Walla Walla College Bulletin
1975-76
Walla Walla College is accredited by
The Northwest Association of Secondary and Higher Schools
Association of Seventh-day Adventist Colleges and Secondary Schools
The Washington State Board of Education
Engineers' Council for Professional Development, Inc.
National Association of Schools of Music
Department of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing

is a member of
Association of American Colleges
Council of Member Agencies, Department of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing
American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
National Association of Summer Sessions
American Council on Education National Commission on Accreditation

is approved by
American Dietetic Association
U.S. Government for the training of veterans under the U.S. Code, Title 38, Chapters 31, 34 and 35
The Attorney General of the United States for nonimmigrant students
Washington State for training in Vocational Rehabilitation
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DEGREES OFFERED

BACCALAUREATE DEGREES

Majors and/or Minors:

*Agriculture
   Art
      Fine Art
      Commercial Art
   Biblical Languages
   Biology
   Biophysics
   Business Administration
      Accounting
      Economics
      Health Facility Administration
      Information Science
      Management
      Marketing
   Business Education
   Chemistry
   Communication Media
   *Computer Science
   *Economics
   Elementary Education
   Engineering
      Civil
      Electrical
      Mechanical
   English
   Foods and Nutrition
   French
   German
   Health
   History
   Home Economics

*minor available only

Industrial Education and Technology
   Automotive
   Biomedical Electronics
   Electronics
   General Industrial
   Graphics
   Maintenance

Journalism
*Library Science
   Mathematics
   Medical Technology
   Medical Technology & Clinical Chemistry
   Music
      Applied
      Education
      Performance
      Theory
   Nursing
   Office Administration
   Physical Education
      Recreation and Outdoor Education
   Physics
*Political Science
   Psychology
   Religion
   Social Work
   Sociology
   Spanish
   Speech Communication
   Speech Pathology & Audiology
   Theology

ASSOCIATE DEGREES

Areas of Specialization:

Business
   Early Childhood Education
   Industrial Education & Technology
      †Automotive
      †Electronics
      †Graphics
      †Maintenance

Dietetic Technician
   Office Administration
      Medical Secretary
      †Office Secretary
      Secretarial Accounting

†nondegree, two-year certificate program also available

MASTER'S DEGREES

Biology
   Education
FOR INFORMATION —

Concerning application blanks, bulletins, academic and general information, student handbooks, viewbooks, etc., write to:

Mr. J. D. Victor Fitch, Director
Admissions and Records

Concerning financial arrangements and work opportunities, write to:

Mr. Art Christensen, Director
Student Accounts and Labor

Concerning financial aid, write to:

Mr. Richard Beck, Director
Financial Aid

Concerning room reservations and dormitory information, write to:

Mr. M. E. Loewen, Dean of Men
Sittner Hall

or

Mrs. Betty Howard, Dean of Women
Conard Hall

Concerning matters of student affairs—off-campus housing, automobile registration, policies, etc., write to:

Mr. Donald D. Lake
Vice President for Student Affairs

WALLA WALLA COLLEGE
College Place, WA 99324

Phone: 509/527-2615
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WALLA WALLA COLLEGE BULLETIN
ACADEMIC CALENDAR, 1975-76

AUTUMN QUARTER:
September 24-26........... Freshman Orientation and Freshman Registration
September 26 and 28..................................... Registration for All Students
September 29, Monday, 7:30 a.m............................... Instruction Begins
November 26, 12:30 p.m. - November 30, 10:00 p.m. Thanksgiving Recess
December 7-10.......................................................... Registration for Winter Quarter
December 18, 1:30 p.m. .............................................. Quarter Ends
December 19 - January 4, 10:00 p.m............................... Christmas Recess

WINTER QUARTER:
January 4................................................................. Registration for New Students
January 5, Monday, 7:30 a.m. ..................................... Instruction Begins
February 29 - March 3 ................................................ Registration for Spring Quarter
March 18, 1:30 p.m. ..................................................... Quarter Ends
March 19-23, 10:00 p.m. .............................................. Spring Recess

SPRING QUARTER:
March 23................................................................. Registration for New Students
March 24, Wednesday, 7:30 a.m. ................................ Instruction Begins
June 6 ................................................................. Commencement

SUMMER QUARTER, 1976:
June 13-14............................................................. Summer Session Registration
June 15, Tuesday, 7:30 a.m. ....................................... Instruction Begins
August 8 ............................................................. Commencement
BOARD OF TRUSTEES

E. R. Walde, Chairman
R. L. Reynolds, Secretary

F. M. Beavon  D. M. MacIvor
F. W. Bieber  B. F. McAdoo, Jr.
M. J. Blair  O. L. McComas
W. D. Blehm  C. J. Nagele
Margaret Brown  Dorothy Patchett
J. E. Chase  L. L. Reile
L. W. Crooker  R. C. Remboldt
R. D. Fearing  G. L. Starr
L. C. Havstad  T. W. Walters
C. W. Jorgensen

ADMINISTRATION

Robert L. Reynolds, Ph.D., President
R. Dale McCune, Ed.D., Vice President for Academic Affairs
Vernon H. Siver, B.A., Vice President for Financial Affairs
Donald D. Lake, M.A., Vice President for Student Affairs
Donald O. Eichner, Ph.D., Vice President for Development and Public Relations

Gordon S. Balharrie, B.Div., Dean, School of Theology
Charles V. Bell, Ph.D., Dean, School of Engineering
J. D. V. Fitch, M.Ed., Director of Admissions and Records
Lois Hellie, B.A., Chief Accountant
Betty Ann Howard, B.S., Dean of Women
Wynelle J. Huff, M.S., Dean, School of Nursing
Robert H. Koorenny, M.A., Director of Development
Maynard E. Loewen, B.A., Dean of Men
Elwood L. Mabley, M.S.L.S., Director of the Libraries
Gerald F. Miller, M.Div., Chaplain
Orpha Osborne, B.A., Associate Director of Records
Donald W. Rigby, Ph.D., Dean of Graduate School
N. Clifford Sorensen, Ed.D., Director of Summer Session
ASSOCIATES IN ADMINISTRATION

Kathryn Andrews, B.A., Assistant Director of Records
Ronna Archbold, B.A., Associate Dean of Women
Richard A. Beck, B.A., Director of Financial Aid
June Bishop, M.S., Assistant Director of Food Service
Fay Blix, B.A., Assistant Dean of Women
Gwendolyn Burt, B.A., Assistant Dean of Women
Arthur Christensen, B.A., Director of Student Accounts and Labor
Shirley Cody, M.L.S., Assistant Librarian and Assistant Director of Records
Lyle W. Cornforth, Ed.D., Director of Counseling and Guidance
Charles E. Davis, B.S., Director of Purchasing
Scott R. Duncan, B.S., Director of Audiovisual Services
Melvin W. Gilliland, M.A., Associate Librarian
Shirley Graves, M.S.L.S., Assistant Librarian
Carolyn Hazelton, M.L.S., Assistant Librarian
Alice Hoffman, Assistant Dean of Women
Betty Duncan, B.A., Freshman Advisement Coordinator
Esther Losey, B.S., Associate Director of Health Service
J. D. Losey, M.D., College Physician
Walter Meske, M.A., Assistant Dean of Men
Annabelle Owens, Associate Dean of Women
Elwyn Platner, Director of Public Information
Taylor Ruhl, M.S.L.S., Assistant Librarian
Clyde J. Sample, B.S., Director of Food Service
Helen Sickler, M.S.L.S., Assistant Librarian
Helen Spechko, R.N., Director of Health Service
Joyce Wickward, Assistant Accountant

AUXILIARY ENTERPRISES, Managers

Vernon H. Siver, B.A., General Manager
Michael Bogdanovich, College Place Bindery
Lester Border, Plant Services
Monte O. Cheney, B.A., Grounds
William E. Koenig, M.S., College Dairy and Farm
Earl C. Munroe, Custodial Department
Edward S. Taylor, College Laundry and Dry Cleaners
John D. Wohlers, B.A., Color Press
Mrs. John D. Wohlers, College Store
INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY*

Rosalee Abrams, *Instructor in Nursing* (1972)
B.S. 1972, Walla Walla College

Terry L. Anderson, *Assistant Professor of Physics* (1972)
B.S. 1969; M.A. 1969, Pacific Union College
M.S. 1971, University of Nebraska

Wanda Anderson, *Instructor in Nursing* (1968)
B.S. 1960, Walla Walla College

Gordon S. Balharrie, *Professor of Theology* (1954)
B.A. 1945, Columbia Union College
M.A. 1949; B.Div. 1960, Andrews University

Joseph N. Barnes, *Professor of Theology* (1961)
B.A. 1947, Union College
M.A. 1955; Ph.D. 1965, New York University

Ross O. Barnes, *Research Associate* (1974)
B.A. 1967, Andrews University
Ph.D. 1973, University of California, San Jose

Claude C. Barnett, *Professor of Physics* (1957)
B.S. 1952, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1956, State College of Washington
Ph.D. 1960, Washington State University

Charles V. Bell, *Professor of Engineering* (1972)
B.S. 1956, Mississippi State University
M.S. 1957; Ph.D. 1960, Stanford University

Frederick R. Bennett, *Associate Professor of Engineering* (1961)
B.S. 1955, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1966, Washington State University

Christine Bigley, *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1973)
B.S. 1963; M.S. 1965, University of California at San Francisco

June Bishop, *Assistant Professor of Home Economics* (1972)
B.S. 1950; M.S. 1971, Loma Linda University

Roland D. Blaich, *Assistant Professor of History* (1968)
B.A. 1966; M.A. 1967, California State College at Los Angeles

Chester D. Blake, *Assistant Professor of Industrial Education and Technology* (1966)
B. S. 1963, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1968, San Jose State College

**John C. Brunt, *Assistant Professor of Theology* (1971)
B.A. 1964, Loma Linda University
M.A. 1966; B.Div. 1967, Andrews University

Ruth E. Burgeson, *Associate Professor of English* (1957)
B.A. 1951; M.A. 1957, Pacific Union College

*Dates in parentheses indicate the beginning year of employment at Walla Walla College.

**On leave
Ernest J. Bursey, *Assistant Professor of Theology* (1973)
  B.A. 1964, Pacific Union College

Sandra L. Camp, *Assistant Professor of Music* (1972)
  B.Mus.Ed. 1957; M.A. 1966, Andrews University

Lewis H. Canaday, *Associate Professor of Industrial Education and Technology* (1953)
  B.S. 1953; M.A. 1959, Walla Walla College
  Ed.M. 1961, Oregon State University

Florence Carrigan, *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1968)
  B.S. 1953, Columbia Union College
  M.Ed. 1968, Columbia University Teachers College

George L. Caviness, *Professor of Modern Languages* (1971)
  B.A. 1937, Pacific Union College
  M.A. 1939, University of California at Berkeley
  Ph.D. 1947, Ohio State University

James R. Chambers, *Professor of Chemistry* (1960)
  B.A. 1939, Columbia Union College
  M.S. 1949, Case Western Reserve University
  Ph.D. 1958, Texas A and M University

Janice P. Chance, *Associate Professor of Nursing* (1959)
  B.S. 1959, Walla Walla College
  M.S. 1967, Loma Linda University

Clarence E. Chinn, *Professor of Chemistry* (1967)
  B.A. 1951, Walla Walla College
  M.S. 1953; Ph.D. 1956, Oregon State University
  Ph.D. 1969, University of Tennessee

Dale L. Clayton, *Associate Professor of Biology* (1969)
  B.A. 1962, Andrews University
  M.A. 1964, Loma Linda University
  Ph.D. 1968, Michigan State University

Jon A. Cole, *Professor of Engineering* (1964)
  B.S.C.E. 1961, Illinois Institute of Technology
  M.S. 1964; Ph.D. 1970, University of Wisconsin

Darrell J. Cowin, *Assistant Professor of Industrial Education and Technology* (1944)

Edward F. Cross, *Professor of Engineering* (1947)
  M.E. 1929, Stevens Institute of Technology
  M.A. 1938, Columbia University

Reinhard Czeratzki, *Associate Professor of Modern Languages* (1967)
  B.A. 1964, Atlantic Union College
  M.A. 1967, Middlebury College

  B.S. 1950, Andrews University
  M.S. 1951, University of Minnesota
C. Loren Dickinson, *Professor of Communications* (1962)
B.A. 1957, Union College
M.A. 1960, University of Nebraska
Ph.D. 1968, University of Denver

Leal G. Dickson, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1971)
B.A. 1962, Columbia Union College
M.S. 1969; Ph.D. 1971, University of Maryland

Edna M. Downing, *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1970)
B.S. 1965, Loma Linda University
M.S. 1970, University of California at San Francisco

Donald O. Eichner, *Associate Professor of Political Science* (1963)
B.A. 1951, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1958, Andrews University
Ph.D. 1969, The American University

B.A. 1970, Columbia Union College
M.A. 1971, Andrews University

Helen Ward Evans, *Professor of English* (1955)
B.A. 1949, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1955; Ph.D. 1965, Stanford University

Judith Ann Farnsworth, *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1971)
B.S. 1969, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1972, University of California at San Francisco

Gerald I. Ferguson, *Associate Professor of Music* (1972)
B.A. 1948, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1951, Teachers College, Columbia University

Lanny H. Fisk, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1974)
B.A. 1971, Andrews University

B.A. 1929, Union College
M.A. 1941, University of Idaho
Ph.D. 1951, University of Nebraska

L. Donovan French, *Associate Professor of English* (1966)
B.A. 1964, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1969, Washington State University

Joseph P. Galusha, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1975)
B.S. 1968, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1971, Andrews University
Ph.D. 1975, Oxford University

Robert W. Gardner, *Assistant Professor of Sociology* (1971)
B.A. 1969, Pacific Union College
M.A. 1971, Loma Linda University

Melvin W. Gilliland, *Assistant Professor of Library Science* (1966)
B.A. 1949, Union College
M.A. 1965, University of Denver
Lorne E. Glaim, *Associate Professor of History* (1971)
B.A. 1964, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1966; Ph.D. 1973, Washington State University

Albert E. Grable, *Associate Professor of Biology* (1963)
B.S. 1959, Loma Linda University
M.S. 1962; Ph.D. 1964, University of Minnesota

Shirley A. Graves, *Assistant Professor of Library Science* (1969)
B.A. 1960, Loma Linda University
M.A. 1964, University of Redlands
M.S.L.S. 1969, University of Southern California

Edna Holst Grove, *Associate Professor of Education* (1974)
B.S. 1963, Walla Walla College
M.Ed. 1964, Eastern Washington State College

J. Paul Grove, *Professor of Theology* (1958)
B.A. 1944, Columbia Union College
M.A. 1956; B.Div. 1961, Andrews University

Kenneth L. Gruesbeck, *Instructor in Industrial Education and Technology* (1964)
B.A. 1952, Columbia Union College

Gary M. Hamburch, *Instructor in Physical Education* (1972)
B.A. 1971, Loma Linda University
M.A. 1974, California State University at Fresno

Gordon B. Hare, *Professor of Mathematics* (1957)
B.A. 1951, Columbia Union College
M.S. 1954; Ph.D. 1964, University of Colorado

Daniel S. Harris, *Associate Professor of Sociology* (1967)
B.A. 1965; M.A. 1966, Loma Linda University
Ed.D. 1974, University of Southern California

Calvin V. Hartnell, *Instructor in Religion* (1964)
B.Th. 1949, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1962, Andrews University

Carolyn Hazelton, *Instructor in Library Science* (1972)
B.S. 1965, Walla Walla College
M.L.S. 1971, University of Washington

Rodney Heisler, *Associate Professor of Engineering* (1970)
B.S.E. 1965, Walla Walla College
M.S.E.E. 1967; Ph.D. 1970, Washington State University

Robert A. Henderson, *Professor of History* (1967)
B.A. 1962, Walla Walla College
Ph.D. 1967, Washington State University

Solange Henderson, *Instructor in Spanish* (1973)
B.A. 1971, Walla Walla College

Dale B. Hepker, *Associate Professor of English* (1973)
B.A. 1953, Union College
M.A. 1963, University of Nebraska
Wilma M. Hepker, Associate Professor of Sociology (1973)
B.A. 1953, Union College
M.A. 1966, University of Nebraska

Roy A. Hingley, Assistant Professor of Education and Psychology (1970)
B.Th. 1962, Canadian Union College
B.Div. 1965; M.A. 1965, Andrews University
M.A. 1968, Arizona State University
Ph.D. 1974, Arizona State University

Sherrick S. Hiscock, II, Assistant Professor of Music (1973)
B.Mus.Ed. 1963, Florida State University
M.Mus. 1970, University of Miami

Wynelle Huff, Associate Professor of Nursing (1971)
B.S. 1962, Union College
M.S. 1964, University of California at San Francisco

Robert J. Hunter, Associate Professor of Music (1966)
A.B. 1959, Pacific Union College
M.A. 1962, Andrews University
Ed.D. 1973, University of the Pacific

Gordon O. Johnson, Assistant Professor of Physics (1974)
B.S. 1966, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1967; Ph.D. 1972, California Institute of Technology

Paul W. Joice, Professor of Business (1971)
B.S. 1949, Union College
M.B.A. 1953, University of Denver
Ed.D. 1962, University of Nebraska

Carl T. Jones, Professor of Chemistry (1953)
B.A. 1933, Columbia Union College
M.S. 1939, Catholic University of America
Ph.D. 1959, Oregon State College

Lenoa Jones, Instructor in Nursing (1972)
B.S. 1972, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1973, University of Washington

Robert G. W. Kappel, Associate Professor of Business (1973)
B.A. 1957, University of Washington
M.B.A. 1971, University of Nebraska

Miriam Anne Kelly, Instructor in Nursing (1973)
B.S. 1968, University of Oregon

Lucile Harper Knapp, Associate Professor of Theology (1961)
B.A. 1947, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1949, Andrews University

Melvin S. Lang, Professor of Mathematics (1967)
B.S. 1957, Valley City State Teachers College
M.A. 1958, Colorado State College
Ph.D. 1972, University of Northern Colorado

H. Lloyd Leno, Associate Professor of Music (1960)
B.A. 1948, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1954, Columbia Teachers College
A.Mus.D. 1970, University of Arizona
Jeanne Lewis, *Instructor in Education and Home Economics* (1973)
B.A. 1965, Andrews University
M.A. 1974, Montana State University

Larry M. Lewis, *Associate Professor of Theology* (1967)
B.A. 1956, Walla Walla College
Ph.D. 1974, University of Boston

E. Harold Lickey, *Professor of Music* (1965)
B.A. 1950, Union College
M.Mus. 1958, Texas Christian University
D.Mus. 1970, University of Indiana

Anne Lindt, *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1973)
B.S. 1954; M.S. 1966, Loma Linda University

Elwin L. Liske, *Assistant Professor of Industrial Education and Technology* (1963)
B.S. 1963, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1967, San Jose State College

Lee Loewen, *Assistant Professor of Office Administration* (1974)
B.S. 1947, Union College
M.Ed. 1968, Walla Walla College

Annette Loftus, *Assistant Professor of Nursing* (1969)
B.S. 1955, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1972, University of Oregon

