R. N., M. A. .................................... Dean, School of Nursing
Anna L. Blackney, B. S. (L. S.), M. A. ............................. Librarian

GRADUATE COUNCIL

George W. Bowers, Chairman ............................................ Chemistry
Irene Smith-Black, Secretary ............................................ Registrar
Laurence M. Ashley ....................................................... Zoology
Stanley Bull ................................................................... Education
Percy W. Christian .......................................................... History
Harold G. Coffin ............................................................. Zoology
Fabian A. Meier ............................................................. Education
Robert E. Silver ............................................................. Education
GRADUATE FACULTY

ALCOCK, HERBERT J., Assistant Professor of Religion
B. A., 1927, B. Th., 1927, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. A., 1942, Michigan State University

APLINGTON, KENNETH A., Professor of English
B. A., 1955, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1942, University of Washington

ASHLEY, LAURENCE M., Professor of Zoology
B. S., 1930, Michigan State College; M. A., 1932, University of Michigan; Ph. D., 1945, University of Southern California

BALHARRIE, GORDON S., Associate Professor of Religion
B. A., 1945, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1949, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

BARNETT, CLAude C., Assistant Professor of Physics
B. S., 1932, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1956, State College of Washington

BOWERS, GEORGE W., Professor of Chemistry
B. A., 1917, Union College; M. A., 1924, Ph. D., 1935, University of Nebraska; LL. D., 1956, Walla Walla College

BRINKER, ORASON L., Associate Professor of Mathematics
B. A., 1939, Union College; M. A., 1945, University of Denver

BROWN, ROBERT H., Professor of Physics
B. A., 1940, Union College; M. S., 1942, University of Nebraska; Ph. D., 1950, University of Washington

BULL, NANCY MURDOCH, Instructor in English
B. A., 1930, Emmanuel Missionary College; M. A., 1954, Pacific Union College

BULL, STANLEY, Professor of Education
B. A., 1936, American University of Cairo (Egypt); M. A., 1937, University of Edinburgh (Scotland); Ph. D., 1954, University of Michigan

BURGESON, RUTH E., Instructor in English
B. A., 1951, M. A., 1957, Pacific Union College

CANADAY, LEWIS H., Instructor in Industrial Education
B. S., 1953, Walla Walla College

CHRISTIAN, PERCY W., Professor of History
B. A., 1926, Broadview College; B. S., 1928, Lewis Institute; M. A., 1929, Ph. D., 1935, Northwestern University

COFFIN, HAROLD G., Associate Professor of Biology
B. A., 1947, M. A., 1952, Walla Walla College; Ph. D., 1955, University of Southern California

DAHLBECK, RUSSELL M., Assistant Professor of Physical Education
B. S., 1950, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1953, University of Washington

DAVIS, MELVIN W., Associate Professor of Music
B. A., 1949, College of the Pacific; M. Mus., 1951, Chicago Musical College

EMERY, BEATRICE I., Assistant Professor of Biology
B. A., 1943, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1948, University of Nebraska

FOSTER, ZEPH H., Instructor in Education
B. A., 1951, Walla Walla College; M. S. Ed., 1956, University of Idaho

GERNET, STERLING K., Professor of Music
GROVE, J. PAUL, Assistant Professor of Religion
B. A., 1944, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1956, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

HAFNER, JOHN J., Professor of Music
B. A., 1941, Emmanuel Missionary College; M Mus., 1949, Chicago Musical College

HANSON, FREDRICK R., Professor of Nursing Education
B. N., 1930, Mason Memorial Hospital; B. A., 1932, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1942, University of Washington

HARE, GORDON B., Instructor in Mathematics
B. A., 1931, Washington Missionary College; M. S., 1954, University of Colorado

HEUBACH, PAUL C., Professor of Religion
B. A., 1935, Pacific Union College; M. A., 1944, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

JONES, CARL T., Assistant Professor of Chemistry
B. A., 1933, Washington Missionary College; M. S., 1939, Catholic University of America

JONES, LUCILE HALL, Instructor in Nursing Education
B. N., 1933, Florida Sanitarium and Hospital; B. S. N. Ed., 1935, Washington Missionary College; M. S., 1955, Oregon State College; M. A., 1956, Walla Walla College

LITKE, RICHARD L., Assistant Professor of Biblical Languages

LUDGATE, T. K., Associate Professor of Religion
B. A., 1942, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1945, Seventh-day Adventist Theological Seminary

MECKLING, FRANK E., Associate Professor of History
B. A., 1929, Washington Missionary College; M. A., 1931, University of Maryland; Ph. D., 1936, University of California at Los Angeles

MEHLING, J. G., Associate Professor of Business Administration

MEIER, FABIAN A., Associate Professor of Education
B. A., 1942, Union College; M. A., 1948, Ohio State University; Ed. D., 1955, University of Maryland

MOORE, ROBERTA J., Assistant Professor of English
B. A., 1948, Atlantic Union College; M. A., 1953, Boston University

RANDOLPH, RICHARD D., Instructor in Music
B. S., 1932, Union College; M. Mus., 1938, Lewis and Clark College

RIGBY, DONALD W., Instructor in Biology
B. A., 1950, La Sierra College; M. A., 1956, Walla Walla College