Norman C. Maberly, *Professor of Education and Psychology* (1966)
B.Th. 1952, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1954, Andrews University
Ed.D. 1962, University of Southern California

Elwood L. Mabley, *Associate Professor of Library Science* (1968)
B.A. 1948, Walla Walla College
M.S.L.S. 1959, University of Southern California

Virginia Mabley, *Assistant Professor of Office Administration* (1971)
B.A. 1948; M.Ed. 1973, Walla Walla College

B.F.A. 1959; M.F.A. 1961, Otis Art Institute of Los Angeles County

*Glenn W. Masden, Professor of Engineering* (1957)
B.S.E.E. 1955; M.S.E.E. 1958, University of Colorado

D. Malcolm Maxwell, *Professor of Theology* (1965)
B.A. 1956, Pacific Union College
M.A. 1958, Andrews University
Ph.D. 1968, Drew University

Roger W. May, *Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1975)
B.S. 1970, Andrews University
M.S. 1972, Florida State University

Lawrence R. McCloskey, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1971)
B.A. 1961, Atlantic Union College
M.A. 1965; Ph.D. 1967, Duke University

*On leave*
Clyde E. McCulley, Assistant Professor of Art (1970)
B.F.A. 1967, University of Oklahoma
M.F.A. 1968, University of Guanajuato, Mexico
Ed.D. 1975, Illinois State University

Oran E. McNiel, Associate Professor of Engineering (1964)
B.S. 1961, Walla Walla College
M.S.E.E. 1969; Degree of Engineer 1971, Stanford University

Jacob G. Mehling, Professor of Business (1947)
B.B.A. 1934, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1947, University of Washington

Bonnie Meyer, Instructor in Nursing (1972)
B.S. 1969; M.S. 1972, Loma Linda University

Verlene Meyer, Instructor in Nursing (1973)
B.S. 1971, Walla Walla College

Ronald Mitchell, Instructor in Nursing (1973)
B.S. 1972, Walla Walla College

Nathan Moore, Professor of English (1967)
B.A. 1963, Rockford College
M.A. 1965, Carleton University
Ph.D. 1972, University of British Columbia

William J. Napier, Professor of Health,
Physical Education and Recreation (1975)
B.A. 1949, Union College
M.S. 1954, University of Colorado
Ph.D. 1971, University of Southern California

Robert L. Noel, Associate Professor of Engineering (1963)
B.S. 1950; M.S. 1951, University of Wisconsin

Harold T. Ochs, Professor of Education (1969)
B.A. 1950, Walla Walla College
M.Ed. 1957, Eastern Washington State College
Ed.D. 1972, University of Idaho

Carolyn Olson, Assistant Professor of Nursing (1970)
B.S. 1961, Loma Linda University
M.S. 1972, University of Oregon

Harold H. Osterud, Instructor in Community Health and Epidemiology (1964)
M.D. 1947, Medical College of Virginia
M.P.H. 1951, University of North Carolina

Alfred E. Perry, Associate Professor of Biology (1969)
B.A. 1953; M.A. 1958, Walla Walla College
Ph.D. 1963, Oklahoma State University

Hollibert E. Phillips, Associate Professor of Education and Psychology (1970)
B.A. 1960, University of London
M.A. 1964, Andrews University
Ed.D. 1970, Boston University

Jean M. Prest, Assistant Professor of Education (1973)
B.S. 1968, Atlantic Union College
M.Ed. 1974, Walla Walla College
Ed E. Quiring, Associate Professor of Office Administration (1966)
B.A. 1964, Walla Walla College
M.Ed. 1968, Oregon State University

Karen Radke, Assistant Professor of Nursing (1973)
B.S. 1964, Loma Linda University
M.S. 1966, Boston University

Sharon Rawson, Instructor in Nursing (1970)
B.S. 1956, Walla Walla College

Donald W. Rigby, Professor of Biology (1958)
B.A. 1950, Loma Linda University
M.A. 1956, Walla Walla College
Ph.D. 1967, Loma Linda University

Donnie Thompson Rigby, Associate Professor of Communications (1958)
B.A. 1952, Loma Linda University
M.A. 1965, Redlands University

E. Joyce Riter, Associate Professor of Nursing (1961)
B.S. 1960, Walla Walla College
M.N. 1964, University of Washington

B.Mus.Ed. 1971; M.Mus. 1972, Pacific Union College
M.S.L.S. 1974, University of Southern California

E. Gary Schneider, Assistant Professor of Health Education (1971)
B.A. 1959; M.A. 1960, Andrews University
M.P.H. 1971, Loma Linda University

F. Ruth Schneider, Instructor in Nursing (1973)
B.S. 1973, Walla Walla College

Carlos A. Schwantes, Assistant Professor of History (1969)
B.A. 1967, Andrews University
M.A. 1968, University of Michigan

David L. Schwantes, Instructor in Journalism (1974)
B.A. 1973, Walla Walla College

Mary Schwantes, Assistant Professor of Home Economics (1969,
B.S. 1968; M.S. 1972, Eastern Michigan University

Vernon W. Shafer, Lecturer in Psychology (1973)
B.Th. 1949, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1953, University of Southern California
Ph.D. 1958, Ohio State University

Dena Sherrard, Instructor in Nursing (1970)
B.S. 1969, Walla Walla College

Helen H. Sickler, Assistant Professor of Library Science (1970)
B.A. 1955, Pacific Union College
M.S.L.S. 1962, University of Southern California

Kenneth G. Smith, Assistant Professor of Speech Pathology and Audiology (1973)
A.B. 1958, Atlantic Union College
A.M. 1960, Andrews University
Ph.D. 1973, Michigan State University
Ward A. Soper, Associate Professor of Mathematics (1965)
B.A. 1961, Andrews University
M.A. 1962, University of Michigan

N. Clifford Sorensen, Professor of Education and Psychology (1972)
B.S. 1958; M.A. 1963, Walla Walla College
Ed.D. 1973, University of Southern California

Glenn E. Spring, Associate Professor of Music (1965)
B.A. 1962, Loma Linda University
M.Mus. 1964, Texas Christian University
D.M.A. 1972, University of Washington

Carolyn Stevens, Assistant Professor of English (1970)
B.A. 1965, Pacific Union College
M.A. 1966, Loma Linda University

Robert D. Sutton, Assistant Professor of Engineering (1974)
B.S. 1961; M.S. 1964; Ph.D. 1971, University of California at Berkeley

Alden L. Thompson, Assistant Professor of Theology (1970)
B.A. 1965, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1966; B.Div. 1967, Andrews University
Ph.D. 1975, University of Edinburgh

*Thomas M. Thompson, Assistant Professor of Mathematics (1971)
B.A. 1968, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1971, University of Washington

Laura Tomanka, Instructor in Nursing (1973)
B.S. 1972, Walla Walla College

Calvin L. Trautwein, Professor of Industrial Education and Technology (1951)
B.A. 1945, Loma Linda University
B.S. 1950, Pacific Union College
Ed.M. 1955, Oregon State College
Ed.D. 1962, Colorado State College

Fred Troutman, Instructor in Nursing (1972)
B.S. 1966, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1974, Loma Linda University

Robert R. Tupper, Instructor in Music (1972)
B.Mus. 1969, Walla Walla College
M.Mus. 1970, University of Oklahoma

Jeanine Turner, Instructor in Physical Education and Recreation (1975)
B.S. 1969, Loma Linda University

Dale O. Wagner, Associate Professor of Education and Psychology (1966)
B.A. 1952, Walla Walla College
Ed.M. 1958, Eastern Washington State College
Ed.D. 1973, University of Idaho

Betty Wallace, Assistant Professor of Nursing (1970)
B.S. 1967, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1970, University of Michigan

*On leave
John L. Waterbrook, Associate Professor of Physical Education (1965)
B.S. 1966, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1969, University of Oregon
Ed.D. 1974, University of Northern Colorado

Melvin K. West, Professor of Music (1959)
A.B. 1952, Andrews University
M.Mus. 1955, Redlands University
Mus.A.D. 1959, Boston University

Lois A. Whitchurch, Assistant Professor of Nursing (1967)
B.S. 1965, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1967, Loma Linda University

*Gerald A. Winslow, Assistant Professor of Theology (1968)
B.A. 1967, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1968, Andrews University

Engene S. Winter, Professor of Physical Education (1946)
B.A. 1941, Walla Walla College
M.S. 1948, State College of Washington
Ph.D. 1963, University of Oregon

Gary Alan Wiss, Associate Professor of English (1966)
B.A. 1966, Walla Walla College
M.A. 1969, University of Oregon

Clarence A. Wood, Assistant Professor of Speech Pathology and Audiology (1966)
B.A. 1961, Loma Linda University
M.A. 1963, University of Denver

Evelynne F. Wright, Professor of Home Economics (1945)
B.A. 1941, Pacific Union College
M.S. 1953, Oregon State College

Charles V. Zuill, Assistant Professor of Art (1973)
B.A. 1958, Atlantic Union College
M.F.A. 1969, Rochester Institute of Technology

EMERITI

Herbert J. Alcock, M.A., Professor of Religion
Irene T. Black, B.A., Registrar
George W. Bowers, Ph.D., LL.D., Professor of Chemistry
Fredrick R. Hanson, M.A., Professor of Nursing
Frank E. Meckling, Ph.D., Professor of History
Hans L. Rasmussen, Ed.D., Academic Dean
Lilah Godfrey Schlotthauer, M.S., Associate Professor of Mathematics
Cecil W. Shankel, M.A., Professor of Chemistry
Walter I. Smith, Ed.D., LL.D., Professor of Education
Agnes L. Sorenson, M.A., Professor of Modern Languages
Henrique G. Stoehr, Dr. U.P., Professor of Modern Languages
Genevieve Stabler Weaver, B.A., Associate Professor of Secretarial Science
PRESIDENTS OF WALLA WALLA COLLEGE

Edward A. Sutherland 1892-1897
Emmett J. Hibbard 1897-1898
Walter R. Sutherland 1898-1900
Edwin L. Stewart 1900-1902
Charles C. Lewis 1902-1904
Joseph L. Kay 1904-1905
Marion E. Cady 1905-1911
Ernest C. Kellogg 1911-1917
Walter I. Smith 1917-1930
John E. Weaver 1930-1933
William M. Landeen 1933-1938
George W. Bowers 1938-1955
Percy W. Christian 1955-1964
William H. Shephard 1964-1968
Robert L. Reynolds 1968-
FACULTY COMMITTEES

ACADEMIC STANDARDS, R. D. McCune, Chairman

G. S. Balharrie
J. D. V. Fitch
R. Heisler
R. A. Henderson
Wynelle Huff
Orpha Osborne
N. C. Sorensen

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL, R. L. Reynolds, Chairman

G. S. Balharrie
C. V. Bell
D. O. Eichner
Helen Evans
J. D. V. Fitch
D. S. Harris
Betty Howard
Wynelle Huff
R. J. Hunter
D. D. Lake
M. E. Loewen
D. M. Maxwell
R. D. McCune
G. F. Miller
H. E. Phillips
V. H. Siver
N. C. Sorensen

ADMISSIONS, J. D. V. Fitch, Chairman

R. A. Beck
J. R. Chambers
R. A. Hingley
Betty Howard
Lucile Knapp
D. D. Lake
M. E. Loewen
R. D. McCune
A. E. Perry

CURRICULUM, R. D. McCune, Chairman

C. C. Barnett
J. A. Cole
Helen Evans
J. D. V. Fitch
L. M. Lewis
D. W. Rigby

FACULTY GRANTS, J. D. V. Fitch, Chairman

T. L. Anderson
N. C. Maberly
L. R. McCloskey
R. D. McCune
C. A. Schwantes
V. H. Siver

21
**FACULTY HANDBOOK REVISION, W. A. Soper, Chairman**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>L. H. Canaday</th>
<th>N. C. Maberly</th>
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**FACULTY SENATE, R. L. Reynolds, Chairman**

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<th>R. D. McCune</th>
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<td>Edna Grove</td>
<td>W. A. Soper</td>
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<td>L. M. Lewis</td>
<td>All department chairmen or their designates</td>
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<td>Anne Lindt</td>
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**FINANCIAL AID, R. A. Beck, Chairman**

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<th>D. D. Lake</th>
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<td>R. D. McCune</td>
<td>Walter Meske</td>
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**GRADUATE COUNCIL, D. W. Rigby, Chairman**

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<th>D. L. Clayton</th>
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<td>G. B. Hare</td>
<td>D. O. Wagner</td>
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**HEALTH AND SAFETY, C. E. Davis, Chairman**

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<tr>
<th>Michael Bogdanovich</th>
<th>Helen Spechko</th>
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<td>P. Coleman</td>
<td>*Bob Brown</td>
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<td>Betty Howard</td>
<td>*Linda Clements</td>
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<td>M. E. Loewen</td>
<td>*Greg Falk</td>
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<td>J. D. Losey</td>
<td>*Clyde Knecht</td>
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<td>C. J. Sample</td>
<td>*Nancy Lyon</td>
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<td>E. G. Schneider</td>
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**LIBRARY, R. D. McCune, Chairman**

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<th>R. D. Blaich</th>
<th>L. R. McCloskey</th>
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<td>R. K. Emmerson</td>
<td>O. E. McNiel</td>
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<td>J. P. Grove</td>
<td>D. L. Schwantes</td>
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<td>R. G. W. Kappel</td>
<td>G. A. Wiss</td>
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<tr>
<td>N. C. Maberly</td>
<td>*Tammy Bromgard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. L. Mabley</td>
<td>*Steve Iwasa</td>
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*Student members
LYCEUM SOCIAL ACTIVITIES, D. O. Eichner, Chairman

G. S. Balharrie
L. D. French
J. P. Grove
M. K. West

*ASWWC Social Vice President
*Jon Coffeen
*Eric Olson
*Willa Sandmeyer

MENTAL HEALTH, D. D. Lake, Chairman

L. W. Cornforth
Betty Howard
M. E. Loewen
J. D. Losey
G. F. Miller
E. G. Schneider
Helen Spechko

Betty Wallace
*Darlene Armstrong
*Cheryl Cornforth
*Ed Flottman
*Ken Montgomery
*Dan Wilbanks

NOMINATING, Nathan Moore, Chairman

C. V. Bell
E. L. Liske
R. D. McCune

R. L. Reynolds
D. W. Rigby
Mary Schwantes

PREPROFESSIONAL EVALUATION, R. D. McCune, Chairman

T. L. Anderson
G. S. Balharrie
G. B. Hare
Betty Howard

C. T. Jones
D. D. Lake
M. E. Loewen
D. W. Rigby

PREVIEW, D. O. Eichner, Chairman

G. S. Balharrie
R. S. Duncan
L. E. Glaim

Mary Schwantes
*Eric Olson
*Jon Coffeen

RANK AND TENURE, D. M. Maxwell, Chairman

C. D. Blake
Ruth Burgeson
C. L. Dickinson

Helen Evans
R. D. McCune

*Student members
RELIGIOUS INTERESTS, G. F. Miller, Chairman

G. S. Balharrie
R. C. Gage
D. S. Harris
Betty Howard
D. D. Lake

M. E. Loewen
*Laurel Ann Johnson
*Art Thiel
MV Leader
Sittner Representative

*Spiritual Vice Presidents of EMS, AGA, CS, AD, ASWWC
Faculty Advisers for SS, MV, EMS, CS, AD, ASWWC

Religious Activities
Senior Sabbath School Superintendent
A church member representing the community

STUDENT AFFAIRS, D. D. Lake, Chairman

R. A. Beck
C. V. Bell
Betty Howard
M. E. Loewen
C. E. McCulley
Orpha Osborne
Jean Prest

R. D. Sutton
A. L. Thompson
*Kevin Burrill
*Orville Butler
*Rick Claridge
*Karen Ordelheide
*Dan Todd

STUDENT FINANCE, V. H. Siver, Chairman

R. A. Beck
R. A. Hingley
Betty Howard
W. E. Koenig

M. E. Loewen
V. H. Siver
*Pat Farver
*Al Jacobson

STUDENT GOVERNMENT, D. D. Lake, Chairman

C. L. Dickinson
J. D. V. Fitch
Wilma Hepker

Betty Howard
E. L. Liske
M. E. Loewen

STUDENT INVOLVEMENT, M. S. Lang, Chairman

E. J. Bursey
J. A. Cole
L. G. Dickson
Mary Schwantes

*Stanley Green
*Dan Hiersche
*Craig Phillips

TEACHER EDUCATION COUNCIL, N. C. Sorensen, Chairman

C. C. Barnett
C. D. Blake
Ray Cummings
Edna Grove
J. P. Grove
E. H. Lickey

Lee Loewen
N. C. Maberly
R. D. McCune
Richard Neher
Mary Schwantes

*Student members
FACULTY ADVISERS

MAJORS. Degree candidates will consider the chairman of the department in which they major to be their faculty adviser in all matters relating to their academic program. Students planning to teach in either elementary or secondary schools should also counsel with the chairman of the department of education and psychology.

PREPROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS. Certain faculty members have been appointed to serve as advisers to students preparing for careers in various professional vocations. Some of these vocations are listed on pages 245-252 with the faculty adviser for that profession. Students interested in professions other than those specifically listed should feel free to inquire at the office of academic affairs.

COUNSELORS. As part of the college counseling program of helping each student to achieve his goals in college, members of the faculty serve as personal counselors to individual students. Freshman students are assigned a counselor upon arrival during freshman orientation days. Students above the freshman level usually choose to counsel with some teacher within the department of their major field of emphasis.

Mrs. Betty Duncan is coordinator of the freshman advisement program.
Walla Walla College is a Christian institution of higher learning operated by the Seventh-day Adventist Church. The College recognizes that true education "has to do with the whole being, and with the whole period of existence possible to man. It is the harmonious development of the physical, the mental, and the spiritual powers. It prepares the student for the joy of service in this world, and for the higher joy of wider service in the world to come." Mrs. E. G. White, *Education*, p. 13.

To achieve this broad aim of education, the College provides an environment in which the student may develop a personal fellowship with Christ. In common with other institutions of higher learning, the College has for its objective the greatest possible scholastic and intellectual attainment for each student. Recognizing the value of health, it encourages the students to respect their physical powers and accept the responsibility for healthful living.

As a liberal arts college, the institution stresses a thorough general education in the humanities, mathematics, science, social science and the Christian heritage, as well as competence and depth in a specified field. It is believed that such studies provide the best foundation for higher learning and for developing leaders with a world vision.

The College also serves students with interests and abilities in industrial and vocational skills. Instruction is, therefore, offered which develops both understanding and proficiency in a number of technical and industrial areas. The institution believes in the value and dignity of practical work.

While serving primarily the Seventh-day Adventist youth of the Pacific Northwest, the College accepts students from other states and countries who are qualified to do college work and who are willing to abide by the Christian principles enjoined on the campus.
FOREMAN HALL — Women’s Dormitory
Walla Walla College is located in the city of College Place, in the historic, fertile Walla Walla Valley of southeastern Washington. The Old Oregon Trail, near the campus, leads directly to the site of the old mission which was conducted by Marcus Whitman from 1836 to 1847. It has recently been reconstructed by the federal government as the Whitman Mission National Historic Site. The scenic Blue Mountains to the east are but a few minutes’ drive from the campus, and offer unusual opportunities for recreation and relaxation.