SCHLOTTHAUER, LILAH GODFREY, Associate Professor of Mathematics
B. A., 1923, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1934, University of Washington

SEARLE, BERNICE E., Associate Professor of Education
B. A., 1939, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1941, University of Minnesota

SHANKEL, CECIL W., Associate Professor of Chemistry
B. A., 1924, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1926, University of Nebraska

SILVER, ROBERT E., Assistant Professor of Education

SLOOP, J. RANDALL, Instructor in Business Administration
B. S., 1954, Union College; M. Ed., 1956, University of Idaho
Sorenson, Agnes L., Professor of Modern Languages
B. A., 1923 Emmanuel Missionary College; M. A., 1929, University of Michigan

Stoehr, Henrique G., Associate Professor of Modern Languages
B. A., 1948, Walla Walla College; Dr., U. P., 1952, University of Paris

Thurston, Claude E., Professor of Chemistry
B. A., 1926, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1934, University of Washington; Ph. D., 1948, State College of Washington

Trautwein, Calvin L., Assistant Professor of Industrial Education
B. A., 1945, La Sierra College; B. S., 1950, Pacific Union College; Ed. M., 1955, Oregon State College

Walker, Stanley E., Professor of Music
B. Mus., 1941, M. Mus., 1944, Northwestern University; F. A. G. O., 1957

Waller, John O., Associate Professor of English
B. A., 1941, San Diego State College; M. A., 1949, Ph. D., 1954, University of Southern California

Westermeyer, Harry E., Professor of History
B. A., 1917, Clinton Theological Seminary; M. A., 1934, College of the Pacific; Ph. D., 1946, Stanford University

White, Arthur L., Instructor in Business Administration
B. S., 1956, Walla Walla College; M. A., 1957, University of Washington

Winter, Eugene S., Associate Professor of Physical Education
B. A., 1941, Walla Walla College; M. S., 1948, State College of Washington

Wolfe, Wade H., Instructor in Industrial Education
GENERAL INFORMATION
Walla Walla College is a private, church-related institution of higher learning conducted by the Seventh-day Adventist denomination. Founded in 1892, it serves as a center of higher education for the youth of the Church in the Pacific Northwest. Students from other geographic regions of the United States, Canada, and many foreign lands, bring a cosmopolitan influence to its campus that enriches and stimulates the cultural life of the student. The College, though essentially a coeducational, liberal arts college, also offers certain professional and preprofessional training.

The College is located in the city of College Place, in the historic, fertile Walla Walla Valley of southeastern Washington. The Oregon Trail, near the campus, leads directly to the site of the Whitman Mission and the Whitman National Monument. The scenic Blue Mountains to the east are but a few minutes' drive from the campus, and offer unusual opportunities for recreation and relaxation.

The principal objectives of the College are the fostering of an intelligent understanding and devotion to the ideals of loyalty to God and service to humanity, and the offering of an educational experience encouraging the formation of character marked by a full, harmonious development of the intellectual, physical, and spiritual powers.

The primary purposes of the Graduate Division are to offer work on an advanced level which will increase the professional competence of the elementary and secondary teachers of the denominational educational system, and to provide training which will prepare students for research careers. Since 1949 and 1950, the College has offered graduate work leading to the Master of Arts degree in the departments of Biological Sciences and Education, respectively.

The conduct and behavior of students should conform to the highest standards of the Christian tradition. Individuals whose personal ethics are inconsistent with the spirit and purposes of the College should not seek admission. Any student who is unwilling to act as a responsible member of a Christian community, or
whose activities are inconsistent with the announced principles and standards of
the College, places his status as a student in jeopardy.

GENERAL REGULATIONS

The student is under the jurisdiction of the College from the time of arrival
on the campus until his connection is terminated by graduation or officially ap-
proved withdrawal. Each student is responsible for a complete, thorough knowl-
edge of the regulations of the College as published in the Student Handbook and
the main Bulletin. Regulations adopted by the College faculty or Board of Trustees
and publicly announced shall have the same force as those outlined in official
publications.

RESIDENCE

It is the general policy of the College to require all unmarried students to
live in one of the College residence halls and to board in the College cafeteria.
However, under certain circumstances, graduate students may make application
to the Administrative Council for permission to live off campus in an officially
approved home. Arrangements for such accommodations are not to be completed
until approval has been granted. Students who have received approval for off-
campus living may be called into the College residence halls at any time.

CHAPEL

The chapel hour, which is held three times each week, is regarded as a vital
part of the total educational program at Walla Walla College. Graduate students
are encouraged to attend chapel, although attendance is not required as in the
case of undergraduate students.

SABBATH OBSERVANCE

The Seventh-day Sabbath is observed at Walla Walla College from sunset
Friday to sunset Saturday, and all students are expected to conduct themselves
in harmony with the sacred nature of the day. This includes attendance at the
Friday evening devotional service, as well as Sabbath school and church service
on Sabbath morning.

MORAL CONDUCT

Students must abstain from behavior inconsistent with the basic principles
of Christian living as interpreted by the College. Specifically, this includes pro-
fane and unbecoming language, visiting pool halls or gambling places, attending
the theater, motion pictures, or any other type of entertainment not approved by
the College, the use of alcoholic beverages or tobacco in any form, card playing or
having possession of cards, reading or having possession of pernicious literature,
and engaging in improper associations. Those who engage in such practices will
not knowingly be admitted or retained as students.