The College, in successful operation since December 7, 1892, was established in harmony with a resolution unanimously adopted at the General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists held in Battle Creek, Michigan, in 1891.

CAMPUS AND BUILDINGS

The college buildings are situated on a 55-acre campus dotted with maple and sycamore trees. Other buildings belonging to the College are located on adjoining lots of land, totaling 22 additional acres.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. The Administration Building is a three-story structure located in the center of the campus. This building houses the administrative offices and a number of classrooms, laboratories and teacher offices.

BOWERS HALL. The department of chemistry is housed in Bowers Hall, a two-story brick building. The accommodations include two classrooms, five laboratories, two research laboratories, a library-seminar room, three offices, a stockroom and a photographic darkroom.
COLLEGE CHURCH. The College Church is a large, new, brick structure done in modern architecture. It seats 2,500 worshipers and 150 choir members. The Casavant-Freres organ is a three-manual, five-division instrument with almost 5,000 pipes. In addition to the church itself, there are a youth chapel and several large rooms for youth and children's Sabbath Schools.

COLUMBIA AUDITORIUM. Columbia Auditorium, a reinforced concrete gymnasium-auditorium with a seating capacity of over 2,000 persons, serves the college and College Place community as an auditorium-gymnasium. The large floor provides space for physical education activities, games and roller skating, while retaining the galleries for use of spectators.

CONARD HALL. Conard Hall offers comfortable accommodations for 400 women, together with such features as a large worship room done in church style, a recreation room and attractive parlors.

FINE ARTS CENTER. A new two-story reinforced concrete structure with brick and marblecrete exterior, completed in 1966, houses the departments of art and music. The building occupies the site of the old Johnson Memorial Conservatory. An auditorium seating 300 persons is a central feature of the building around which departmental offices, teaching studios, choral and instrumental rehearsal rooms, practice rooms, etc., are grouped. There are two classrooms, a reception room and foyers. A central feature of the main foyer is a large seven-piece mural depicting creation week, appropriately entitled, “In the beginning God.”

The building is furnished with a three-manual, 36-rank Casavant organ with exposed pipework, a nine-foot Steinway concert grand piano, listening facilities and recording equipment, many pianos and other instruments.

The south front wing houses the department of art, where classroom and work area provide space and facilities for drawing, painting, design, printmaking and sculpture. A display area for art is provided by the Clyde and Mary Harris Art Gallery which was completed in January, 1974.

FOREMAN HALL. Completed in October, 1970, Foreman Hall houses 206 upper-division women students. Using a modular design, the building is unique in providing elevator service, individual floor parlors and carpeting throughout the building.

GYMNASIUM. A new recreational-teaching facility built in connection with the Tausick Memorial Pool. The building accommodates three basketball courts, ten badminton, six volleyball and three tennis areas, in addition to two handball courts, plus gymnastics and storage areas. It was built jointly through the efforts of the alumni and the College. The building was completed in February 1971.
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY BUILDING. The department of industrial education and technology is housed in a one-story frame building in excellent condition containing 17,000 square feet of floor space. There are six offices, two classrooms and six shop-laboratories. Here the students receive both the theoretical instruction as well as the necessary practicum for the programs in automotive, depositories, electronics, graphics, industrial crafts, maintenance, metals and woods.

KELLOGG HALL. Kellogg Hall, a brick and steel structure, completed in 1958, contains the college food service. The building also houses the Student Association's offices, lounge, Mountain Ash office and the Collegian office.

KRETSCHMAR HALL. This building, completed in 1963, is a reinforced concrete and masonry structure of 30,000 square feet, housing the departments of engineering, physics and mathematics. In addition to classrooms, laboratories and staff offices, the building contains a departmental library, computer room, radioactive isotope storage vault, and a science demonstration lecture hall seating 150 persons.

LIFE SCIENCES COMPLEX. Departments housed in the Life Sciences Complex completed in 1967 are biology, home economics and nursing.

Facilities for biology include staff and graduate student offices, classrooms and teaching laboratories. In addition, specialized facilities are research laboratories, controlled environmental rooms and chambers, radio-isotope laboratory, animal and greenhouse complexes, photographic darkroom, museum and a shop.

The department of home economics is housed in the east wing of the Life Sciences Complex. The accommodations include offices and classrooms, a dining room, lounge and laboratories for food preparation, advanced nutrition, experimental foods, animal studies, clothing construction, weaving and home furnishings.

Also, in the Life Sciences Complex are offices and classrooms serving the school of nursing.

MARINE BIOLOGICAL STATION. This facility occupies 40 acres of beach and timberland at Rosario Beach adjoining Deception Pass State Park, Anacortes, Washington. The physical plant includes five laboratory buildings, a kitchen and assembly hall, shop and 29 cabins for student and staff housing.

PETE RSON MEMORIAL LIBRARY. The library is a vital part of the educational program at Walla Walla College. The building was completed in 1944 and remodeled in 1964. Reading room accommodations, the open-shelf system, seminar and conference rooms, a periodical room and a listening/viewing facility, contribute to the study and enjoyment of learning materials. Microreaders make accessible microforms of scholarly
material. The curriculum library, located in Smith Hall, contains a large selection of textbooks, children's literature books, a collection of mounted pictures, filmstrips, tapes and phonorecords. The library on the Portland campus serves specifically the students of nursing assigned there to obtain their clinical practice. The combined libraries contain approximately 125,000 volumes. An average of 4,500 volumes is accessioned annually. There are about 900 currently received periodicals. Periodical indexes and other bibliographical aids are also available. Resources in other libraries are available to graduate students and faculty members through the library's membership in the Pacific Northwest Bibliographic Center, which serves as a clearinghouse for interlibrary loans.

PORTLAND ADVENTIST HOSPITAL. In addition to the College Place campus, Walla Walla College also utilizes the large plant of Portland Adventist Hospital, located at Portland, Oregon, where the students in nursing obtain their clinical practice.

On the Portland Campus is a residence hall for unmarried students located across the street from the Portland Adventist Hospital. The nurses' home has a large parlor, sitting room, a modern kitchen and laundry facilities to provide for comfortable living in homelike surroundings. The nurses' home also contains classrooms and a library.

SITTNER HALL. Erected in 1947 and expanded in 1960, Sittner Hall accommodates approximately 500 resident men. There are lounges, a recreation room and new health club facilities.

SMITH HALL. The department of education and psychology is housed in a three-story building which was completed in 1965. It contains classrooms, laboratory, curriculum library, a lecture hall, an audio-visual and instructional materials center and offices for the department.

STUDENT HEALTH CENTER. A student health center with a full-time registered nurse as director is maintained on the campus. Clinical and hospital facilities, consultation rooms, treatment rooms and other necessary facilities are available for student use. Several physicians maintain regular office hours in the student health service.

TAUSICK MEMORIAL POOL. A new standard-sized swimming pool with a diving ell, completed in 1965, is in daily operation and serves as an instructional and recreational center for the college students.

WHITMAN LODGE. A men's residence hall adjoining the college campus which accommodates 45 junior and senior men.
HOUSING FOR STUDENTS

APARTMENTS. The College owns 50 units of one- and two-bedroom apartments which are available for married students. These apartments rent for reasonable amounts. There are also apartments in the community, furnished and unfurnished, in which married students may live. For information, write to the director of purchasing.

RESIDENCE HALLS. All unmarried students taking one class or more are required to live in one of the college residence halls and to board in the college cafeteria, unless they live with their parents.

Under special circumstances, students may make application to the Student Affairs Committee for permission to live off the campus in an officially approved home. Such applications are filed with the office of student affairs and will be processed only at the beginning of a quarter. Failure to secure official approval to reside in the community or to withdraw from a college residence hall will invalidate the registration of the student. Students who have received approval for off-campus living may be called into the college residence halls at any time.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ADVISERS

ASSOCIATED STUDENTS

The Associated Students is an organization whose membership consists of all faculty members and regularly enrolled students. The association has for its object the promotion of Walla Walla College ideals and activities. The two official publications of the associated students are *The Collegian*, the weekly newspaper of the College, and the *Mountain Ash*, the yearbook.

ASWWC Center .................................................. Ruth Burgeson, D. O. Wagner
ASWWC Graduate Manager ..................................... D. D. Lake
ASWWC Nominating Committee .................................. D. D. Lake
ASWWC Religious Activities Committee ....................... G. F. Miller
ASWWC Social Activities Committee .......................... Donnie Rigby
*The Collegian* .................................................. Dave Schwantes
*The Mountain Ash* .............................................. L. H. Canaday
Missionary Volunteers ........................................... G. F. Miller
Sabbath School ................................................... M. S. Lang
Student Missionary ............................................... Betty Ann Howard
Temperance ....................................................... E. G. Schneider

CAMPUS CLUBS AND ADVISERS

Canadian Students; Canadian Club ......................... J. D. V. Fitch
Dormitory women; Aleph Gimel Ain (AGA) .................. Betty Ann Howard
Dormitory men; Residence Hall Advisory Council .......... M. E. Loewen
Foreign Students; Cosmopolitan Club ....................... Roy Hingley
Single village women; Chiquita Sola (CS) ............... Jeanne Lewis
Single village men; Aurora Duxes (AD) ............... R. K. Czeratski
Married Students; Epsilon Mu Sigma (EMS) .............. G. B. Hare

DEPARTMENTAL CLUBS
Amateur Radio Club
Beta Mu (Home Economics)
Biology Club
Business Administration Club
Chemistry Club
Delta Rho Theta (Speech)
Engineering Club
Grammateis Club (Office Administration)
Gymkhana Club (Physical Education)
History Club
Industrial Education and Technology Club
Mathematics Club
Music Guild
Pegasus Club (English)
Psychology
Society of Physics Students
Sociology Club
Students National Education Association
Theology Club

SITTNER HALL — Men’s Dormitory
GENERAL REGULATIONS

In all matters pertaining to personal conduct, students are expected to act as responsible citizens and members of a Christian community conducted in accord with the ideals of the Seventh-day Adventist church. The College welcomes to its school family any individual, regardless of religious persuasion, race, color or sex, who wishes to obtain a quality education in an environment which is maintained in accord with these ideals. Those who do not, out of personal conviction, seek this type of educational environment are urged not to apply for admission. Any student whose activities interfere with the preservation of the College's unique character may be required to withdraw.

On registration each student is required to pledge willful support of all regulations set forth in this bulletin, the Student Handbook, or as officially announced during the school year. Applicants who are unfamiliar with the College should carefully read the Student Handbook before coming to the campus for registration.

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

ASSEMBLY. Assemblies, held twice weekly, are regarded as a vital part of the total education program at Walla Walla College, and all undergraduate students are required to attend.

SABBATH OBSERVANCE. The seventh-day Sabbath is observed at Walla Walla College from sunset Friday to sunset Saturday, and all students are expected to conduct themselves in harmony with the sacred nature of the day. This includes attendance at the Friday evening devotional service, as well as Sabbath School and church service on Sabbath morning.

Walla Walla College sponsors several organizations and activities which aid in training the students for Christian service.
CHURCH AND SABBATH SCHOOL. The Walla Walla College Church, with a membership of approximately 1,490, provides opportunities for group worship and offers training in missionary endeavor and church organization.

The Sabbath School provides leadership training and teaching experiences for college students who wish to develop their abilities in religious education.

MISSIONARY VOLUNTEER SOCIETY. The Missionary Volunteer Society is a student-operated organization that promotes religious understanding and activity. Besides providing Friday evening programs, typical activities include: providing tutors for labor camps, arranging a variety of Sabbath afternoon service projects, conducting weekend lecture series and sponsoring student missionaries.

PRAYER BANDS. The prayer bands under student leadership encourage the prayer life of the students. These groups meet regularly and foster the spiritual life of the individuals who participate.
ADMISSION PROCEDURE

Formal application for admission to the College is required on a form supplied through the admissions and records office. A recent photograph and a $10 fee must be included. The chief factors considered by the Admissions Committee are good character, scholastic achievement, financial support and good health. After the applicant's record of previous work and recommendations have been received by the College and approved by the Admissions Committee, prompt notification of acceptance is sent.

Applications should be made as early as possible prior to the quarter in which study is to commence. All records become the property of the College.

Transcripts, applications and other credentials submitted for admission will be destroyed after two years if the applicants do not enroll in the college.

LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE. Under no condition should an applicant consider himself accepted until he has received an official letter of acceptance. Applicants ought not to plan on residence or work on the campus until they have been formally accepted.

ROOM DEPOSIT. As soon after acceptance as possible, applicants should send a room deposit of $50 to the accounting office. This will guarantee a room for the year. This fee is refundable any time until September 1 of each year. See section on Financial Information.

OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT. While a student may receive acceptance on the basis of an unofficial or incomplete transcript, no one will be permitted to complete registration unless there is an official transcript in the records office.
COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION. All entering freshmen and transfer students with fewer than 30 quarter credits must submit scores from either the Washington Pre-College Test (WPCT), the College Entrance Examination Board Admission Testing Program (ATP), the American College Test (ACT) or their equivalents. Students without these test scores must take the WPCT which is administered on the Walla Walla College campus each quarter prior to registration.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION

The health services of the College are in charge of a registered nurse who functions under the direction of the college physician. In order to give efficient service and aid in cases of illness and accident, it is required that all new students present a certificate of a recent physical examination. Approved forms are available in the admissions office.

ADMISSION TO THE COLLEGE

Applicants for admission to the College should have graduated from a recognized four-year secondary school. All students with normal high school backgrounds must present the following units for admission:

- English 3
- History 1
- Science 1
- Mathematics 1-3*

Number of units required for the following majors:

*One Unit: Algebra or Geometry

- Art
- Biblical Languages
- Business Education
- Communication Media
- English
- French
- German
- History
- Home Economics (algebra recommended)
- Industrial Education and Technology
- Journalism
- Music
- Office Administration
- Physical Education
- Psychology
- Religion
- Social Welfare
- Spanish
Speech Communication
Speech Pathology and Audiology
Theology
Associate Degree Programs (except Business and Dietetic Technician)
Certificate Program in Office Administration

*Two Units: Algebra I and one other mathematics to be chosen from Geometry, Algebra II, Plane Geometry, Solid Geometry, Trigonometry or their equivalent.
  Biology
  Business Administration
  Chemistry
  Dental Hygiene
  Elementary Education
  Foods and Nutrition
  Mathematics (must be geometry)
  Medical Technology (must be geometry)
  Nursing
  Sociology
  Associate Degree Programs (Business and Dietetic Technician)

*Three Units: Algebra, Plane Geometry, Solid Geometry, Trigonometry or their equivalent.
  Biophysics
  Engineering
  Physics

In addition to the above requirements for admission, the following units are highly recommended for entrance to the college curriculum:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Specialization</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>1 additional</td>
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**ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CURRICULUMS.** Certain major areas of study require specific subjects prior to admission into that curriculum.

Applicants who are deficient in subjects required for entrance to their chosen curriculum will be:
1. Required to present secondary credit to cover the deficiency; or
2. Successfully complete a waiver examination by the end of the first year of registration in that curriculum; or
3. Take additional college course work in areas approved by the major adviser.

**ADMISSION BY EXAMINATION.** Mature persons who have not completed secondary school or who are unable to furnish transcript of credits may be admitted to freshman standing through examination as required or administered by the Admissions Committee. Students so admitted are not granted regular admission until they demonstrate ability to maintain a satisfactory scholarship record.
SPECIAL ADMISSION. Mature individuals ineligible for regular admission may be admitted as special students, and may register for any course for which they have sufficient background. Special students are not eligible for a degree; however, by completing requirements for regular admission they may become degree candidates.

TRANSIENT ADMISSION. Students who have been in residence at other institutions of higher learning and who are not candidates for a degree from this College may be classified as transients. The category includes those who wish to transfer limited credit to other institutions and those registering for certain adult education courses. The transient student must show evidence that he is in good and regular standing at the university or college to which the credits are to be transferred.

FRESHMAN ORIENTATION. During the first week of the autumn quarter all entering freshmen are required to attend the orientation program. Counseling and instruction concerning study skills, registration and college regulations are given. Several tests designed to guide students in planning individual programs are also administered.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

ACREDITED. Applicants who have attended other institutions of higher education may be admitted to advanced standing by submitting complete official transcripts of all credits embodying a statement of honorable dismissal. Failure to indicate that work has been taken at other institutions at the time of application invalidates any admission.

NONACREDITED. Students transferring from nonaccredited institutions are given conditional status with tentative credit for previous work as evaluated by the associate director of records. If the student maintains a C average or above on a full course load for one year, he may be given regular status with such credits for advanced standing as the transcript evaluation warrants. Failure to meet this standard will delay or prohibit graduation.

SENIOR. A transfer student with senior standing must be in residence three quarters and must complete a minimum of 36 credits including nine credits of upper-division work in the major and three upper-division credits in the minor.

COMMUNITY COLLEGE. Students transferring from a community or two-year college may transfer a maximum of 96 quarter credits. This transferable credit will be accepted any time during the student’s academic program.
CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Walla Walla College offers credit by examination for academy and high school seniors who have achieved outstanding success in their academic work and adults who, on the basis of many forms of work experience and life preparation, have the knowledge and competence which may be accepted as formal academic credit toward a college degree.

Three types of credit by examination are available to students and prospective students of Walla Walla College.

CHALLENGE EXAMINATIONS are given by the various college departments. Permission to challenge a course must be received from the department in which the course is offered. Request forms are available in the academic affairs office. Challenge examinations are available for most classes offered within the college program and may be taken only by students who are enrolled at Walla Walla College. Challenge examinations are permitted any time prior to the final quarter of college study. Courses in which a student has received an F are not open to challenge examinations. Grades are issued as on normal test scores and all grades are recorded on the permanent record of the student.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT. Secondary school students who have had special preparation via advanced placement courses in English should plan to take the College Entrance Examination Board (CEEB) advanced placement examination in English. This test is administered by CEEB in May of each year and is graded on a five-point scale: 1 - no recommendation; 2 - possibly qualified; 3 - qualified; 4 - well qualified; 5 - extremely well qualified. Walla Walla College grants credit to students receiving a three or better on this test and accordingly waives further freshman College Writing requirements.

COLLEGE-LEVEL EXAMINATION PROGRAM (CLEP). The college-level general examinations are designed to measure knowledge acquired through nontraditional methods of study as well as a formal college curriculum. They are not based on the course or courses of any particular institution, but attempt to measure the basic core elements that are common at many different colleges and universities.

Walla Walla College is a limited test center for the college-level examinations and administers these tests on the third week of each month. Candidates for the CLEP examinations should consult the Counseling and Guidance Center.

NOTE: Only students in their first year of residence (freshmen and sophomore) may apply to take the CLEP general examinations. It is, therefore, to the student's advantage to take the examinations before college registration.
General Examinations. The general examinations are composed of five separate multiple-choice tests, varying from 60 to 75 minutes in length, in English Composition, Humanities, Mathematics, Natural Sciences and Social Sciences-History.