SOCIAL STANDARDS

Walla Walla College is a coeducational institution, and as such recognizes the
desirability of proper association among its students. Complete information
concerning the social policies of the College is outlined in the Student Handbook.
USE OF AUTOMOBILES

Graduate students are required to register their automobiles at the time of class registration. Failure to comply with this regulation makes the student liable to a minimum fine of $10.00. Mimeographed regulations concerning registration, parking, etc., are provided each student at the time of registration.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION

At the time of admission to the College, each student is required to submit evidence of a recent standard physical examination, or to have such examination under the direction of the College physician.

TUITION AND FEES

Tuition and fees in the Graduate Division are the same as the tuition and fees for undergraduate students. For complete information concerning these items, refer to Financial Information in the current annual Bulletin.
THE GRADUATE PROGRAM
THE GRADUATE PROGRAM

The Graduate Division offers programs leading to the Master of Arts degree in the departments of Biological Sciences and Education. The various programs are controlled and supervised by the Graduate Council, which is composed of the President, Dean, and Registrar of the College, and representatives of the departments offering graduate work. The Graduate Council is the legislative body responsible for the formulation of all graduate academic policies.

The philosophy of the graduate program of the College is based upon the following basic premises. First, creative teaching requires a scholarly command of the chosen academic discipline which is the result of a rigorous training involving both breadth and depth of preparation. Second, graduate study should develop an understanding and appreciation of research and its concomitant values to the individual. Finally, the improvement of the professional competence and qualifications of teachers is regarded as one of the more important functions of graduate study. The student planning a program of graduate study at Walla Walla College should be cognizant of this philosophy.

ADMISSION

Applicants for admission to the Graduate Division shall have been graduated from a recognized four-year college or university, and shall have completed a basic background of undergraduate work in the proposed field of graduate study. The applicant should file completed application forms and official transcripts of all work taken on the collegiate level with the Registrar of the College at least two weeks prior to the quarter in which graduate study is to commence. Failure to do so may result in delay in admission and registration. All forms and transcripts submitted for admission become the property of the College and are not returned. Admission forms are available in the Registrar’s Office.
Admission is determined by the Chairman of the Graduate Council and the
Admissions Committee of the College, and is based upon consideration of previous
academic record, experience, personal qualifications, and plans for the future.
Applicants who are admitted for graduate study are classified in one of the fol-
lowing categories:

REGULAR: An adequate background of undergraduate work in the proposed
field of graduate study, and a grade-point average of at least 3.00 (B) during the
senior year, are required. In general, an undergraduate major, or a fair equivalent,
is necessary. The minimum requirement for graduate study in education is a
minor or the equivalent.

CONDITIONAL: A student with a grade-point average of less than 3.00 (B),
or with some deficiency in undergraduate preparation, may be granted provisional
admission. Students with provisional status are not granted regular status until
one full quarter of graduate work is completed with a minimum grade-point average
of 3.00 (B), and undergraduate deficiencies have been satisfied by the completion
of prescribed undergraduate courses. Students with provisional status may not
be advanced to candidacy for degree.

Admission to the Graduate Division does not imply advancement to candidacy
for the degree. Students are advanced to candidacy for degree after demonstrat-
ing ability to do work of graduate character, and evidencing the necessary personal
qualifications as adjudged by the members of the faculty.

REGISTRATION

After admission to the Graduate Division, the student should confer with the
head of the department in which graduate study is proposed. The head of the
department, or an assigned adviser, will assist the student in selecting the courses
for the first quarter in residence, and in planning the program of study for the
degree. The approval of the head of the department, or the adviser, is required
for all courses used in meeting the master’s degree requirements.

The normal course load is from twelve to fifteen credits per quarter. The
maximum load for graduate students is sixteen credits per quarter. Students
engaged in part-time employment must confer with their adviser and limit their
course load.

CHANGES IN REGISTRATION

Changes in registration require the approval of the adviser and must be made
during the first full week of instruction in the quarter. A student withdrawing
from college or an individual course must file an official drop voucher with the
Registrar’s Office. During the first five weeks of any quarter, the student may
withdraw from a course and receive a W. Withdrawals after this time will result
in the recording of a Wf unless exception is granted by the Dean of the College.
Credits for which a Wf is received are included in calculating the grade-point
average.

COURSE NUMBERING

Courses numbered 200 or above are primarily for graduate students. Courses
numbered 150-199 are open to both upper-division undergraduate and graduate
students. In some instances certain courses numbered 100-149 as listed in this
Bulletin may be included in the graduate program.
SCHOLARSHIP REQUIREMENTS

Students wishing to qualify for the master’s degree must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 3.00 (B) or higher on course work taken in residence. Grades below C are regarded as unsatisfactory and are not acceptable for graduate credit. Unsatisfactory grades are included in the total in computing the grade-point average.

The following system of grades and honor point values is used:

- A—exceptional: 4 honor points per credit
- B—above average: 3
- C—average: 2
- D—below average: 1
- F—failure: 0

TRANSFER OF GRADUATE CREDIT

A maximum of nine quarter credits of graduate work taken at other recognized institutions may be applied toward the master’s degree. Acceptance of such work, however, does not reduce the residence requirement of the Graduate Division. Correspondence credit or credit by examination is not accepted.

GRADUATE CREDIT FOR SENIORS

A senior who is within 12 credits of completing the requirements for the baccalaureate degree and who otherwise meets the admission requirements of the Graduate Division, may register for graduate work if recommended by the head of his department and approved by the chairman of the Graduate Council. For such registration a petition for graduate credit in excess of senior requirements must be filed. Approval of the petition will be granted only if the student is proceeding directly toward completing graduation requirements, and does not register for more than sixteen credits. The maximum number of graduate credits earned in any quarter is equal to the difference between sixteen and the number of undergraduate credits possible in the student’s official program for the quarter. The master’s degree may not be conferred until two full quarters have elapsed after receiving the baccalaureate degree.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STUDENT

Graduate students are responsible for a complete knowledge of all regulations and procedures as published in this Bulletin. The student should assume the initiative in such matters as arranging for required tests and examinations, securing approval of the program of study, and following all procedures in their proper sequence. Failure to do so may result in unnecessary delay or interruption of graduate study.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The basic philosophy of the Graduate Division of the College is that graduate study should be planned in reference to the individual interests and needs of the student. In planning the program of study, the student’s experience, future objectives, personal qualifications, and previous academic preparation are also considered. The importance of careful planning and close cooperation on the part of the student and the adviser is emphasized.

The general requirements for the master’s degree programs in Biological Sciences and Education follow.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

The degree of Master of Arts may be conferred upon a student who has received regular admission to the Graduate Division, who satisfactorily completes a program of study approved by the Graduate Council, who has been advanced to candidacy for degree, and who successfully completes all examinations required by his department and the Graduate Division. A student is not eligible for the master’s degree until all above requirements and procedures have been completed.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

The completion of 45 credits in approved graduate courses, including a minimum of 25 credits in the major field, with a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.00 (B), is required. The selection of a minor, or supporting courses, is made in counsel with the adviser, and in harmony with the basic philosophy of the Graduate Division.

RESIDENCE

Three quarters in residence, or the equivalent, are required. All degree requirements must be completed within six calendar years after initial registration in the Graduate Division.
DEPARTMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for a master’s degree must also satisfy any additional departmental requirements as listed in this Bulletin under the section Departments of Instruction.

PROGRAM OF STUDY

During the first quarter of graduate study, the student, under the direction of the adviser, shall submit a complete program of study to the Graduate Council for approval. This program of study shall include all courses proposed in meeting the degree requirements, and should be approved by the Graduate Council before the second quarter of graduate study.

ADVANCEMENT TO CANDIDACY

A student will not be considered for degree candidacy until the general background tests and the preliminary comprehensive examinations have been completed. The general background tests are measures of the student’s intellectual capacity and skill in the written use of the English language, and should be completed during the first quarter in residence.

The preliminary comprehensive examination is an evaluation of the breadth and depth of the student’s competence in the major field, and must be successfully completed before the final quarter in residence. Weakness in a given area may necessitate changes in the program of study or the completion of additional courses. Upon the recommendation of the adviser, the student is advanced to candidacy by the Graduate Council and receives official notification thereof.

THESIS REQUIREMENTS

A thesis demonstrating ability to conduct research in a systematic and scholarly manner must be presented by the degree candidate. Students majoring in Education may substitute two seminar reports, planned with and approved by the adviser, for the thesis. Two copies of the thesis or seminar reports shall be submitted to the chairman of the Graduate Council at least one week prior to the final examination. An abstract of approximately 300 words in length shall accompany each copy of the thesis or reports. The copies of the thesis or seminar reports and the abstract are kept on permanent file in the College Library and the respective department.

FINAL EXAMINATION

A final comprehensive examination, administered by a committee chosen by the chairman of the Graduate Council in counsel with the adviser, must be successfully completed. The examination may be oral, or both written and oral, and will cover the subject matter related to the candidate’s field of study. Any candidate who fails this examination may, upon recommendation of the adviser and the approval of the chairman of the Graduate Council, be granted a second examination after the lapse of at least one quarter. The second examination is final.

CONFERMENT OF DEGREE

Upon successful completion of the program of study, and all examinations, the Secretary of the Graduate Council authorizes the conferring of the degree.
Students are required to participate in the graduation exercises. Permission to receive the master’s degree *in absentia* is granted only by the President of the College.

**SUMMARY OF GRADUATE DIVISION PROCEDURES**

The following procedures are outlined for the guidance of graduate students wishing to qualify for the master's degree. The student is expected to assume initiative and responsibility for following these procedures. Failure to follow these in their proper sequence may result in delay or interruption in completing the program of graduate study.

1. Upon admission to the Graduate Division, the student confers with the chairman of the department in which graduate study is proposed for the assignment of an adviser.

2. The adviser assists the student in registering for courses for the first quarter.

3. During the initial quarter of study, the student will complete the general background tests prescribed by the Graduate Council. These tests are administered by the Education Department. The student should arrange for these tests with the head of this department. The test results are transmitted to the chairman and secretary of the Graduate Council and become a part of the student’s record.