A score of the 50th PERCENTILE OR ABOVE is required to earn credit to be applied as follows:

English Composition .................................. 9 quarter credits
Mathematics ........................................... 9 quarter credits
Humanities ............................................. 6 quarter credits
Non-Dept. 207, 208, 209—Arts and Ideas

Natural Science ......................................... 3 quarter credits
Social Science-History .................................. 9 quarter credits

Total Possible .......................................... 45 quarter credits

The maximum amount of credit on the general examinations which may be applied to the 192 quarter credits required for the completion of the bachelor's degree is 45 quarter credits, whether it is recorded at Walla Walla College or elsewhere.

*Elective credit only; will not satisfy a basic requirement.

Subject Examinations. A number of subject-matter examinations are also offered by CLEP. Students obtaining the percentile established by the department will receive credit toward that basic requirement.

English 101-102-103 College Writing:
Students taking the CLEP examination must take the one entitled, "Freshman English," not the one entitled, "English Composition." Those who earn a 50th percentile and satisfactorily complete the departmental essay examination will receive credit for 101, the first quarter of College Writing. Those earning a 70th percentile and satisfactorily complete the departmental essay examination will receive credit for 101 and 102. All students must take 103 which covers research methodology.

Biology 101, 102, 103 General Biology:
Students obtaining the 70th percentile in the "Biology" examination will receive 12 credit hours to fulfill the basic science requirement.

Mathematics 117 Precalculus:
Students obtaining the 50th percentile in the "College Algebra-Trigonometry" test will receive 5 credit hours which will partially fulfill the basic science requirement.

Mathematics 121 Fundamentals of Mathematics I:
Students obtaining the 50th percentile in the "College Algebra" test will receive 4 credit hours which will partially fulfill the basic science requirement.
Mathematics 181, 281 Calculus I, II: Students obtaining the 55th percentile in the "Calculus with Analytic Geometry" examination will receive 8 credit hours which will partially fulfill the basic science requirement.

History 201, 202, 203 History of the United States: Students obtaining the 60th percentile in the "American History" examination will receive 9 credit hours to fulfill the basic history requirement.

At the present time no other subject-matter examinations are available for credit except as an academic department may authorize a test to be used in lieu of a departmental challenge examination.

Departments may choose to add subject-matter examinations from time to time. Check with the Director of Admissions and Records to see if the area in which you are interested has been added.

Restrictions: The following restrictions apply to the use of all CLEP examinations:

1. Only regularly admitted and currently registered students will be awarded credit.
2. Students shall NOT be permitted to repeat any examination for credit.
3. No credit is to be awarded for any examination if there is evidence that the student has already earned credit in a course essentially duplicating the content of the examination in question.
4. All credit secured by examination shall be counted as extension courses and shall be included in the 96-quarter credit maximum that can be transferred from a community or two-year college.
5. Examination performance will be graded as pass-fail only and, therefore, cannot enter into the computation of the grade-point average.
6. Credits may not be earned by examination to make up failures.
7. Transfer credit: credit received by examination may be transferred from other educational institutions provided it has been granted within the Walla Walla College credit-by-examination policy, i.e., any CLEP credit must have received at least a 50th percentile rating to be transferred.

Financial Considerations: CLEP fees are as follows:

- One Test: $20
- Two Tests: $30
- Three through Five Tests: $40
- Six Tests: $60
- Seven Tests: $70
- Eight or Nine Tests: $80

For further information, write to: Director, Admissions and Records, Walla Walla College, College Place, WA 99324.
CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

FRESHMAN. Applicants for admission to the College who fulfill the entrance requirements for their chosen course of study are listed as freshmen.

SOPHOMORE. Students who have met the entrance requirements of their chosen course of study and who have a minimum of 36 credits with a grade-point average of at least 2.00 are listed as sophomores.

JUNIOR. Students who have a minimum of 84 credits with a grade-point average of at least 2.00, who can complete degree requirements by the end of the following school year, are listed as juniors.

SENIOR. Students with a minimum of 136 credits with a grade-point average of at least 2.00 and who can complete all degree requirements during the current school year are eligible for senior class membership.

GRADUATE. The College offers courses leading to the Master of Arts degree in education, the Master of Education degree, and the Master of Science degree in biology. For further information concerning graduate courses and degree requirements, see the Graduate Bulletin.

AUDITOR. A student may audit certain courses with permission of the instructor involved. No credit is allowed for an audited course. Students wishing to audit courses must register in the usual manner and are charged full tuition.

REGISTRATION

The regular academic year is divided into three periods or quarters. The summer session is regarded as the fourth quarter.

All students are required to register on designated days at the beginning of the academic year and prior to the beginning of each quarter. Registration is not official until all procedures required by the College have been completed and all fees have been paid. Faculty advisers are available to assist students with registration and in the planning of academic programs.

CHANGES IN REGISTRATION. Changes in registration may be made during the first week of instruction without charge. No changes involving other courses are permitted after this time without the permission of the instructor involved. A charge of $1 for each course changed is made after the first week of instruction. Courses may not be added after the second week of any quarter.
WITHDRAWALS

INDIVIDUAL COURSES. Students withdrawing from individual courses must submit a Change of Registration voucher, signed by the instructor involved, to the records office. The final date for dropping a course is the Wednesday prior to test week.

ALL COURSES. Students withdrawing from all classes must submit an official Class Drop Voucher to the records office. It must be signed by:
1. Major Professor
2. Student Finance Officer
3. Vice President for Student Affairs
4. Director of Admissions and Records

Students withdrawing from all classes during the quarter will receive W's.

LATE REGISTRATION. Students who register after the designated registration periods are charged a late registration fee of $15. Students may not register after the second week of a quarter without permission of the director of admissions and records and the instructors involved. Late registrants may expect a reduction in course load.

STUDY LOAD

The normal load is 16 credits per quarter. Sophomores, juniors and seniors may request to register for 18 credits if their grade-point average for the previous quarter was 3.00 (B). In general, the full study load for graduate students is 12 quarter credits. Undergraduate students on scholastic probation ordinarily should carry a reduced course load.

Students in college residence halls are charged for and should register for a minimum of 12 credits per quarter, except seniors in their final quarter who need less than 12 credits to graduate.

The following study loads will satisfy the authorities indicated:
1. Immigration Authorities........................................12 quarter credits
2. Social Security ......................................................12 quarter credits
3. Veterans.............................................................12 quarter credits
DUAL REGISTRATION

Students registered at Walla Walla College are not permitted to enroll for courses in neighboring colleges without permission. Concurrent enrollment must have the approval of the vice president for academic affairs.

EXPLANATION OF CREDITS

A credit normally represents one class meeting a week or three hours of laboratory work a week for the duration of the quarter. Thus, a three-credit class would meet three times each week. For each "quarter credit" of school work earned, a student is expected to spend two clock hours a week in outside preparation or three hours a week in supervised study or laboratory work.

COURSE NUMBERING

The course numbering sequence is designed to reflect in varying degrees a progression in course content, level of approach and breadth of coverage. The course description further delineates specific course content progression. This information provided by the course number and description should serve as a general guide to the student in selecting courses compatible with his own background and ability.

HYPHENATED NUMBERS. Course numbers connected with hyphens indicate courses which carry credit only when completed in their entirety. Uncompleted hyphenated courses do not carry credit toward completion of any course or degree unless by permission of the chairman of the department and the Academic Standards Committee.

LOWER-DIVISION. Course numbers 1 to 99 designate non-transferable courses carrying college credit but not applying toward a degree or teacher certification.

Course numbers 100 to 299 designate college courses which assume a limited background.

UPPER-DIVISION. Course numbers 300 to 499 designate courses which require one or more college prerequisites, presume a broad background, or necessitate an advanced level of study.

ADMISSION TO UPPER-DIVISION. In view of the course gradation reflected in the numbering system, a student should plan to take courses numbered 300 or 400 only after he has earned 84 credits and completed basic degree requirements. However, a sophomore who has completed 48 credits may register for upper-division courses with the permission of his department chairman and the instructor of the course.

Seniors who wish to take graduate (500) courses must submit for evalu-
ation an approved senior outline and transcript to the Graduate Council. Approval to register for a course is given only after determination of eligibility for admission to the Graduate School. Graduate courses for certification and the library science curriculum may be taken without prior permission. However, credits taken under any circumstances will not apply to a graduate program without completed graduate application forms and registration approval.

GRADUATE. Course numbers 500 to 599 designate fifth-year college courses.

For admission to the graduate program, students should consult the Graduate Bulletin.

GRADING SYSTEM

The quality of student effort is measured by a system of grades and by computed grade-point averages. The grade-point average is computed by totaling the grade points for all courses and dividing by the total credits for which grades are received. Only the best grade of a repeated course will be calculated in the grade-point average. The symbols S, I and NC are disregarded in computing the grade-point average. A report of grades earned is made to students and/or parents at the end of each quarter.

The following system of grades and point values is used:

A Exceptional — 4 grade points per credit
B Above Average — 3
C Average — 2
D Below Average — 1
F Failure — 0

I — Incomplete
Given in case of incomplete work due to justifiable causes and must be made up three weeks before the close of the following quarter unless an official extension has been granted. If the incomplete is not made up within the approved time, the instructor will submit an F grade. A student with an Incomplete should adjust his course load the following quarter so that the work may be completed without jeopardizing scholarship in other classes.

S — Satisfactory
Optional mark for work equal to a grade of C or better. Also applicable to satisfactory or passing work in courses for which a conventional letter grade is not available (no grade points per credit).

NC — No Credit
Indicates that credit was not earned for one of the following reasons:
a. The student opted for an S/NC mark but performance was below level of a C grade (see Optional S/NC Grading Policy following).

b. The course was evaluated with a mandatory S/NC mark but performance did not meet the minimum standards for a satisfactory grade.

c. The course was dropped after the midterm date. Courses dropped prior to midterm will not appear on the student's record.

d. The course was taken on an audit basis only and no credit was sought.

OPTIONAL SATISFACTORY/NO CREDIT (S/NC) GRADING POLICY. The purpose of this option is twofold (1) to encourage students to explore areas outside of their own areas without fear of lowering their grade-point averages; (2) to reduce the anxiety and pressures stemming from letter-grade competition in courses which are not particularly important for the individual.

In any course not used to satisfy major, minor, cognate, or teaching credential requirements, other than those specified as mandatory S/NC courses, a student may submit a written request to the records office for the grade to be recorded as S for satisfactory or NC for no credit. The request for an optional S/NC evaluation may be made any time up to the Wednesday two weeks prior to test week of each quarter. Printed forms are available in the records office for this purpose. This form also warns the student that he/she is responsible for any future complications that might arise due to his misuse of the S/NC option.

Teachers will report a letter grade to the records office for every student according to the conventional five-letter system. For students requesting an S/NC mark, the records office will record an S for any grade of C or above and NC for any grade less than C. Teacher signatures will not be required. However, with some programs, departments may want to give consideration to the advisability of having advisers approve the student options.

Students auditing a course or withdrawing after the midterm date will receive an automatic NC. Courses dropped prior to midterm will not appear on the student's record.

Credit hours with an S-mark may count toward graduation requirements but will not be included in the computation of a student's grade-point average.

A student may elect to take as many courses as desired on an S/NC basis. However, the maximum number of hours with an S-mark which may
be applied toward graduation requirements is 20 hours for the baccalaureate degree and 10 hours for an associate degree. These maximums are in addition to any mandatory S/NC courses that the student may be required to take for graduation or teacher certification.

A student wishing to transfer in S/NC type grades from another institution may do so with the following provisions:

a. If such credits are approved for major, minor, or other specific requirements, they will be regarded as mandatory S/NC credits.

b. The maximum number of acceptable S/NC transfer credits permitted beyond the mandatory category will be 20 hours for the baccalaureate degree and 10 hours for an associate degree.

Once a student has requested an S/NC option, an S-symbol may be changed to a conventional letter grade only if changes in the student’s program make the credits essential for major, minor, or teaching credential purposes. Such changes will be made only in the year of graduation.

When an incomplete has been granted for any course which qualifies for the S/NC option, the student may request the option during the quarter in which the work is made up.

GRADING REGULATIONS

ERRORS AND CORRECTIONS. Grade cards are issued at the close of each quarter. Upon the receipt of a grade card, the student should carefully check it for correctness as to the courses recorded, credits and grades. Any corrections needed must be taken care of within one week.

SCHOLASTIC PROBATION. A student who fails to make satisfactory progress toward graduation will be placed on scholastic probation. A quarter of cumulative grade-point average below 2.00 (C) is considered unsatisfactory and will bring the student’s record under review by the vice president for academic affairs. Students whose cumulative grade-point average falls below C (2.00) are automatically placed on scholastic probation, and they remain so classified until the overall grade-point average is again 2.00 or better.

HONOR ROLL. Students with a grade-point average of 3.50 or above, who are registered for at least 15 credits, are listed on the official honor roll issued each quarter.

GRADUATION WITH HONORS. Candidates for the baccalaureate degree with a minimum grade-point average of 3.50 may be awarded the degree with honors, *cum laude*. 
REPEAT COURSES

Students may repeat a course in which credit has been granted and grades have been received. This repeat work must be taken in a regularly offered class. Challenge examinations, independent or directed study arrangements are not allowed for repeat course work. Repeat credits for which an F has been received must be completed in residence unless permission to do otherwise is granted by the Academic Standards Committee.

CLASS REGULATIONS

Students are not officially registered for a course until the instructor has been informed by the records office. The student is responsible for punctual and regular attendance at all classes for which he is registered. It will be recognized that missing instruction for any reason may jeopardize the class standing and course grade. Students will not be permitted to register for two classes which meet concurrently.

CORRESPONDENCE WORK

The College will accept a maximum of 24 quarter credits of approved courses by correspondence toward a degree. Correspondence work will not meet upper-division requirements, nor can a student who has failed a course make this up by correspondence study. Students must obtain approval from their major department chairman in order to carry correspondence work while in college. Correspondence work may not apply on a major unless approved by the department chairman concerned. Correspondence deadline for June graduates is May 15; for August graduates, July 15.

Under certain conditions, students whose scholarship has fallen too low for continuation in the degree program may be readmitted after having completed and having earned satisfactory grades in approved correspondence courses.

The Home Study Institute, Washington, D.C., is a member of the Seventh-day Adventist school system in the United States, and while we recommend this correspondence school, students may take correspondence from any accredited correspondence school. Further information may be obtained from the records office.

EXTENSION COURSES

Extension courses are accepted provided the institution offering the courses accepts similar credits toward a degree on its own campus.
ASSOCIATE DEGREE, VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL PROGRAMS

In addition to the regular bachelor’s degree program, an associate degree program is offered in the following areas: business; dietetic technician; early childhood education; industrial education and technology—automotive, electronics, graphics, maintenance; office administration—medical secretary, office secretary, secretarial accounting.

Associate degree transfer students must be in residence two quarters and must complete a minimum of 24 credits.

Two-year certificate programs not leading to a degree are also offered in some of the areas mentioned above.

Further information may be obtained from the director of admissions and records.

FINAL EXAMINATIONS

All students are expected to take final examinations as scheduled. Special administrations are arranged by petition to the office of the vice president for academic affairs three weeks prior to the close of the quarter. If approved, a special fee of $5 for each examination is assessed.

TRANSCRIPTS

One transcript of a student’s record is supplied without charge. A fee of $1 per transcript is charged thereafter. Credits are not accepted or recorded after a student has ceased residence in the College.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The College offers courses of study leading to the following degrees:

- Associate of Science (A.S.)
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.)
- Bachelor of Science (B.S.)
- Bachelor of Music (B.Mus.)
- Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (B.S.B.A.)
- Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.)
- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Master of Education (M.Ed.)
- Master of Science (M.S.)

Candidates for degrees are expected to be fully informed concerning degree requirements and are responsible for their fulfillment. A student shall have the option of meeting degree requirements as published in the bulletin at the time of initial registration or any bulletin published while in regular attendance. Those not in regular attendance for one full school year must meet the requirements of the current bulletin upon resuming attendance. Students taking double majors must meet all the degree requirements for both majors, including the basic requirements.

GRADUATE DEGREES

The College offers courses of study leading toward the Master of Arts, Master of Education and Master of Science degrees. Master's degree programs are offered in the department of biology and in the department of education and psychology. Students desiring information concerning graduate degree requirements should consult the Graduate Bulletin.
# MAJOR PROGRAMS

The table below lists by department the degrees and curriculums offered:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEPARTMENT</th>
<th>DEGREE</th>
<th>CURRICULUM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Art commercial art fine art</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Sciences</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Biology Biophysics *Agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master of Science</td>
<td></td>
<td>Biology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Business Administration</td>
<td>Business accounting economics health facility administration information science management marketing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Business Administration *Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate of Science</td>
<td>Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Chemistry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Chemistry Clinical Chemistry and Medical Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communications</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Speech Communication Communication Media Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Speech Pathology and Audiology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td></td>
<td>*Computer Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and Psychology</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Elementary Education Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate of Science</td>
<td>Early Childhood Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Master of Arts</td>
<td>Education</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Master of Education</td>
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*Minor only available
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEPARTMENT</th>
<th>DEGREE</th>
<th>CURRICULUM</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science in Engineering</td>
<td>Engineering civil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>electrical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>mechanical</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health, Physical Education and Recreation</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Physical Education recreation and outdoor education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History and Political Science</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>History</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>*Political Science</td>
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<td>Home Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Foods and Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate of Science</td>
<td>Dietetic Technician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Early Childhood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Education and Technology</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>industrial arts</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>teacher education</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>general industrial education</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>industrial technology</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>automotive</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>biomedical</td>
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<td>electronics</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>maintenance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Associate of Science</td>
<td>Industrial Education and Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>automotive</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>graphics</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>maintenance</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Certificate</td>
<td>Automotive</td>
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<td>Electronics</td>
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<td>Graphics</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Maintenance</td>
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*Minor only available
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEPARTMENT</th>
<th>DEGREE</th>
<th>CURRICULUM</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Library Science</td>
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<td>*Library Science</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Mathematics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Languages</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>French</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>German</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Spanish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>Bachelor of Music</td>
<td>Music Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Performance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>voice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Music Theory</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Applied Music</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Nursing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office Administration</td>
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<td>Office Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate of Science</td>
<td>Business Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Certificate</td>
<td>Office Secretary</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Physics</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Physics</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Biophysics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Social Work</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theology</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts</td>
<td>Theology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Religion</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Biblical Languages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preprofessional</td>
<td>Bachelor of Science</td>
<td>Medical Technology</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Minor only available
GENERAL DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

All candidates for baccalaureate degrees must complete a minimum of 192 credits including 60 credits in courses numbered 300 or above, and have a cumulative grade-point average of 2.00 (C) or above.

MAJOR AND MINOR STUDY. A minimum of 45 credits in a major and 27 credits in a minor or completion of the prescribed requirements of certain curriculums is required. A student may not apply the same courses toward the requirements of both his major and minor. The following degrees and majors do not require a minor: the Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, the Bachelor of Science in Engineering; the Bachelor of Science with majors in biophysics, business education, nursing and the biomedical electronics technology concentration in industrial education.

The major should be chosen no later than the end of the sophomore year. The selection of a minor and appropriate electives should be made in counsel with the major professor or faculty adviser.