4. Prior to the end of the first quarter of study, the student, in conference with the adviser, prepares the proposed program of graduate study. A complete transcript of all undergraduate work should be available to insure intelligent program planning. Five typewritten copies of the proposed program, on forms provided by the Registrar’s Office, must be submitted to the Graduate Council before the beginning of the second quarter of study. Copies of the approved program, signed by the chairman of the Graduate Council, are then filed with the secretary and the chairman of the Council. Students registering for classes during their second quarter in attendance without having the graduate study program approved, do so at their own risk.

5. Preliminary comprehensive examinations are to be completed before the final quarter in residence. The scheduling of the examinations is to be determined by the student in counsel with the adviser. Upon receipt of a statement from the adviser indicating satisfactory completion of these examinations, the Graduate Council automatically advances the student to candidacy. No student with undergraduate deficiencies or with an unsatisfactory graduate grade-point average may be advanced to candidacy. Students who do not successfully complete the preliminary comprehensive examination may be advised to discontinue graduate study or to register for additional work.

6. The final examination may be oral or both written and oral. The time, type, and the committee administering the final examination are determined by the chairman of the Graduate Council in counsel with the adviser.

7. Upon receipt of a statement from the chairman of the Graduate Council indicating successful completion of all examinations and procedures outlined, the secretary certifies that the candidate has completed the program of graduate study within the six-year time limit with a satisfactory grade-point average, and authorizes the conferring of the degree.
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

Information concerning course descriptions and times courses are offered may be obtained by referring to the current annual Bulletin and class schedule, respectively. Courses numbered 200 or above are primarily for graduate students. Courses numbered 150-199 are open to both upper-division undergraduate and graduate students. In some instances certain courses numbered 100-149 as listed in this Bulletin may be included in the graduate program.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Graduate students in the Department of Biological Sciences may elect either a major in biology or zoology. The major in biology is recommended for those who plan to teach on the secondary level and allows a broad choice of the minor or supporting work. The zoology major is more specialized, requires the minor to be in botany or chemistry, and prepares the student for a career in zoology. The minor concentrations in botany or chemistry should include eight credits beyond the undergraduate minor requirement of that department. Occasionally minors in other areas may be approved. Regardless of the minor chosen, biochemistry is required. One summer’s attendance at the Biological Station is expected for either biology or zoology majors.

The department offers courses in zoology and botany on the main campus, at the Biological Station near Anacortes, Washington, during the summer, and in the Field School of Biology.

102. VERTEBRATE ANATOMY. A study of the comparative anatomy of the various classes of vertebrates. Five credits.

104. MORPHOLOGY OF PLANTS. Detailed studies of the type form of the lower plant groups. Four credits.

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151. **NATURAL HISTORY OF VERTEBRATES.** A study of amphibians, reptiles, and mammals with emphasis on taxonomy and ecology. Four credits.

153. **ORNITHOLOGY.** A systematic study of native birds of North America, with emphasis on identification, migration, geographical distribution, habits and life histories. Four credits.

156. **INTRODUCTORY ENTOMOLOGY.** A beginning study of insects. Four credits.

157. **PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE.** A study of origins of living things, of special creation as opposed to evolution, the Flood, glaciaion, problems of species, and distribution of plants and animals. Three credits.

158. **GENETICS.** A study of the principles of inheritance in plants and animals, especially man. Three credits.

159. **PALEONTOLOGY.** A study of plant and animal fossils, with a survey of the principles of geology. Three credits.

161-162-163. **SEMINAR.** A study of modern trends in biology; of current biological literature; presentation of scientific papers; group discussion of biological problems. One-half credit per quarter.

166. **SYSTEMATIC BOTANY.** Principles of classification of plants with emphasis on the spermatophytes. Four credits.

169. **FRESH WATER BIOLOGY.** A systematic study of the animals and plants found in fresh water lakes and streams. Four credits.

171. **VERTEBRATE HISTOLOGY.** The microscopic anatomy of vertebrate cells, tissues and organs including reference to their functions. Four credits.

172. **ANIMAL MICROTECHNIQUE.** A course designed to cover the important methods of making microscope slides of animal tissues. Three credits.

175. **PLANT MICROTECHNIQUE.** A course designed to cover the important methods of making microscope slides of plant tissues. Three credits.

177-178. **PARASITOLOGY.** A systematic study of the morphology, life cycle, and the medical aspects of the protozoan, anthropod, and worm parasites of the vertebrates with more emphasis on human parasitology. Three credits per quarter.

179. **BACTERIOLOGY.** A study of the various aspects of bacteria and the techniques employed in their study. Five credits.

180. **GENERAL ECOLOGY.** A course designed to cover the basic principles of ecology both plant and animal. Four credits (WWC Biological Station.)

181. **MARINE INVERTEBRATES.** A study of the invertebrate animals of Puget Sound with emphasis on systematics and natural history. Four credits. (WWC Biological Station.)

182. **ICHTHYOLOGY.** A systematic study of the fishes found in Puget Sound with a survey of the fishes of other waters. Four credits. (WWC Biological Station.)
183. MARINE BOTANY. A systematic study of plants found in Puget Sound, with a survey of marine plants from other areas. Four credits. (WWC Biological Station.)

187. OCEANOGRAPHY. A study of the geology, geography, and biology of the ocean. Four credits. (WWC Biological Station.)

190. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE. Individual work to be carried on under the supervision of the instructor. Time and credit arranged.

192. FISHERIES BIOLOGY. A study of marine and fresh water fisheries with emphasis upon fishery surveys and research methods, observation of hatchery and commercial fishing methods, and study of problems involved. Prerequisite: 182. Four credits. (WWC Biological Station.)

194. HISTORY OF BIOLOGY. A survey of the history of biological science from the Greek period to the present. Two credits.

196. METHODS IN RESEARCH. A study of biological literature, with emphasis on the research paper; methods of gathering data; methods of compiling data; methods of writing the finished paper; presentation of an acceptable research paper. Two credits.

201. RESEARCH IN ZOOLOGY. Individual work in a topic of original research carried out under the direction of one of the instructors. A report must be prepared for publication before credit will be allowed. Credit arranged.

202. RESEARCH IN BOTANY. Individual work in a topic of original research carried out under the direction of one of the instructors. A report must be prepared for publication before credit will be allowed. Credit arranged.

204-205-206. GRADUATE SEMINAR. Presentation of topics of current interest in biological science, followed by discussion. Each class member prepares a lecture as if for presentation before a scientific society meeting. One credit per quarter.

207. GENETICS AND EVOLUTION. Advanced study and criticism of evolution in all its phases; criticism of current books on evolution; study of major theories and hypotheses. Prerequisite: 158, 159. Three credits.

215. ADVANCED MARINE INVERTEBRATES. Detailed study of the invertebrate phyla with emphasis on the lesser groups not included in course 181, including experimental methods and embryology of marine animals. Prerequisite: 181. Two or more credits. (WWC Biological Station.)

229. PARASITES OF MARINE ANIMALS. Original work with parasites of all groups of marine animals, including experimental methods and embryology. Prerequisite: 177-178, 181, 182. Two or more credits. (WWC Biological Station.)

230. ADVANCED PARASITOLOGY. Original work with parasites of all forms of animal life, including determination of species, experimental methods and life histories. Prerequisite: 153, 156, 177-178, 182. Two or more credits.

235. THESIS. Preparation of the master's dissertation after successfully carrying out original study with a suitable topic to be selected after consultation with the major professor. Five to nine credits.
EDUCATION

105. **CHILDLITERATURE.** Survey of children's literature for the elementary school level. Three credits.

112. **HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT.** Principles of growth as related to all phases of development. Attitudes, ideals, and concepts of values are stressed when these are related to mental growth, emotional maturity, and personality development. Four credits.

118. **EDUCATIONAL EVALUATION.** Designed to acquaint the student with the latest and best instruments for appraising the results of growth in the various aspects of abilities, achievement and personality. Opportunity will be provided for the practical application and interpretation of the results obtained by the use of various tests and scales. Practice is given in the construction and use of teacher-made tests. Prerequisite: Psychology. Three credits.

129. **SCHOOL HOME ADMINISTRATION.** A course designed especially for those interested in school home work in boarding schools, covering the development, mission, and organization of school homes, with emphasis on the fostering of spiritual and cultural ideals and leadership, in the light of the educational standards of Seventh-day Adventists and the recent developments in the field of personnel work. Three credits.

133. **TEACHING OF READING II.** Diagnostic and remedial teaching of reading for intermediate and upper grades of the elementary school. Three credits.

151. **SCIENCE IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** Methods and techniques of teaching science on the secondary school level. Two credits.

154. **SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** Methods and techniques of teaching the social studies on the secondary school level. Two credits.

159. **LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** Methods and techniques of teaching English and related subjects on the secondary school level. Two credits.

161. **MATHEMATICS IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.** Methods and techniques of teaching mathematics on the secondary school level. Two credits.

171 or 173. **PRINCIPLES OF AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION.** A survey of the methods of instruction through the use of audio-visual aids, including recording devices, motion pictures, slides, film strips, charts, maps, posters, opaque projection, flat pictures, and blackboard illustrations. Prerequisite: 9 credits in Education. Three credits.

208. **SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN GRADES 1-8.** A study of teaching techniques in a schoolroom situation; an analysis of special problems in the various areas of the elementary school. Registration limited. Three credits.

221. **PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING.** The course includes analysis of the mechanisms involved in the learning process. The physiological and psychological basis for functional learning is discussed, and the experimental evidence supporting psychological hypotheses is reviewed. Three credits.
222. PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION. A study of the basic principles and development of true education resulting in the formulation of aims and objectives of education for Christian society. Three credits.

223. HISTORY OF THE PROBLEMS OF EDUCATION. A course for advanced students dealing with problems of modern education and their historical background. Textbook, readings, discussion, term paper. Three credits.

244. HISTORY OF EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT. Theories and practices of great educators in ancient and modern times. Interpretation of educational thought from a Christian philosophical viewpoint. Evaluation of educational thought in western civilization. Two credits.

249. MENTAL HEALTH IN EDUCATION. Physiological and psychological factors related to emotional maturity. Identification of mental health activities. Individual mental health, classroom climate, patterns of acceptance and rejection. Two credits.

251. SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION. A course which presupposes some familiarity with problems of administration and supervision. An intensive study of more important problems of organization and administration in secondary and elementary education. Three credits.