A grade lower than C (2.00) in a course may not apply on a major or minor except in engineering (see the section “Engineering”). At least 21 credits in the major and 3 credits in the minor must be in courses numbered 300 or above. The maximum allowed on a major for the Bachelor of Arts degree is 60 credits unless the excess is beyond the 192 credits required for the degree, except for the music major which is 66 quarter credits.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION. Satisfactory completion of the Undergraduate Record Examinations—aptitude, areas and field test—is required before a degree may be conferred. Departments will provide comparable examinations when a field test is not available. Students who do not satisfactorily complete the examination in the major field may not attempt another examination until one quarter has elapsed. Industrial education and technology majors will submit an appropriate project and/or report approved by the department chairman.

RESIDENCE. Transfer students must be in residence three consecutive quarters and complete a minimum of 36 credits, including 9 upper-division credits in the major and 3 upper-division in the minor.

Other degree candidates must be in residence the last three quarters preceding their graduation.

CANDIDACY FOR DEGREE. Degree candidates must file a copy of the proposed schedule of courses for the senior year and a formal application for a degree with the associate director of records not later than one week after the beginning of the first quarter of the senior year. Appropriate forms may be obtained from the records office. Students are not considered candidates for degrees or eligible for senior class membership until officially notified by the associate director of records.
Candidates for degrees must be members of the senior class. The fee is fixed by the class and approved by the president of the College.

Seniors must have all transcripts for correspondence work on file in the records office by May 15 in order to graduate with the June class. Summer seniors must have all transcripts for correspondence work by July 15 in order to graduate with the August class.

MUSIC CREDIT ALLOWED ON DEGREES

Students who are not majoring or minoring in music may use 9 credits of applied music, including 3 credits in ensemble, in meeting bachelor degree requirements. A maximum of 8 additional credits in applied music (including music ensembles) may also be counted, but 1 credit of music classwork must be completed for each additional credit of applied music.

GRADUATION

Degrees are formally conferred in June and August of each year. Students completing all degree requirements may receive their degrees at the close of the quarter of completion and are eligible to participate in the June graduation exercises. All degrees received at times other than at the June and August presentations are granted in absentia and a special fee is required.

The college president must approve all degrees granted in absentia.

SECOND BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Two baccalaureate degrees may be conferred at the same time if the candidate has met all requirements and has completed a total of 237 credits.
BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE: BASIC REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree must meet certain general education requirements which are to provide a basic understanding of those areas of knowledge common to the liberal arts. The pattern of courses required depends upon the secondary school background and the major chosen. The areas and the specific requirements are as follows:

**HUMANITIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English 101-102-103 or 104-105.</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts, Literature, Speech. Students must complete a sequence in two of the following areas, as indicated:</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts: (6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201, 202, 203 Introduction to Music</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>207, 208, 209 Arts and Ideas (see Nondepartmental)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231, 232, 233 Survey of Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature: (6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224, 225, 226 American Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244, 245, 246 English Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>251, 252, 253 World Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Speech:</strong> (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101-102 Fundamentals of Speech</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*If the speech sequence is selected, the remaining two credits needed to make a total of 12 credits for the fine arts-literature-speech block, may be taken from:

*Fine arts listed above*
*Literature listed above*
*Any other speech course*
*Art 222, Introduction to Art*

**Language.** The number of credits required depends upon the amount of language completed in secondary school and the major chosen.

- Majors in the following must complete 9-21 credits: 9-21
  - Chemistry
  - Communication Media
  - English
  - History
  - Journalism
  - Language
  - Mathematics
  - Music
  - Physics
  - Religion
  - Sociology
  - Speech Communication
  - Theology (Greek - 24)

Students who have completed two years of one language in the secondary school will complete nine credits of the same language in college. Those who have had no language in the secondary school will complete both the first and second year of the same language in college. Music majors must complete French or German. Majors in chemistry should choose French or German. Majors in theology or biblical
languages must choose Greek for their language require-
ment. Majors in religion may choose Greek or a modern
language. Students choosing Greek to fulfill the language
requirement will have 24 credits.

Majors in the following must complete 0-12 credits:
  Art
  Business Administration
  Home Economics

No language is required of students who have had two
units of one language in secondary school. Those who have
had no language previously must complete 12 credits.

NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS 12

Completion of a basic course in one of the following areas:
astronomy, biological science, chemistry, physics or mathe-
matics.

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Education, Psychology. Philosophy of Christian Education
(2 credits) and General Psychology (4 credits) are required.

History. Completion of either History 101, 102, 103 or
201, 202, 203.

Religion. Students who submit two or more units of sec-
dary Bible will complete 18 credits in college. Students who
have completed less than two units of secondary Bible and
those transferring from non-Seventh-day Adventist colleges will
take 2 credits each quarter in college. It is recommended that
students with fewer than two units of religion complete 101,
102, 103—Bible Survey.

To satisfy the 18-24 basic religion requirements, at least 9
credits must be selected from the courses listed under Biblical
Studies. The remaining credits may be selected from courses
listed under Biblical Studies, Christian Philosophy or Archae-
ology and Religious History. See Theology.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION 3

Physical Education. Physical education is required of all
students under 30 years of age. The courses needed to fulfill
this requirement are listed as SERVICE COURSES in the
department of health, physical education and recreation. Vet-
erans who have completed basic training are exempt from
physical education upon presentation of their discharge papers
to the associate director of records.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE: BASIC REQUIREMENTS

Candidates for the Bachelor of Science degree are required to complete certain general education requirements and usually a greater concentration of courses in their major and cognate areas. The general education requirements are as follows:

HUMANITIES

English 101-102-103 or 104-105. 9
Fine Arts, Literature, Speech. Students must complete a sequence in two of the following areas, as indicated:

Fine Arts: (6)
201, 202, 203 Introduction to Music
207, 208, 209 Arts and Ideas (see Nondepartmental)
231, 232, 233 Survey of Art

Literature: (6)
224, 225, 226 American Literature
244, 245, 246 English Literature
251, 252, 253 World Literature

*Speech: (4)
101-102 Fundamentals of Speech

*If the speech sequence is selected, the remaining two credits needed to make a total of 12 credits for the fine arts-literature-speech block, may be taken from:
Fine arts listed above
Literature listed above
Any other speech course
Art 222, Introduction to Art

NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

Completion of a basic course in one of the following areas: astronomy, biological science, chemistry, physics or mathematics. 12

SOCIAL SCIENCE

Education, Psychology. Philosophy of Christian Education (2 credits) and General Psychology (4 credits) are required. 6

History. Completion of either History 101, 102, 103 or 201, 202, 203 is required. 9

Religion. Students who submit two or more units of secondary Bible will complete 18 credits in college. Students who have completed less than two units of secondary Bible and those transferring from non-Seventh-day Adventist colleges will take 2 credits each quarter in college. It is recommended that students with fewer than two units of religion complete 101, 102, 103—Bible Survey. 18-24
To satisfy the 18-24 basic religion requirements, at least 9 credits must be selected from the courses listed under Biblical Studies. The remaining credits may be selected from courses listed under Biblical Studies, Christian Philosophy or Archaeology and Religious History. See Theology.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Physical Education. Physical education is required of all students under 30 years of age. The courses needed to fulfill this requirement are listed as SERVICE COURSES in the department of health, physical education and recreation. Veterans who have completed basic training are exempt from physical education upon presentation of their discharge papers to the associate director of records.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE

Students wishing to receive the Bachelor of Music degree must follow the curriculum as outlined under the department of music.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION DEGREE

Students wishing to receive the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree must follow the curriculum as outlined under the department of business.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING DEGREE

Students wishing to receive the Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree must follow the curriculum outlined under the school of engineering.
DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

GENERAL INFORMATION

This section contains a list of all courses offered by the College. The departments are arranged in alphabetical order.

Courses numbered 100-199 are normally taken by freshmen; those from 200-299 are normally taken by sophomores; those from 300-499 by juniors and seniors; and those 500 and above by graduate students.

The description of courses in each department includes the number of the course used in the college records, the title of the course, the number of credits given, and a brief description of the course content.

The credit indicated in connection with each course is the “quarter credit,” and one credit represents one recitation period per week for one quarter. The number of credits listed is for each quarter.

Two or three numbers connected with hyphens indicate courses which must be completed in their entirety. Only upon permission of the chairman of the department and the Academic Standards Committee may credit be obtained for a single quarter of study in a hyphenated course.

The College will make every effort to consistently offer all courses at appropriate intervals. It does reserve the right, however, to alter the sequences or drop courses if unforeseen circumstances in class enrollments, teacher staffing, etc., so dictate. The CLASS SCHEDULE should be consulted for personal planning of course loads and schedules.

The College reserves the right to withdraw temporarily any course which does not have an adequate enrollment. A course may not be offered for fewer than six students except in the case of seniors or graduate students.

TOPICS COURSES AND INDEPENDENT STUDY

200 or 400 TOPICS

Each academic department may offer topics courses in specialized or experimental areas on either the lower division or advanced level. These courses are conducted through regular class activities and are approved as a one-time offering by the Curriculum Committee. One to three credits per quarter.

477 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Each academic department may offer directed, independent study in an approved area. The student will be required to read widely on an assigned subject, follow regular research methods, and present a paper and/or project showing competence in the study. All independent study must be approved by the department chairman or dean of the school offering the independent study, who in turn will assign an adviser for the completion of this study. Open only to majors and minors within the department offering the independent study. One to three credits per quarter; maximum, six credits.
ART

K. MacKintosh, Chairman; C. McCulley, C. Zuill.

The aim of the department is to cultivate an awareness, appreciation, and understanding of the various forms of visual experience. Through instruction and practice, the student will develop his creative abilities for practical usage by following the concentration in Fine Art or Commercial Art. Commercial Art is designed to develop skills in working with the printed word and visual communication; fine art will prepare the student as an artist or as a teacher.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:**

Major: Art

Core Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Design</td>
<td>161-162-163</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Drawing</td>
<td>181-182-183</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Painting</td>
<td>191, 192, 193</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Survey of Art</td>
<td>231, 232, 233</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Printmaking</td>
<td>281, 282, 283</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Modern Art</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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**Concentration: Fine Art**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sculpture</td>
<td>261 or 262 or 263</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts Design</td>
<td>301, 302, 303</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Art</td>
<td>204, 205, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Drawing</td>
<td>307-308, 309</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printmaking</td>
<td>311, 312, 313</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Painting</td>
<td>331, 332, 333</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Sculpture</td>
<td>361-362-363</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filmmaking</td>
<td>371-372-373</td>
<td>24</td>
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</table>

*9 credits must be upper division

**Concentration: Commercial Art**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Art</td>
<td>204, 205, 206</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advertising Design</td>
<td>314, 315, 316</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Drawing</td>
<td>307-308</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printmaking</td>
<td>311, 312, 313</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filmmaking</td>
<td>371-372-373</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Required Cognates:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Nondept.</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Ideas</td>
<td>207, 208, 209</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Philosophy</td>
<td>Theo. 423</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biblical Archaeology</td>
<td>Theo. 445</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* See Minor Requirements on the following page.
Required Cognates:

Arts and Ideas  Nondept. 207, 208, 209  6
Principles of Photography  IE&T 161  2
Applied Photography  IE&T 362  3

ART—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

To meet the minor requirements, the student will choose at least 33 credits from the core requirements as listed on the previous page; asterisked (*) courses are required. At least 3 credits must be upper division.

161-162-163 DESIGN  3-3-3
An intensified study of the basic elements of design aiming to develop cognizance of visual organization.

181-182-183 DRAWING  2-2-2
An experience in the use of line with representational and nonfigurative approaches through application to still life and portraiture.

191, 192, 193 INTRODUCTION TO PAINTING  2, 2, 2
A first course in painting through various uses of acrylics.

204, 205, 206 COMMERCIAL ART  2, 2, 2
An introduction to the various processes and media of commercial art, with emphasis on layout, new directions and craftsmanship.

222 INTRODUCTION TO ART  3
The class is designed for the liberal arts students who wish to better understand and appreciate the visual arts of painting, sculpture, print-making and the minor arts.

231, 232, 233 SURVEY OF ART  2, 2, 2
The study of the great periods in history of art, their causes and developments; the relation between art and society and the implication of aesthetic understanding in each period.

261, 262, 263 SCULPTURE  2, 2, 2
The study and application of three-dimensional forms in space using varied media such as plaster, plasticene and paper.

281, 282, 283 INTRODUCTION TO PRINTMAKING  2, 2, 2
A beginning course in the art of printmaking, relief method of printmaking—linoleum cut, woodcut and wood engraving.

301, 302, 303 FINE ARTS DESIGN  3, 3, 3
Application of the basic principles and elements of design to be used in the fine arts field. Prerequisite: 161-162-163.
305 ART IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  
Principles of design and exploration of materials appropriate for primary and intermediate grade children. Methods for the intelligent use of art materials for the child of elementary school age.

307-308, 309 ADVANCED DRAWING  
A utilization of the basic principles of drawing with various experimental approaches. Prerequisite: 181-182-183.

310 ART OF THE RENAISSANCE  
The study of the art of Italy from the fourteenth century through the sixteenth century and its influence on the art of Northern Europe. Prerequisite: 231, 232, 233.

311, 312, 313 PRINTMAKING  
An advanced course in the various processes of intaglio printing, dry-point, engraving, etching and lithography. Open to majors and minors only. Prerequisites: 161-162-163 and 281, 282, 283.

314, 315, 316 ADVERTISING DESIGN  
Application of the basic principles and elements of design to be used in the commercial field of art. Prerequisite: 161-162-163.

331, 332, 333 PAINTING  
To develop the aesthetic enjoyment and understanding in the application of paint, whether the media be oil, casein or tempera. Prerequisites: 181-182-183 or equivalent.

361-362-363 ADVANCED SCULPTURE  
Application of basic three-dimensional design principles, using metal, fiber glass, emphasizing experimentation in direction, media and techniques. Prerequisite: 261, 262, 263.

371-372-373 FILMMAKING  
A course in filmmaking, with emphasis on the creative rather than the technical aspects. A course primarily concerned with the creative use of the movie camera as it relates to composition, thematic organization and experimental directions.

401 HISTORY OF MODERN ART  
The origins and development of the modern period in the fine arts and their relationship to contemporary society. Prerequisite: 231, 232, 233.
LIFE SCIENCES COMPLEX – Biology, Home Economics, Nursing
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

D. Rigby, Chairman; D. Clayton, J. Dassenko, L. Dickson, L. Fisk, J. Galusha, A. Grable, L. McCloskey.

The objectives of the department are to develop an understanding of the principles of biology which will better acquaint students with the world in which they live; to create an atmosphere which is conducive to individual investigation; to prepare department majors for graduate and professional education, teaching and certain careers in the biological sciences.

The department offers a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in biology, and jointly with the department of physics, a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in biophysics. Minors are offered in Biology and Applied Biology—Agriculture. Graduate work leading to the Master of Science degree is also offered. For further information, see the Graduate Bulletin.

Exceptional opportunities for study in the biological sciences are possible during the summer at the Marine Biological Station at Rosario Beach adjoining Deception Pass State Park, Anacortes, Washington. For further information, see the bulletin of the Marine Biological Station.

The Field School of Biology travels to various parts of North America and offers courses in botany and zoology.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:
Major: Biology
General Biology 101, 102, 103 12
Genetics 261 4
Developmental Biology 266 4
Biostatistics 350 4
Research Methods I, II, III 351, 352, 453 4
Cell Physiology 392 4
General Ecology 446 4
Philosophy of Origins and Speciation 483 3
Colloquium 495 0

Required each quarter of juniors and seniors while in residence.

Electives, upper-division in biology
One course in zoology and one in botany required 17

Required Cognates:
Fundamentals of Mathematics I, II Math. 121, 122 8
Analytical Geometry & Calculus I Math. 181 4
General Chemistry Chem. 161-162-163 12
General Physics Phys. 211, 212, 213 9
General Physics Laboratory Phys. 214, 215, 216 3

One summer term at the Marine Biological Station
CANDIDATES FOR THIS DEGREE WHO PLAN ON GRADUATE WORK IN
BIOLOGY SHOULD COUNSEL WITH A DEPARTMENTAL ADVISER CONCERNING
THE NEED OF A FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

MAJOR: BIOPHYSICS
The requirements for the curriculum of biophysics are listed in the
department of physics.

BIOLOGY-MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
A minimum of 27 credits including 8 upper-division credits. Course
101, 102, 103 is required. Four credits must be in botany.

APPLIED BIOLOGY-AGRICULTURE-MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
This minor is designed to provide the student with a practical knowl-
edge of a science relating to the basic needs of mankind.
The student should prepare to have at least 30 credits of the following
courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fruit Growing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home Gardening</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horticulture</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Soils</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm Management</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Animal Husbandry</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives (to be chosen in consultation with agriculture adviser)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Floriculture and Landscaping</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Production</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developmental Biology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Plant Kingdom</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cell Physiology</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>Animal Physiology</td>
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<td>Plant Physiology</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Entomology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant Anatomy</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systematic Botany</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Ecology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parasitology</td>
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Required Cognates:

<table>
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<td>General Biology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introductory Chem.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

BIOLOGY COURSES: College Place campus

101, 102, 103 GENERAL BIOLOGY
A study of the basic principles of biology. Topics such as anatomy,
physiology, cytology, genetics, taxonomy, ecology and embryology are
considered with reference to both plants and animals. One laboratory
per week.
202 ANATOMY
A study of gross human anatomy with reference to cellular, genetic and developmental relationships. One laboratory per week.

203 PHYSIOLOGY
A system level study of the function of the human body with reference to basic cellular and genetic phenomena. One laboratory per week. Will not apply on biology major.

222 MICROBIOLOGY
The nature of bacteria and disease-producing organisms with their habits and methods of reproduction and the relation of these organisms to disease in the human body are studied. One laboratory per week. Will not apply on biology major.

261 GENETICS
A study of the principles of inheritance in plants and animals. One laboratory per week. Prerequisites: 101, 102, 103.

266 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY
Principles of development of plants and animals. Emphasis is placed on problems of growth, differentiation and morphogenesis. Laboratory work consists of both descriptive and experimental analysis of development. Two laboratories per week. Prerequisite: 101, 102, 103.

Biology 101, 102, 103 is a prerequisite for all upper-division courses.

350 BIOSTATISTICS
Practice and theory of statistical methods in quantitative biology.

351 RESEARCH METHODS I
Discussion of the methods of science, the types of biological literature, sources of biological information and methods of information retrieval. First quarter of a three-quarter sequence required of all majors.

352 RESEARCH METHODS II
Methods of selection of a research problem, experimental design and the forms for presentation of data in the scientific paper are discussed. Second quarter of a three-quarter sequence required of all majors.

360 SURVEY OF THE PLANT KINGDOM
A study of the life histories, internal anatomy and physiology of the various members of the plant kingdom. One laboratory per week.

389 NATURAL HISTORY OF VERTEBRATES
A study of vertebrates with emphasis on natural history, ecology and taxonomy. One laboratory per week.
392 CELL PHYSIOLOGY
An investigation of the chemical and physical phenomena of plant and animal cells. This course will seek to integrate function with the various cellular organelles. One laboratory per week. Physics and organic chemistry strongly recommended.