252. COUNSELING AND GUIDANCE. Principles and techniques of individual and group counseling with emphasis on the scope; needs; organization of the program; services to students, the instructional staff, and the administration; personnel needed for the program. Three credits.

256. CURRICULUM PLANNING. The relation of curricular materials to educational outcomes in terms of personal and social values. A brief review of curriculum investigations and their significance in the selection and evaluation of school materials and activities. Current practices in curriculum revision. Three credits.

262. SEMINAR. Methods of research applied to current educational issues and trends in America. Two credits.

265. SEMINAR. Topics in elementary education dealing with curriculum, personnel, school plant, finance, public relations, or other related areas. Two credits.

266. SEMINAR. Topics in secondary education dealing with curriculum, personnel, school plant, finance, public relations, or other related areas. Two credits.

280. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN EDUCATION. Degree candidates who desire to pursue special research problems under the direction of the major professor may register for one to three credits under this number.

290. THESIS. Five to nine credits.

COOPERATING DEPARTMENTS

The following departments offer courses which may be included in the student’s graduate program as the minor or supporting work. The selection of a minor or supporting work presumes an adequate background in the subject matter area or areas involved.
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

131. PRINCIPLES OF INSURANCE. Three credits.
136. REAL ESTATE. Three credits.
141-142-143. COST ACCOUNTING. Two credits per quarter.
145. ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS. Three credits.
161. BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. Three credits.
163. BUSINESS FINANCE. Three credits.
165. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. Three credits.
172. TAX PROCEDURE. Three credits.
174. FUND ACCOUNTING. Three credits.
176. AUDITING PROCEDURE. Three credits.
181-182-183. MONEY AND BANKING. Two credits per quarter.
190. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION. One to five credits.

CHEMISTRY

111-112, 113. ELEMENTARY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Three credits per quarter.
111A-112A, 113A. EXPERIMENTAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. One credit per quarter.
121. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Two credits.
131. ADVANCED GRAVIMETRIC ANALYSIS. Three credits.
132. ADVANCED VOLUMETRIC ANALYSIS. Three credits.
133. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS. Three credits.
151-152, 153. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Three credits per quarter.
151A-152A, 153A. PRACTICAL PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. One credit per quarter.
156. BIOCHEMISTRY. Three credits.
156A. BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY. One credit.
164. ORGANIC SYNTHESIS. Three credits.
165. INORGANIC SYNTHESIS. Three credits.
166. ORGANIC QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. Three credits.
168. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Two credits.
182 or 183. SPECIAL PROBLEMS. One to three credits.
193. HISTORY OF CHEMISTRY. Two credits.

ENGLISH

121, 122, 123. MAGAZINE WRITING. Two credits per quarter.
141, 142, 143. LITERARY COMPOSITION. Two credits per quarter.
151, 152, 153. LITERARY CRITICISM. Two credits per quarter.
154, 155, 156. THE VICTORIAN PERIOD. Three credits per quarter.
157, 158, 159. AMERICAN LITERARY MASTERS. Two credits per quarter.
161, 162, 163. THE ROMANTIC PERIOD. Two credits per quarter.
165. HISTORICAL AND MODERN GRAMMAR AND LINGUISTICS. Three credits.
167-168-169. RESTORATION AND NEOCLASSIC LITERATURE. Two credits per quarter.
171, 172-173. OLD AND MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE. Three credits per quarter.

36
184, 185, 186. ENGLISH RENAISSANCE LITERATURE. Three credits.
per quarter.
189. LITERATURE OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE. Three credits.
197-198-199. SEMINAR. One credit per quarter.

HISTORY, POLITICAL SCIENCE, AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

111. ARCHAEOLOGY AND THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST. Two credits.
112. GREECE AND THE HELLENISTIC AGE. Two credits.
113. ROMAN CIVILIZATIONS. Two credits.
151, 152, 153. CURRENT HISTORY. Two credits per quarter.
154, 155, 156. HISTORY OF ENGLAND. Two credits per quarter.
159. THE FAR EAST. Three credits.
161, 162, 163. HISTORY OF RUSSIA. Two credits per quarter.
164, 165. THE AMERICAN FRONTIER. Two credits per quarter.
166. AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. Two credits.
167. THE LATE MIDDLE AGES. Three credits.
168. THE RENAISSANCE. Three credits.
169. THE REFORMATION. Three credits.
174. HISTORY OF CANADA. Three credits.
176. HISTORY OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST. Three credits.
179. HISTORY OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE. Three credits.
184. TWENTIETH CENTURY TOTALITARIANISM. Three credits.
186. SEMINAR FOR HISTORY MINORS. One credit.
187, 188, 189. HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA. Two credits per quarter.
191, 192, 193. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HISTORY. One to two credits per quarter.
194, 195. SEMINAR FOR HISTORY MAJORS. One credit per quarter.
101. COMPARATIVE EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS. Three credits.
151. CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION. Three credits.
152. WORLD POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. Three credits.
165. POLITICAL THEORY. Three credits.
161. PUBLIC OPINION AND PROPAGANDA. Three credits.
172, 173. PROBLEMS OF CONTEMPORARY SOCIETY. Two credits per quarter.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

103. PHOTOGRAPHY II. Three credits.
114. INDUSTRIAL ARTS DESIGN. Three credits.
115. FURNITURE CONSTRUCTION. Three credits.
118. FINISHING MATERIALS AND METHODS. Two credits.
141-142-143. MACHINE TOOL PRACTICE II. Three credits per quarter.
147. COURSE CONSTRUCTION. Three credits.
148. METHODS OF TEACHING INDUSTRIAL ARTS. Three credits.
149. SHOP ADMINISTRATION AND PLANNING. Three credits.
154, 155, 156. MACHINE AND TOOL MAINTENANCE. Two or three credits per quarter.
177. HISTORY OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS. Two credits.
191, 192, 193. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION. Six hours maximum credit from this and/or Special Problems Laboratory.
191A, 192A, 193A. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION LABORATORY. Six hours maximum credit from this and/or Special Problems.

LANGUAGES

152. SPANISH PRONUNCIATION. Two credits.
153. MODERN GERMANY AND ITS LITERATURE. Three credits.
154, 155, 156. GERMAN DIRECTED READING. One to three credits per quarter.
154, 155, 156. SPANISH DIRECTED READING. One to three credits per quarter.
159. ADVANCED SPANISH CONVERSATION. Two credits.
161. SPANISH ESSAY. Three credits.
163. ADVANCED GERMAN COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. Three credits.
165, 166. LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE. Three credits per quarter.

MATHEMATICS

151. THEORY OF EQUATIONS. Four credits.
152. INTRODUCTION TO MODERN ALGEBRA. Four credits.
153. COLLEGE GEOMETRY. Four credits.
161, 162, 163. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND ADVANCED CALCULUS. Four credits per quarter.
171, 172, 173. INTRODUCTION TO ADVANCED ANALYSIS. Four credits per quarter.
190. SELECTED TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS. One to two credits.

MUSIC

101-102-103. COUNTERPOINT. Two credits per quarter.
104-105-106. FORM AND ANALYSIS. Two credits per quarter.
147. VOICE METHODS. Three credits.
148. CHORAL CONDUCTING AND ORGANIZATION. Three credits.
149. INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING AND ORGANIZATION. Three credits.
151-152-153. ORCHESTRATION. Two credits per quarter.
154, 155, 156. COMPOSITION. Two credits per quarter.
157, 158, 159. HISTORY OF MUSIC. Three credits per quarter.

NURSING AND HEALTH EDUCATION

155. CURRICULUM IN SCHOOLS OF NURSING. Three credits.
157, 158, or 159. DIRECTED TEACHING. Two to six credits.
161. WARD TEACHING AND MANAGEMENT. Three credits.
162. SUPERVISION IN SCHOOLS OF NURSING. Three credits.
163. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF SCHOOLS OF NURSING. Three credits.
167 or 169. CHILD AND YOUTH HEALTH. Three credits.  
167A or 169A. CHILD AND YOUTH HEALTH LABORATORY. One credit.  
171. SCHOOL HEATH EDUCATION. Three credits.  
173. HEALTH ADMINISTRATION. Three credits.  
175 or 176. TRENDS IN NURSING. Three credits.  
178 or 179. COMMUNITY HEALTH EDUCATION. Three credits.  

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION  
133. PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE. Three credits.  
153. LEADERSHIP IN CAMPING AND CAMP CRAFT. Two credits.  
161. FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Three credits.  
162. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Three credits.  
163. ADMINISTRATION OF SECONDARY PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Three credits.  
164, 165, 166. ADVANCED ARTS AND CRAFTS. Two credits per quarter.  
174. 175, or 176. RECREATIONAL LEADERSHIP. Two credits.  
187. SUMMER CAMPS. Two to five credits.  
191. SPECIAL PROBLEMS. One to three credits.  
192, 193. SEMINAR IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION. One credit per quarter.  
197. METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION. One credit.  

PHYSICS  
101, 102. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Three credits per quarter.  
101A, 102A. ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS. One credit per quarter.  
121, 122. THEORETICAL MECHANICS. Three credits per quarter.  
133. THERMODYNAMICS. Four credits.  
141, 142, 143. OPTICS. Three credits per quarter.  
153. NUCLEAR PHYSICS. Four credits.  
153A. NUCLEAR PHYSICS LABORATORY. Two credits.  
190. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN PHYSICS. Credit arranged.  

RELIGION  
121, 122, 123. SPIRIT OF PROPHECY AND DENOMINATIONAL HISTORY. Two credits per quarter.  
134, 135, 136. HEBREW PROPHETS. Three credits per quarter.  
151. RELIGION IN AMERICA. Three credits.  
152. MODERN DENOMINATIONS. Three credits.  
153. WORLD RELIGIONS. Three credits.  
155. MANUSCRIPTS OF THE BIBLE. Two credits.  
161, 162, 163. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. Three credits per quarter.  
181-182. THEORY OF EVANGELISM. Two credits per quarter.  
181A-182A-183A. FIELD EVANGELISM. One credit per quarter.  
184, 185, 186. NEW TESTAMENT EPISTLES. Two credits per quarter.  
192, 193. SEMINAR IN RELIGION. One credit per quarter.