393 ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
The study of animal physiology with emphasis on vertebrate organ systems. This course is based on concepts developed in 392. One laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 392. Physics and organic chemistry strongly recommended.

401 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY
A course designed to cover the principles of physiology of plants in general. One laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 360, 392.

403 ORNITHOLOGY
A systematic study of native birds of North America, with emphasis on identification, migration, geographical distribution, habits and life histories. Two laboratories per week.

405 GENERAL ENTOMOLOGY
A study of insect morphology, physiology, ecology and classification. One laboratory per week.

407 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
A study of the scientific method as it relates to primary origins and present-day distributions of living things. Evidences from archeology, the physical and biological sciences are examined. Will not apply on biology major.

412 PLANT ANATOMY
A study of the microscopic anatomy of plant tissues with emphasis on their origin and development. Primary attention will be devoted to the vascular plants. Recommended prerequisite: 360. One laboratory per week.

424 HERPETOLOGY
A systematic study of amphibians and reptiles with emphasis on natural history and ecology. Two laboratories per week.

426 SYSTEMATIC BOTANY
A study of the principles of plant classification, together with a systematic survey of vascular plants, with emphasis on natural history and ecology. Two laboratories per week.
429 LIMNOLOGY
A study of the factors responsible for the presence and distribution of animals and plants in fresh waters. Field work includes trips to a number of lakes and streams for collection of living specimens as well as habitat analysis. Two laboratories per week.

432 INTRODUCTION TO PALEOBIOLOGY
Study of earth history as exhibited by the fossils with particular emphasis on paleobiological relationships. Two laboratories per week.

444 MAMMALOLOGY
A systematic study of mammals with emphasis on natural history and ecology. Two laboratories per week.

446 GENERAL ECOLOGY
A course designed to cover the basic principles of plant and animal ecology. Field trips to nearby areas illustrating these principles are part of the laboratory work. Two laboratories per week.

447 PARASITOLOGY
A systematic study of the morphology, life cycle and host-parasite relationships of protozoan, helminth and arthropod parasites. Two laboratories per week.

449 VERTEBRATE HISTOLOGY
The microscopic anatomy of vertebrate cells, tissues and organs including reference to their functions. Two laboratories per week.

451 INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY
A study of the biology of the invertebrates with emphasis on their ecology, morphology and physiology. Two laboratories per week.

453 RESEARCH METHODS III
Methods of writing the scientific paper, oral presentation of the paper and a discussion of the organization of the biological sciences for the communication of results of scientific research are included. Third quarter of a three-quarter sequence required of all majors.

464 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR
A comparative study of the behavior of animals with emphasis on an experimental analysis of behavior. A research project will be required. Two laboratories per week.

465 BACTERIOLOGY
A presentation of the basic principles necessary for an understanding of morphology and function of bacteria. Laboratory work, including unknowns, points out techniques employed in their study. Two laboratories per week.
472 METHODS OF TEACHING BIOLOGY 3
This course deals with the basic principles of teaching biology in the secondary school. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required of the students as a part of this course. Not applicable to a major or minor.

483 PHILOSOPHY OF ORIGINS AND SPECIATION 3
The various theories on the origin and history of living organisms will be compared in light of present scientific knowledge in the areas of biochemistry, paleontology, morphology, geology, genetics and other related areas. For majors and minors only.

490 TECHNIQUES IN FIELD BIOLOGY 1-6
A study of the techniques used in the collection and preservation of biological specimens for museum purposes. Emphasis is placed on the recording and preservation of ecological data obtained with the collections of specimens. The topic for a given year will depend on the instructor offering the course and credit will be given on the rate of one hour credit for each week spent working in the field.

495 COLLOQUIUM 0
A departmental seminar offered each quarter in which current areas of research are presented by the staff and visiting lecturers. Required of all juniors, seniors and graduate students. No credit.

501 RESEARCH IN BIOLOGY 2-4; 8
Individual work in a topic of original research carried out under the direction of one of the instructors. Two to four credits per quarter; maximum, eight credits.

503 GENETICS AND SPECIATION 3
A study of the nature and function of the genetic material as it relates to population and species variability and change. Prerequisite: 261.

510 GRADUATE SEMINAR 1; 5
Presentation of topics and discussion of current research in specific areas of biology. One credit any quarter; three credits required; maximum, five credits.

511 BIOSYSTEMATICS 4
A study of the process of speciation and its relationship to currently used taxonomic methods and rules of nomenclature.

518 SYSTEMATIC ENTOMOLOGY 4
A study of the principles of classification of insects. Laboratory work emphasizes recognition of orders and families with special problems on the specific level. Recommended prerequisite: 405. Two laboratories per week.
521 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY 3
An evaluation of the various methods of controlling economically important species. Prerequisite: 405.

522 CELLULAR BIOLOGY 5
Current knowledge and research in the areas of cell physiology, biochemical genetics, bacteriological genetics and radiation biology will be considered. Two laboratories per week. Prerequisite: 392, 393.

Reading Courses—A maximum of six credits may be selected from Reading Courses.

525 READINGS IN PHYSIOLOGY 2; 4
Analysis of classical and current literature in the field by means of reports and conferences with staff. Two credits; maximum, four credits.

526 READINGS IN INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY 2; 4
Analysis of classical and current literature in the field by means of reports and conferences with staff. Two credits; maximum, four credits.

527 READINGS IN ENTOMOLOGY 2; 4
Analysis of classical and current literature in the field by means of reports and conferences with staff. Two credits; maximum, four credits.

528 READINGS IN ECOLOGY 2; 4
Analysis of classical and current literature in the field by means of reports and conferences with staff. Two credits; maximum, four credits.

529 READINGS IN SYMBIOSIS 2; 4
Analysis of classical and current literature in the field by means of reports and conferences with staff. Two credits; maximum, four credits.

530 READINGS IN BIOSYSTEMATICS 2; 4
Analysis of classical and current literature in the field by means of reports and conferences with staff. Two credits; maximum, four credits.

545 THESIS 8
Preparation of the master's dissertation after successfully carrying out original study with a suitable topic to be selected after consultation with the major professor.
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

BIOLOGY COURSES: Marine Station
Biology 101, 102, 103 or equivalent is prerequisite for all courses listed below.

460 MARINE ECOLOGY 5
A study of interspecific, intraspecific and community relationships demonstrated by marine organisms.

462 Ichthyology 5
A systematic study of the fishes found in Puget Sound, with a survey of the fishes of other waters.

463 MARINE BOTANY 5
A systematic study of plants found in Puget Sound, with a survey of marine plants from other areas.

467 BIOLOGICAL OCEANOGRAPHY 5
A study of physical, chemical and geological effects on marine organisms.

468 COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY 5
A comparative study of the physiology and life processes of animals with emphasis on invertebrates. Prerequisite: 392.

470 BIOPHYSICS 5
An introductory course emphasizing the physical aspects of living organisms studied by the experimental and conceptual methods of physics with application to marine life.

474 MARINE INVERTEBRATES 5
A study of the biology of selected groups of marine invertebrates.

508 PHYSIOLOGY OF THE ALGAE 5
A comparative study of the physiology of representative members of the major algal groups. Collection and growth of pure cultures of single-celled forms and related metabolic processes, nutritional factors, light requirements, synchronization and growth will be emphasized.

514 SYMBIOSIS 5
A study of sharply defined associations between organisms. Selected examples of the viruses, bacteria, plants and animals are used to illustrate varying degrees of relationships. Prerequisite: Coursework in one group of animals or plants or microbes or parasitology. Chemistry courses through organic are highly recommended. Two laboratories per week.
AGRICULTURE

262 FRUIT GROWING
Varieties of fruit, propagation, managing soil in orchards, fertilization, pest control, harvesting.

263 HOME GARDENING
Planning home gardens, preparing soil for planting, growing transplants, transplanting, fertilizing, irrigation, planting for different seasons. One laboratory per week.

266 HORTICULTURE
This course treats plant growth and development, propagation, fertilizers, transplanting and horticulture crops. One laboratory per week.

267 FLORICULTURE AND LANDSCAPING
Production of cut flowers, production of potted plants, care of plants in the home, laying out of lawns, shrubbery arrangements, tree planting, fertilizers, cultivation. One laboratory per week.

361 INTRODUCTION TO SOILS
Types of soil, plant food; irrigation, soil testing; conservation; pollution. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101-102-103. One laboratory per week.

362 FARM MANAGEMENT
Labor efficiency, credit, marketing, farm account records, causes of variation in farm income, measuring profits in farming, rates of crop and animal production are included in this course. Special project is required.

363 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY
Breeds of livestock, nutrition and feeding, sanitation, judging, management and economics of beef and dairying, breeding, genetics. Prerequisite: Biology 101, 102, 103.

364 CROP PRODUCTION
Grain production, forage production, pasture management, fertilizers, weed control, marketing. Field trips and farm visitations are included. Prerequisite: Biology 101, 102, 103.

All courses under agriculture offered alternate years.
BUSINESS

P. Joice, Chairman; R. Fowler, R. Kappel, R. Kegley, J. Mehling.

The courses and programs offered by the department are designed to prepare students for business-related careers with the church, government and industry.

The objectives of this department are:

1. To provide the student with the basic business skills required for initial job placement.

2. To give the student a broad background of knowledge of the free enterprise system developed through the several disciplines of business.

3. To assist the student in developing a sound Christian philosophy toward our modern political economy and changing business world.

4. To encourage Seventh-day Adventist students to prepare for positions of business leadership and service within organizations sponsored by this denomination.

The department offers a Bachelor of Science in Business Administration degree (BSBA) with opportunity to concentrate in the areas of accounting, economics, health facility administration, information science, management and marketing. A Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in business administration is also available to the student who wishes a broader liberal arts preparation than that provided by the BSBA. An Associate of Science degree is also available for those students who, for a variety of reasons, may find it impossible to complete a four-year program without an interruption. Such a program provides an opportunity for students to gain the basic knowledge and skills required for initial job placement. Minors are also available in either business or economics.

Pre-law students are encouraged to complete the Bachelor of Arts degree program. This provides for broad preparation in the liberal arts. Students may obtain majors in the humanities or business. Additional information and some suggested course electives are listed on page 59.

Students who plan to teach business subjects at the high-school level should consult with the department chairman or follow the Business Education program listed in the department of office administration. Students may emphasize either business or office occupation skills.

In cooperation with the department of education and psychology, a graduate program is offered leading to the Master of Education degree. For further information, see the Graduate Bulletin.
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:

The Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (BSBA) consists of four elements: the business core, the concentration, the required cognates and the general education requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Requirements:</th>
<th>111, 112, 113 or 115, 116</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data Processing</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>221, 222, 223</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>311</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Managerial Cost Accounting</td>
<td>331</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Finance</td>
<td>341, 342, 343</td>
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<td>Business Law</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td>444</td>
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<td>Business Statistics</td>
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<td>Seminar</td>
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<th>Required Cognates:</th>
<th>Of. Adm. 123 or equivalent</th>
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<tr>
<td>Typing</td>
<td>Of. Adm. 262</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Machines</td>
<td>Of. Adm. 352</td>
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<td>Business Communications</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Writing</td>
<td>Eng. 280</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>Eng. 384</td>
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<tr>
<td>Survey of Mathematics</td>
<td>Math. 111, 112, 113</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>Math. 121, 122, 181</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics and Analytic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geometry and Calculus I</td>
<td>Comm. 101-102</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

General Education Requirements:

The same as listed for other Bachelor of Science degree programs, except no minor is required.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concentration: Accounting</th>
<th>211, 212, 213</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
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<td>Electives in accounting and business</td>
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<td>A minimum of 12 credits must be chosen from:</td>
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<td>Federal Income Tax</td>
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<td>Advanced Accounting</td>
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<td>CPA Review</td>
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<td>Accounting Theory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fund Accounting</td>
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<td>Auditing Procedures</td>
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### Concentration: Economics

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<tr>
<td>Price Theory</td>
<td>321</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aggregate Economic Analysis</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in business and economics</td>
<td>33</td>
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<tr>
<td>A minimum of 12 credits must be chosen from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economic History of the U.S.</td>
<td>323</td>
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<tr>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
<td>421</td>
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<tr>
<td>Comparative Economic Systems</td>
<td>422</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics of Foreign Trade</td>
<td>423</td>
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<tr>
<td>Development of Economic Thought</td>
<td>427</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business Cycles</td>
<td>429</td>
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<td>Public Finance</td>
<td>435</td>
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### Concentration: Health Facility Administration

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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Health Care Organizations</td>
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<td>Fund Accounting</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care Organization and Management</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>Bio. 202</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>Bio. 203</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sociology of Health and Illness</td>
<td>Soc. 447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Concepts of Gerontology</td>
<td>Soc. 453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in business or approved disciplines</td>
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<td>A minimum of 12 credits must be chosen from:</td>
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<td>Personnel Management</td>
<td>261</td>
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<td>Job Analysis</td>
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<td>Supervision</td>
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<td>Credit Administration</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Relations in Management</td>
<td>463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Relations</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchasing</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Health</td>
<td>H&amp;PE 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Renal and Metabolic</td>
<td>H&amp;PE 461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Physiology</td>
<td>H&amp;PE 462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiovascular Diseases</td>
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</table>

### Concentration: Information Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programming for Business I</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programming for Business II</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computerized Information Systems</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science II (Fortran)</td>
<td>Engr. 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science III</td>
<td>Engr. 346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Logic Circuits</td>
<td>Engr. 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Algebra and Its Applications</td>
<td>Math. 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in business or approved disciplines</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 12 credits must be chosen from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>211, 212, 213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fund Accounting</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry &amp; Calculus II</td>
<td>Math. 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Experimentation</td>
<td>Phys. 115, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simulation and Modeling</td>
<td>Phys. 371</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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BUSINESS

Concentration: Management
Personnel Management 261 4
Human Relations in Management 463 4
Business Policies 466 4
Electives in business 29
A minimum of 12 credits must be chosen from:
Introduction to Health Care Organizations 262
Job Analysis 361
Supervision 362
Credit Administration 432
Health Care Organization and Management 461
Denominational Policy 467
Public Relations 471
Purchasing 472

Concentration: Marketing
Principles of Advertising 372 4
Selling and Sales Management 373 4
Electives in business 33
A minimum of 12 credits must be chosen from:
Principles of Insurance 344
Real Estate 346
Credit Administration 432
Public Relations 471
Purchasing 472
Retail Store Operation and Management 473
Advertising Copywriting Comm. 431

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:
Major: Business Administration
Principles of Accounting 111, 112, 113 or 115, 116 10
Principles of Economics 221, 222, 223 9
Business Law 341, 342, 343 9
Seminar 449 2
Business Electives (10 upper-division) 25
(as approved by department chairman) 55

BUSINESS—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
Principles of Accounting 111, 112, 113 or 115, 116 10
Principles of Economics 221, 222, 223 9
Business Electives* (4 upper-division) 11
(as approved by department chairman) 30

ECONOMICS—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
Principles of Economics 221, 222, 223 9
Price Theory 321 4
Aggregate Economic Analysis 322 4
Electives (4 upper-division) 13
(as approved by department chairman) 30
## ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:

### General Requirements:
- College Writing: Eng. 101-102-103 9
- Religion: 8
- Physical Education (service courses): 2
- Personal Finance: Bus. 131 2
- Electives (from published bachelor’s degree general requirements): 11

Total: 32

### Area of Specialization: Business

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting</td>
<td>111, 112, 113 or 115, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Processing</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Management</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>221, 222, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Law</td>
<td>341, 342, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 44

### Required Cognates:
- General Psychology: Psych. 121, 122 4
- Beginning Typewriting or equivalent: Of. Adm. 123 2
- Business Machines: Of. Adm. 262 2
- Mathematics: 8
- Fundamentals of Speech Communication: Comm. 101-102 4

Total: 20

## ACCOUNTING

111, 112, 113 or 115, 116 **PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING** 4, 3, 3 or 5, 5

A study of accounting concepts and procedures required in the accumulation and presentation of data needed by management for decision making. Must be taken in sequence. May be taken in a two- or three-quarter sequence; see the Class Schedule.

211, 212, 213 **INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING** 3, 3, 3

A study of the construction, analysis, and interpretation of financial statements and reports prepared from accounting records. Basic accounting procedures employed in balance sheet evaluation and determination of profit. Prerequisite: 113 or 116.
BUSINESS

311 MANAGERIAL COST ACCOUNTING  
Standards and budgets for control; volume-profit relationships; discretionary and committed costs; application of overhead and analysis of variances; accounting systems for accumulating costs; responsibility centers; long-range planning; cost analysis for problem solving; capital budgeting; quantitative techniques applied to cost accounting. Prerequisite: 113 or 116.

315 FEDERAL INCOME TAX  
A study of tax regulations and accounting records necessary to facilitate proper tax accounting and reporting for individuals, partnerships and corporations.

411 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING  
Special accounting problems relating to partnership accounting, preparation of financial statements for consolidations and combinations involving branch offices and subsidiaries; accounting for trusts and estates. Prerequisite: 213.

412 CPA REVIEW  
A comprehensive review of problems covering accounting principles, procedures and presentations as found in the practice section of the CPA examination. Prerequisites: 311; 315 and 411.

413 ACCOUNTING THEORY  
Advanced study of assets, equities and income measurement by a review of the current literature and materials from the theory portion of the CPA examination. Prerequisite: 213; 411 and 412 recommended.

414 FUND ACCOUNTING  
A study of the application of fund accounting principles to various governmental entities, school, hospital and church accounting systems. Prerequisite: 113 or 116. Offered alternate years.

419 AUDITING PROCEDURES  
Public accounting practice including such topics as ethics, auditing standards and techniques, internal control, advisory services, computer system techniques, audit working papers and legal liability. Prerequisite: Eight hours of accounting beyond 213. Offered alternate years.

ECONOMICS

221, 222, 223 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS  
A study of the organization, operation and control of the American economy and of the principles and analytical concepts pertaining thereto. Must be taken in sequence.
321 **PRICE THEORY**
A study of the structure of markets, the determination of prices, the relations of price and cost, income and its functional distribution in a capitalistic economy. Prerequisite: 223. Offered alternate years.

322 **AGGREGATE ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**
Analysis of the determinants of the aggregate level of employment output, and income of an economy. Prerequisite: 223. Offered alternate years.

323 **ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES**
A comprehensive study of the economic development of the United States from the colonial period to the present. Recommended prerequisite: 223. Offered alternate years.

421 **MONEY AND BANKING**
A study of the functional activities of the institutions which comprise our financial system; emphasizing the nature and functions of money, credit and banking. Prerequisite: 223. Offered alternate years.

422 **COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS**
A study of the theoretical basis of capitalism; socialism and communism followed by a comparison of the modern systems in their response to basic economic problems. Prerequisite: 223. Offered alternate years.

423 **ECONOMICS OF FOREIGN TRADE**
Examines the role of trade in world development and stability. Develops the principles of trade and foreign exchange; considers the effects of tariffs and other trade policies; describes international organizations dealing with trade and exports. Prerequisite: 223. Offered alternate years.

427 **DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT**
A study of the history of economic doctrine, tracing the origins of contemporary economic theory. Prerequisites: 321 and 322. Offered alternate years.

429 **BUSINESS CYCLES**
A study of the business cycle including analysis of cycle theories, appraisal of proposals for controlling cycles, and forecasting techniques. Prerequisites: 321 and 322. Offered alternate years.

**FINANCE**

131 **PERSONAL FINANCE**
A course designed to provide an individual with the techniques to manage his personal finances more efficiently.
BUSINESS

331 BUSINESS FINANCE
A study of the fundamental principles of financial policy in the organization and management of corporate enterprises. Prerequisites: 113 or 116 and 223.

431 INVESTMENTS
A study of the principles of making sound investments in the securities markets, managing investment portfolios, evaluating securities, the function of the speculation, the hedging operation and the evaluation of market risks. Offered alternate years.

432 CREDIT ADMINISTRATION
A study of loan and collection problems from the viewpoint of the credit administrator. Offered alternate years.

435 PUBLIC FINANCE
Governmental expenditures, taxation, public data and public financial administration; public policies on expenditures, taxation and debt management and their relation to business fluctuations. Prerequisites: 113 and 223. Offered alternate years.

GENERAL BUSINESS

341, 342, 343 BUSINESS LAW
Fundamentals of law which affect business transactions. Emphasis on contracts, agencies, negotiable instruments, landlord and tenant relationship, personal property and corporations.

344 PRINCIPLES OF INSURANCE
A study of insurance contracts, underwriting organizations and insurance representation and procedures. Offered alternate years.

346 REAL ESTATE
A survey course in the basic principles and problems of real estate management and appraisal.

444 BUSINESS STATISTICS
Methods of collecting, analyzing and presenting statistical data; probability and sampling distributions, techniques of sampling, Bayesian and classical decision theory, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression, index numbers and time series analysis. Prerequisites: 12 hours of mathematics and 40 hours of business.
SEMINAR
A course in orientation, research, problems and trends in business and economics. Students will do independent study and research. A formal paper is required. Open only to students majoring in the department. To be taken during senior year.

INFORMATION SCIENCE

DATA PROCESSING
The essential characteristics, applications and design of a data processing system. A review of punched card data processing system, computer hardware development, computer arithmetic, ethical and legal considerations relating to the data bank. Prerequisite: Beginning typewriting or equivalent.

PROGRAMMING FOR BUSINESS I
Principles of analyzing and solving practical business programming problems applicable to any computer or language; emphasis on standard flow charts peculiar to the problems commonly encountered in business situations; functional use of one programming language; experience in the use of a computer. Prerequisite: 153 or Engineering 218.

PROGRAMMING FOR BUSINESS II
Programming of business problems in a language or languages not covered in Programming for Business I; emphasis on program writing, documentation, testing and debugging. Prerequisite: 153 or Engineering 218.

COMPUTERIZED INFORMATION SYSTEMS
A study of information processing concepts; management considerations of the information system; data base concepts; systems analysis, design, evaluation, and implementation; programming applications to a variety of business-oriented problems. Prerequisites: 251 or 252 and Engineering 220.

Off. Adm. 240 IBM KEY PUNCH
See Department of Office Administration.

Engr. 218 COMPUTER SCIENCE I
See School of Engineering.

Engr. 220 COMPUTER SCIENCE II
See School of Engineering.

Engr. 346 COMPUTER SCIENCE III
See School of Engineering.
MANAGEMENT

163 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT
A study of the functions of management in terms of administrative organization, planning and control. The course deals with the setting of business objectives and policies, how executives make decisions and the problems that arise in the delegating of authority and responsibility.

261 PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT
A study of the problems of employee procurement, training, motivation, job evaluation, wage administration, employee benefits and negotiating with labor unions. Recommended prerequisite: 163.

262 INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS
Introduction to the history, concepts and activities of health care systems. The course will focus on the basic elements, the changing nature of the system and issues confronting the future health care system. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

361 JOB ANALYSIS
Techniques and practice in analyzing requirements of various types of work positions and writing descriptions needed by the personnel department. Recommended prerequisite: 163. Offered alternate years.

362 SUPERVISION
The theory and practice of work-group supervision with emphasis on small-group dynamics and the supervisor's leadership role. Appraisal interviewing, on-the-job training, individual counseling, employee development, conference leadership and employee-management relations. Recommended prerequisite: 163. Offered alternate years.

461 HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT
Analysis of health care organization with emphasis on organizational functions, structure, financial planning and controls. Prerequisites: 113 or 116, 163 and 262.

463 HUMAN RELATIONS IN MANAGEMENT
A survey of the human relations problems found in various types of organizations. Recommended prerequisite: 163. Offered alternate years.

466 BUSINESS POLICIES
An integration of various subject areas in terms of policy-level decision making. The duties and responsibilities of top management in establishing policies, objectives and future plans for business organizations. Prerequisites: 163 and 40 hours of business core requirements. Offered alternate years.
DENOMINATIONAL POLICY
A survey of the various types of policies of the Seventh-day Adventist Church organization as found in the Working Policies of the General Conference. Permission of the instructor required. Offered alternate years.

MARKETING

371 MARKETING
A study of the nature and operation of the market structure. Methods of marketing agricultural products, raw materials, and manufactured goods. Attention is given to marketing functions, institutions and costs. Prerequisites: 113, 223.

372 PRINCIPLES OF ADVERTISING
The principles, functions, forms and techniques of advertising. Advertising media, personnel and institutions. Persuasive mass communications in marketing and including problem analysis and solution planning, budgeting, research, the use of media and creative techniques. Prerequisite: 371. Offered alternate years.

373 SELLING AND SALES MANAGEMENT
Basic principles in selling, selling techniques and sales management. Development of sales manuals and effective sales presentation methods, controlling the sales force. Offered alternate years.

471 PUBLIC RELATIONS
The broad field of public relations as a promotional activity of the firm; analysis of the techniques used to create and maintain goodwill. Offered alternate years.

472 PURCHASING
All phases of governmental, industrial and institutional purchasing including organization procedures, price policies, value analysis, legal aspects and newer approaches to purchasing systems using data processing and PERT control. Offered alternate years.

473 RETAIL STORE OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT
A study of the various types of retail institutions and their role in the distribution system. Problems of planning and control as they apply to the retail store. Special attention given to Adventist Book Center operation and school bookstores. Prerequisite: 371. Offered alternate years.

Comm. 431 ADVERTISING COPYWRITING
See Department of Communications
BUSINESS

BUSINESS TEACHER EDUCATION

Admission to these courses may be granted by the department chairman to those students who have demonstrated by course completion or successful teaching experience they can profit from these advanced courses. It is assumed that such students have completed all undergraduate degree requirements or have been admitted to graduate study. These courses will be offered only during the summer quarter.

Students pursuing the Master of Education degree should select one or more courses to satisfy elective requirements from approved business courses or the following graduate courses as listed under the department of education and psychology:

526 — School Finance
527 — School Planning and Construction
539 — Supervision
550 — School Law
or
551 — Administration of the Secondary School

490 SEMINAR IN BUSINESS EDUCATION 2
An in-depth study of a specific topic pertinent to business education. Topics will be different each time the course is offered. Topics may include such subjects as: consumer economic education, school and community relations, tests and measurements in business education, or audio-visual aids for use in business education.

491 WORKSHOP IN BUSINESS TEACHER EDUCATION 2
A study of a major program or area of business education in terms of plans, procedures, materials, research and individual projects. Techniques and methods are studied and practiced which are designed to improve instructional competency.

492 BUSINESS EDUCATION CURRICULUM OF THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 2
Planning and procedures in curriculum development and revision. Analysis of various types of instructional aids, courses of study and text materials.

494 PRINCIPLES, PROBLEMS AND TRENDS IN BUSINESS EDUCATION 2
A study of the problems, trends and recent developments in business education.
CHEMISTRY

C. Jones, Chairman; J. Chambers, C. Chinn

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>161-162-163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>244, 245-246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>321-322-323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>351, 352, 353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
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Required Cognates:

Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II
Math. 181, 281
8

General Physics
Phys. 211, 212, 213
12

General Physics Laboratory
Phys. 214, 215, 216

or

Principles of Physics
Phys. 251, 252, 253

Principles of Physics Laboratory
Phys. 254, 255, 256

Any minor may be chosen for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Chemistry

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>161-162-163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Quantitative Analysis</td>
<td>244, 245-246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>321-322-323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>351, 352, 353</td>
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<tr>
<td>Independent Study in Chemistry</td>
<td>477</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>16</td>
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</table>

63-65

Required Cognates:

Computer Science I
Engr. 218
2

Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II, III, IV
Math. 181, 281, 282, 283

General Physics
Phys. 211, 212, 213

General Physics Laboratory
Phys. 214, 215, 216

or

Principles of Physics
Phys. 251, 252, 253

Principles of Physics Laboratory
Phys. 254, 255, 256

12

Minors in both mathematics and physics are recommended for the Bachelor of Science degree.
CHEMISTRY

Major: Clinical Chemistry and Medical Technology (double major)
General Chemistry
Elementary Quantitative Analysis
Elementary Organic Chemistry
Physical Chemistry
General Biology
Microbiology
or
Bacteriology
Anatomy, Physiology
or
Cell Physiology and Animal Physiology
Fundamentals of Mathematics, I, II
Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II
General Physics
General Physics Laboratory
Clinical Courses (12 months at an approved hospital)


5
8-10

Candidates for this degree must meet all basic graduation requirements with the exception of language.

CHEMISTRY—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
A minimum of 27 credits including three upper-division credits.

101-102-103 INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY I
An introductory course in chemistry covering the fields of inorganic, organic and biochemistry. Completion of this course plus 271-Introductory Chemistry II will meet basic science requirement but does not apply on a major or minor. Must be taken in sequence. Two lectures, one laboratory per week. AWS

161-162-163 GENERAL CHEMISTRY
The structure and states of matter; atomic and molecular theory, including valency, and periodicity and bonding; solutions and equilibria, stoichiometry, kinetics and thermodynamics, and the descriptive chemistry of metals and non-metals. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite or corequisite: Mathematics 121, 122 or equivalent. Three lectures and one laboratory per week. AWS

244, 245-246 ELEMENTARY QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS
Fundamental principles and laboratory practices in both gravimetric and volumetric analysis are presented in 244. The remaining time is spent on ionic equilibrium and simple instrumental methods of analysis. Prerequisite: 163; 244 is prerequisite for 245-246; Mathematics 121. Three lectures, one laboratory per week autumn; two lectures, one laboratory per week winter and spring. AWS
271 INTRODUCTORY CHEMISTRY II 3
This course is a continuation of 101-102-103, emphasizing organic and biochemistry. Will not apply on major or minor. Three lectures per week. W

321-322-323 ELEMENTARY ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 4-4-4
A study of the preparation, reaction and constitution of the aliphatic and aromatic compounds of carbon. Prerequisite: 161-162-163. Three lectures and one laboratory per week. AWS

351, 352, 353 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY 4, 4, 4
An introductory course in thermodynamics, kinetics, quantum chemistry, spectroscopy, structure, electrochemistry and radiochemistry. Laboratory includes experiments on the various physical properties of matter, including electronics and computer techniques. Prerequisites: 244, 245-246, Physics 211, 212, 213; 214, 215, 216 or 251, 252, 253; 254, 255, 256 and Mathematics 121, 122, 181, 281, or permission from the instructor. Three lectures, one laboratory per week. AWS

406, 407 BIOCHEMISTRY 4, 3
A study of the chemistry of foods, digestion and body metabolism. Prerequisite: 321-322-323. The spring quarter, 406, consists of three lectures and one laboratory per week; it is prerequisite to the autumn course, 407, which is three lectures per week and no laboratory. Four credits, spring; three credits, autumn.

427, 428 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 2, 2
A study of the current theories in the field of aliphatic and aromatic chemistry. Prerequisite: 321-322-323. AW

442, 443 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 2, 2
A review of the modern theories of chemistry, including selected topics such as nuclear chemistry, coordination chemistry, synthetic inorganic chemistry and instrumentation. Prerequisite: 161-162-163. WS

461, 463 ADVANCED ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY 3, 3
A study of instrumental methods of analysis. One lecture, two laboratory periods per week. Prerequisite: 246. AS

471 METHODS OF TEACHING CHEMISTRY 3
Methods, materials and techniques of teaching chemistry on the secondary-school level. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required of the students as part of this course. Will not apply on a major or minor. W
COMMUNICATIONS

L. Dickinson, Chairman; K. Smith, Donnie Rigby, D. Schwantes, C. Wood.

The programs of the department are directed toward the objectives of preparing students to become articulate Christian communicators, and to provide basic preparation for those interested in communications-related professions. Toward those ends the department offers four majors and minors in general speech communication and journalism.

The first major is speech communication. It emphasizes public, small group and interpersonal communication. It is designed for the student intending to teach oral communication, or is used as an adjunct to other preparations in which interpersonal and public speech communication skills are particularly important.

The second major, communication media, is offered through the cooperation of a number of departments whose courses include mass communication areas. It trains, primarily, those interested in broadcasting, audiovisual production and promotional work. The communication media major also provides a preprofessional foundation which enables students to take advanced work in a communications area including public relations.

The third major is speech pathology and audiology. It trains students toward the goal of becoming speech and hearing therapists. The curriculum is considered primarily preprofessional in that it provides the undergraduate foundation on which graduate work may be taken to more fully qualify the student to meet certification requirements held in most states and at the national professional level.

The fourth major is journalism. It aims to train students both for newspaper and magazine journalism and to provide understanding of the place of mass communication in today's world. The student must realize that if he would succeed in any branch of journalism there is no substitute for a foundation of literary and social studies. Against this background, professional courses provide the training necessary in competent writing and professional journalism.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Speech Communication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech Communication</td>
<td>101-102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice and Articulation</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Speech Pathology and Audiology</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Interpretation</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech and Hearing Science</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Public Address</td>
<td>323</td>
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</table>

or

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Persuasive Speaking</td>
<td>443</td>
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or

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric and Public Address</td>
<td>453</td>
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</table>

Electives (18 must be upper division) may include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mass Communication Media</td>
<td>Jour. 326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to English Linguistics</td>
<td>Eng. 425</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COMMUNICATIONS

Major: Communication Media

Fundamentals of Speech Communication 101-102 4
Introduction to Graphic Arts IE&T. 144, 145-146 6
Principles of Photography IE&T. 161 2
Newswriting Jour. 164, 165 8
Design Art 161-162-163 6 or 9
or
Commercial Art Art 204, 205, 206 3
Broadcast Techniques and Announcing 231
or
Survey of Broadcasting 352 3
Mass Communication Media Jour. 326 3
Introduction to General Semantics 401 2
Persuasive Speaking 443 3
Seminar in Communication Media 497 2
Electives (11 must be upper division) 13-16
chosen from:

Broadcast Techniques and Announcing 231
Survey of Broadcasting 352
Communication Theory 275
Advanced Writing Eng. 280
or
Creative Writing Eng. 385, 386
or
Magazine Article Writing Jour. 341, 342
Applied Photography IE&T. 362
Public Relations Jour. 363
or
Public Relations Bus. 471
Instructional Aids—Production Ed. 462
Filmmaking Art 371-372-373
Social Psychology Psych. 444
or
General Sociology Soc. 204
Principles of Advertising Bus. 372

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Speech Pathology and Audiology

Fundamentals of Speech Communication 101-102 4
Voice and Articulation 107 2
Survey of Speech Pathology and Audiology 210 3
Phonetics 274 3
Speech and Hearing Science 291 3
Oral Language Development and Disorders 299 3
Basic Audiology 384 3
Nonorganic Voice and Articulation Problems 385 4
Organic Speech Pathologies 386 4
Stuttering: Theories and Therapies 387 3
Speech Reading and Auditory Training 388 3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Directed Clinical Observation</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beginning Clinical Practicum</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to General Semantics</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Clinical Practicum</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Audiology</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnosis in Speech Pathology</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Cognates:**

- General Biology: Bio. 101, 102, 103 12
- Anatomy: Bio. 202 5
- Physiology: Bio. 203 5
- General Sociology: Soc. 204, 205 6
- Elementary Statistics: Psych. 350 3
- Psychological Testing: Psych. 430 3
- Child Psychology: Psych. 435 3
- Psychology of Personality: Psych. 446 3

**SPEECH COMMUNICATION—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:**

A minimum of 27 credits including 101-102 and 9 upper-division credits. Approval of the department chairman required.
COMMUNICATIONS

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Journalism

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Newswriting</td>
<td>164, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Reporting and News Editing</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in Journalism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three courses must be chosen from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Advertising</td>
<td>Bus. 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Relations</td>
<td>Bus. 471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broadcast Techniques and Announcing</td>
<td>Comm. 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Survey of Broadcasting</td>
<td>Comm. 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication Theory</td>
<td>Comm. 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to General Semantics</td>
<td>Comm. 401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Statistics</td>
<td>Psych. 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Writing</td>
<td>Eng. 280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Analysis and Research (recommended only if literature is chosen as one of the two liberal arts areas)</td>
<td>Eng. 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Writing</td>
<td>Eng. 381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Creative Writing</td>
<td>Eng. 386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Photography</td>
<td>IE&amp;T 161</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives

To be chosen in counsel with adviser from two of the following areas, with approximately equal hours in each.

Art (not applied)
Business
History
Literature
Mathematics
Music (not applied)
Psychology
Science
Sociology
Theology

*21 credits must be upper division

*60

Required Cognates:

Introduction to Graphic Arts IE&T 144, 145-146 6
Demonstrate proficiency in typing
Working knowledge of photography

JOURNALISM—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 27 credits, including 3 upper-division, chosen in counsel with journalism adviser.

SPEECH COMMUNICATION

101-102 FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH COMMUNICATION 2-2
An introduction to the procedure of public speaking with emphasis on the acquirement of ease before an audience, a conversational attitude and reasonable facility in pronunciation, articulation and voice production.
107 VOICE AND ARTICULATION
To aid in understanding and improving the speaking voice, with emphasis on the function of the speech mechanism. Instruction and practice to improve the quality and effectiveness and to develop clear and correct pronunciation, enunciation and articulation.

207 SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION
A study of the nature of group and interpersonal processes; includes leadership and participation in group discussion.

211 ORAL INTERPRETATION
A course in reading from the printed page with fluency and effectiveness, including reading from the Scriptures. A study of the various types of interpretative literature with a view toward its understanding for the purpose of public presentation.

231 BROADCAST TECHNIQUES AND Announcing
Instruction covering studio and control room operation including microphone techniques. Emphasis on voice, articulation and interpretation of copy. Includes preparation for the FCC Radio Telephone Third Class Operator’s Permit (for U.S. citizens). On-the-air experience on KGTS-FM.

252 PLAY PRODUCTION
1-3
A course concerned with the analysis, rehearsal and performance of a play chosen by the instructor. May be taken only by permission of the instructor. One to three credits.

275 COMMUNICATION THEORY
2
An examination of contemporary thought on the nature and process of communication.

323 ADVANCED PUBLIC ADDRESS
3
A course stressing the practical application of speech to the student’s major field of interest. It includes the study of speeches for social and business occasions with practice in the classroom. Prerequisite: 101-102.

341 LOGIC
2
The study of evidence and reasoning toward the goal of critical thinking. Application of logic to analysis of contemporary issues and cogent thinking; includes theory and practice.

342 DEBATE
2
The structure and presentation of evidence and forms of logic in debating the national collegiate debate topic. Prerequisite: 341.
COMMUNICATIONS

352 SURVEY OF BROADCASTING
Study of organization and operation of stations, networks and world systems of broadcasting as well as study of legal and regulatory control of radio-television.

363 HISTORY OF DRAMATIC ARTS
The study of the history and development of the theater from the Greek to the 20th century.

365 PLAY DIRECTION
Fundamentals of play direction. Producing and directing a one-act play or one act from a longer play for public performance.

381, 382 PULPIT ADDRESS
Preparation and delivery of sermons and other types of public speeches. Adequate opportunity for practice is provided by the laboratory facilities of the department and through numerous speaking appointments.

401 INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL SEMANTICS
A course stressing the use of language to influence human behavior; language in problem solving and as a means of resolving conflicts. Prerequisites: 101-102 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

443 PERSUASIVE SPEAKING
The study of motivation and human behavior as applied by the public speaker in the process of persuasion. The analysis of persuasive speeches for emotional, ethical and logical proof. Practice in composing and delivering speeches to stimulate and convince. Prerequisite: 101-102.

453 RHETORIC AND PUBLIC ADDRESS
Study of the principles of rhetoric proposed by Aristotle, Quintillian, Cicero and others. The relationship of the principles of rhetoric to modern speechmaking. Prerequisite: 101-102.

472 METHODS OF TEACHING SPEECH COMMUNICATION
The basic principles and practices of teaching speech on the junior high and secondary levels. Special attention will be given to the contemporary methods of presentation in classroom and therapy situation. Observations, demonstration and class participation are required.

497 SEMINAR IN COMMUNICATION MEDIA
Studies of selected topics and review of current literature in communication media. Individual research projects included.
SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY

210 SURVEY OF SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY  3
A survey of communication disorders common to the elementary school setting; major emphasis will be given to the etiologies, symptomatologies, and the recognition of speech, language, voice and hearing disorders.

274 PHONETICS  3
The theory, history, development and application of the international phonetic alphabet, its application to speech correction and to adequate pronunciation.

291 SPEECH AND HEARING SCIENCE  3
A comprehensive study of the anatomy, physiology and neuroanatomy of the speech and hearing mechanisms. Prerequisite: Biology 202, 203.

299 ORAL LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT AND DISORDERS  3
Intensive study of normal and delayed language development as affected by pre-speech activities and conditions, early speech development and learning theory. Knowledge of phonetic alphabet recommended.

384 BASIC AUDIOLOGY  3
A study of the history of audiology, rehabilitation of the acoustically handicapped, and basic clinical techniques used in air, bone and impedance audiometry. Prerequisite: 210.

385 NONORGANIC VOICE AND ARTICULATION PROBLEMS  4
A study of functional etiologies, symptomatologies and treatment of defective articulation and functional voice problems; emphasis will be placed on the treatment of articulation disorders to help the student develop a large repertoire of therapeutic techniques. Prerequisite: 210.

386 ORGANIC SPEECH PATHOLOGIES  4
A study of the etiologies, symptomatologies and treatment of organic disorders including cleft palate, cerebral palsy, aphasia, organic voice, dysarthria, oral-facial anomalies and mental retardation. Prerequisite: 385.

387 STUTTERING: THEORIES AND THERAPIES  3
A study of the theories of stuttering and an evaluation of therapeutic techniques employed. Case histories are studied in detail. Prerequisite: 385, 386.

388 SPEECH READING AND AUDITORY TRAINING  3
Basic principles of establishing communication by observation of visible aspects of speech; methods of teaching lip reading to the acoustically handicapped; recognition and discrimination of speech sounds and speech skills.
COMMUNICATIONS

390  DIRECTED CLINICAL OBSERVATION  2
A course designed to provide the student opportunity to observe and evaluate speech, voice, language and hearing therapy in progress in various therapy environments.

393  BEGINNING CLINICAL PRACTICUM  2
A clinical experience for the beginning student clinician who will evaluate and treat primarily articulation disorders in the speech and hearing clinic. Prerequisite: 386, 387.

410  ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICUM  1-3; 6
A course designed to give the more advanced student clinician experience in the diagnosis, treatment and staffing of multiple-handicapped speech, voice, language and/or hearing disorders. Prerequisite: 393, or permission from the instructor. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, six credits.

441  ADVANCED AUDIOLOGY  3
Psychophysical methods of auditory testing; specialized audiometric techniques; theory and practice determining types of hearing abilities; the interpretation of test results; hearing aid evaluation; follow-up procedures for the acoustically handicapped. Prerequisite: 384.

461  DIAGNOSIS IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY  3
Diagnosis and appraisal procedures of communicative disorders. Includes the use of speech and language tests, associated behavior and instrumentation techniques. Prerequisite: 393.

473  CLEFT PALATE SPEECH  3
A study of the etiology of cleft palate and the techniques employed during therapy. Case histories are studied in detail. Prerequisite: 386.

475  VOICE DISORDERS  3
Study of the etiological, diagnostic and therapeutic approaches to functional and organic disorders of voice; consideration of the acoustic characteristics of aberrant voice and mechanical faults of voice production. Prerequisite: 385.

JOURNALISM

164, 165  NEWS WRITING  4, 4
A practical course in gathering news and writing news stories. Short field trips are made to enrich the student's understanding of public affairs and print and broadcast media.
257 PHOTOJOURNALISM
A practical course in the taking and use of photographs for publication. Attention is given to composition, cropping, caption writing and picture-page layout. Prerequisite: Industrial Education and Technology 161 or equivalent. Students are expected to have their own cameras.

264 ADVANCED REPORTING AND NEWS EDITING
A course in reporting public affairs, selecting, preparing and displaying news. Three class periods per week, with three-hour laboratory in which students will edit copy, do sample makeup and headlines. Prerequisite: 164, 165.

326 MASS COMMUNICATION MEDIA
A consideration of print and broadcast media, with emphasis on ethics, controls and effects.

341, 342 MAGAZINE ARTICLE WRITING
Fact writing with analysis of magazine markets, fundamentals of gathering materials for articles and preparation of manuscripts for publication.

352, 353 MAGAZINE EDITING
A course in the practical aspects of editing magazines, including working out a successful editorial formula, selecting articles and illustrations and planning make-up. Each student will do a term project consisting of planning a new magazine, with prospectus and dummy copy. Prerequisite: 341, 342.

363 PUBLIC RELATIONS
A course in the principles, practices and problems of effective public relations. Emphasis will be given to techniques of press relations, radio and television as they are used in successful public relations programs for organizations or institutions such as schools, hospitals and churches.

382 EDITORIAL WRITING
The writing of editorials, interpretive articles and critical reviews, with a study of these types as found in today's newspaper.

385 RELIGIOUS WRITING
A course intended to help students who want to write about religion, directly or indirectly. Underscoring a conviction that good religious writing is needed now more than ever, it treats both the problems and methods of the craft. Students will do several types of writing; publication will be encouraged.
COMMUNICATIONS

412 SCRIPT WRITING
A course in the writing of broadcast narratives. Students will prepare scripts for commercial, educational and religious markets. Emphasis is placed on the visualization of completed scripts. Prerequisite: English 101-102-103 or 104-105; recommended prerequisite: English 385 or 386.

426 SCHOOL PUBLICATIONS
A course designed for prospective English teachers who will work with school publications staffs. A study of editorial and business aspects in such publications, with an examination of several school papers and yearbooks.

431 ADVERTISING COPYWRITING
A practical study of the writing of creative communication designed to sell products, services and ideas offered by advertisers. Students will write advertisements for both print and broadcast media.

490 PRACTICUM IN JOURNALISM
Practical experience in news and public relations functions with participating institutions. The student works under the cooperative direction of professionals and the communications department.

KELLOGG HALL – Food Service, Student Association Center

104
**COMPUTER SCIENCE**

C. C. Barnett, chairman (Physics); C. V. Bell (Engineering), G. B. Hare (Mathematics), P. W. Joice (Business)

The interdisciplinary program in computer science is coordinated by the Computer Science Committee (membership as listed above). The program is designed to provide the student with a basic competency in computer science as a basis for further study and/or to complement an area of study leading to a computer-science-related career.

**COMPUTER SCIENCE—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data Processing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>Engr. 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science II</td>
<td>Engr. 220 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programming for Business I</td>
<td>Bus. 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programming for Business II</td>
<td>Bus. 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Algebra and Its Applications</td>
<td>Math. 293 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science III</td>
<td>Engr. 346 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Logic Circuits</td>
<td>Engr. 355 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computerized Information Systems</td>
<td>Bus. 451 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(To be chosen in counsel with a member of the Computer Science Committee)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Experimentation</td>
<td>Phys. 115, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programming for Business I</td>
<td>Bus. 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programming for Business II</td>
<td>Bus. 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus II</td>
<td>Math. 281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>Math. 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerical Analysis</td>
<td>Math. 342, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>Bio. 350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Statistics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feedback and Control Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simulation and Modeling</td>
<td>Phys. 371</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Digital and Analog Systems</td>
<td>IE&amp;T. 469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study (maximum: 2 credits)</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(must be in a computer science topic approved by the Computer Science Committee)</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Required Cognate:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calculus</td>
<td>Math. 181 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All course descriptions are listed within the specified department.
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

N. C. Sorensen, Chairman; Edna Grove, R. Hingley, Jeanne Lewis, N. Maberly, H. Ochs, H. Phillips, Jean Prest, V. Shafer, D. Wagner.

The department offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in elementary education or psychology and an Associate of Science degree in Early Childhood Education. Minors are available in either education or psychology, and preparation is provided for state and denominational certification in elementary and/or secondary teaching. With careful planning, a bachelor's degree and the first teaching certificate may be earned in four years of study.

For work leading to a master's degree in education, see the Graduate Bulletin.

CERTIFICATION

The Walla Walla College Department of Education and Psychology is authorized by the Washington State Board of Education to recommend the following elementary and secondary teaching certificates:

- Provisional
- Standard
- Principal's

Those who intend to enter the teaching profession and to qualify for teaching certification in the state of their anticipated future employment should initiate the following steps early in their academic program (preferably not later than the sophomore year):

a. Consult with his chairman or designated adviser regarding specific requirements for the major he has chosen to pursue. Special attention should be given requirements within his major, minor or certification which present difficulties when pursued out of sequence.

b. Schedule regular consultation with the department of education and psychology. This will facilitate the proper scheduling of professional education experiences.

The department of education and psychology publishes Guidelines for Certification which sets forth the current requirements for obtaining certification from the following agency and states: Seventh-day Adventist denomination, Alaska, California, Idaho, Montana, Oregon and Washington.

The elementary education major (48 hours) will normally qualify students for certification in the above-mentioned states. Specific differences may be accommodated with careful planning on the part of the student and his adviser.

Courses applying toward satisfying specific certification requirements require a grade of C or above.

Majors, minors and areas of concentration approved for provisional elementary certification appear below. For details regarding specific requirements, consult with the department chairman.
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

Majors:
Art
Business Education
English
History
Home Economics

Mathematics
Modern Language (only one)
Music
Physical Education
Speech Pathology

Minors:
Art
Biology
Business or Economics
Chemistry
Communications
*English
Health
History
Home Economics
*Industrial Education and Technology
Journalism

Library Science
Mathematics
Modern Language (only one)
*Music
Office Administration
Physical Education
Physics
Political Science
Psychology
Religion
Sociology

*Teaching minor only (see appropriate department).

Areas of Concentration:
Biology
English
Home Economics
Industrial Education and Technology

Mathematics
Music
Physical Education
Science

Secondary certification will normally require a subject matter major plus the following education and psychology courses:

One course selected from:
Foundations of Education
History of Education
Systems of Thought
Sociology of Education
Educational Psychology

Educ. 210
Educ. 404
Educ. 493
Soc. 431
Psych. 220

All of the following courses:
Educational Evaluation
Directed Teaching—Secondary
Microteaching Laboratory
Adolescent Psychology
Methods Course—as offered in either the major or minor area of study.

Educ. 390
Educ. 460
Educ. 465
Psych. 440
SECONDARY METHODS COURSES
Secondary methods courses are listed under respective departments. Consult the appropriate department for further details.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:
Major: Elementary Education
In addition to the basic requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree as described on pages 61 and 62, a minimum of 48 credits from the department of education and psychology is required. The student must seek program approval from his departmental adviser. Courses are to be selected in appropriate sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Teaching</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>Psych. 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Psychology Laboratory</td>
<td>Psych. 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Exploratory Experience</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language Arts in the Elementary School</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading in the Elementary School</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies and Religion in Elementary School</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutoring</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics in the Elementary School</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science and Health in the Elementary School</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classroom Management</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microteaching Laboratory—Elementary</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed Teaching—Elementary</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits: 48**

Required Academic Support Areas:

Twenty-seven credits are to be taken in content courses; not more than three credit hours of the academic support areas may be taken in psychology. The student will select with his departmental adviser a sequence of course offerings which support areas of known need. This program is to be formalized when the student has completed approximately 80 credit hours and will become a part of the requirements for graduation. The courses in the academic support areas must meet the same grade requirement as those courses for the major (a “C” grade or better).

In addition to the requirements of the major and academic support areas as listed above, the elementary education major is required to pursue one of the following three options:

1. a second major (highly recommended)
2. an approved concentration with a minimum of 45 credits
3. a minor as offered by other departments of the college

Elementary education majors must take proficiency examinations as required by the college. For specific details, the student should consult with his adviser.
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

EDUCATION—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
A minimum of 30 credits in professional education. Approval of the plan of study by the department of education and psychology is required. Usually included are those courses required for a provisional teaching certificate. However, completion of the minor does not necessarily satisfy certification requirements for all students.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
The Associate of Science degree (offered cooperatively between the departments of education and psychology and home economics) with a concentration in early childhood education requires the completion of 96 credits. The degree is designed to be completed in two years.

The purpose of the degree is to prepare the student for employment in nursery schools, day care centers, Head Start programs, parent cooperatives and in other early childhood education programs.

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:
Concentration: Early Childhood Education

General Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College Writing</td>
<td>Eng. 101-102-103</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Christian Education</td>
<td>Ed. 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech</td>
<td>Comm. 101-102</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education (service courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (from published bachelor's degree</td>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general requirements</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Area Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>Psych. 121, 122</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Nutrition</td>
<td>HEc. 220</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory Experiences in Preschool Education</td>
<td>Ed. 251</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>Ed. 295</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parent Education for Preschool Teachers</td>
<td>Ed. 351</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>HEc. 382</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology of Exceptional Children</td>
<td>Psych. 431</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>Psych. 435</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childhood Learning Disorders</td>
<td>Psych. 437</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives from Home Economics and/or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and Psychology</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (as approved by adviser)</td>
<td></td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Cognates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Health Issues</td>
<td>H&amp;PE 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Sociology</td>
<td>Soc. 204, 205</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Speech Pathology and Audiology</td>
<td>Comm. 210</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Language Language Development</td>
<td>Comm. 299</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Psychology of Family Life</td>
<td>Soc. 311</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Materials for Children</td>
<td>Lib. 365</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literature for Children and Adolescents</td>
<td>Eng. 412</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EDUCATION

105 INTRODUCTION TO TEACHING 2
Orientation to the role of the school, an analysis of professional preparation for teaching, and opportunity for self-evaluation as potential teacher is provided.

110 PHILOSOPHY OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION 2
A study of the ideals and principles of Christian education, especially as interpreted by the Seventh-day Adventist church.

210 FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION 3
A study of social and philosophical foundations underlying the current organization and objectives of American education.

251 LABORATORY EXPERIENCES IN PRESCHOOL EDUCATION 2; 12
Observation and participation in various early childhood education centers. The first two quarters will be spent in the Walla Walla College Child Development Center. Two of the remaining four quarters scheduled in other early childhood education centers in the community. Open only to majors. Two credits each quarter; maximum 12 credits.

295 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION 3
An introduction to the principles of early childhood education focusing on procedures, media, curriculum design and materials. Laboratory experiences are provided in the Child Development Center.

305 Art ART IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 3
See Department of Art.

312 Music ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC LITERATURE 2
See Department of Music.

347 SCHOOL EXPLORATORY EXPERIENCE 1
Opportunity to participate in professionally structured experiences prepared for elementary or secondary school faculties prior to the opening activities in the organizational period of the school year. Time involved: two to three weeks. (With permission, this may be applied toward the fourteen-hour directed teaching requirement.)

351 PARENT EDUCATION FOR PRESCHOOL TEACHERS 3
Identifies the teacher’s role in parent education, develops skills in how to establish rapport with parents, and includes working with parents in small groups.
358 H&PE  PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
See Department of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.

361 LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
A study of issues currently important in language arts education, with emphasis on research and its practical implications for teaching, functions, and programs of the language arts in the elementary school curriculum.

362 READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
A basic course stressing current theory, effective instructional procedures, and learning resources for teachers of reading in the primary and intermediate grades of the elementary school. Corequisite: 366.

365 SOCIAL STUDIES AND RELIGION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Examination and application of current media and practices used in teaching social sciences and religion in the elementary school. Actual classroom observation and teaching will be required.

365 LS  LIBRARY MATERIALS FOR CHILDREN
See Library Science.

366 TUTORING
Supervised teaching experience on a one-to-one or small-group basis providing opportunity to develop and demonstrate teaching competence and selection of appropriate teaching strategies in an elementary school classroom. By permission of the instructor. Corequisite: 362. One to three credits; maximum, three credits.

369 SCIENCE AND HEALTH IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Procedures of teaching science and health in the elementary school with attention to recent media and trends. Classroom experience provided.

373 MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Survey of the content, media and processes used in teaching mathematics in the elementary school; emphasis on newer approaches.

375 CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT
Attention will be given to varied structuring of the learning environment and the special considerations required as small schools and multi-grade classrooms. Explores the human relations within the teaching profession.

390 EDUCATIONAL EVALUATION
A practical introduction to principles and techniques of evaluating classroom activities in elementary and secondary schools.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>404</td>
<td>HISTORY OF EDUCATION</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A survey of the history of education.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>412 Eng.</td>
<td>LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See Department of English.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>426</td>
<td>EDUCATIONAL GUIDANCE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The philosophy, functions, organization, personnel and evaluation of the school guidance program.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>431 H&amp;PE</td>
<td>ELEMENTARY SCHOOL HEALTH INSTRUCTION</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See Department of Health, Physical Education and Recreation.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>431 Soc.</td>
<td>SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See Department of Sociology and Social Work.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>439 IE&amp;T</td>
<td>INDUSTRIAL ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See Department of Industrial Education and Technology.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>450/460</td>
<td>DIRECTED TEACHING—Elementary/Secondary</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elementary: A practicum providing professional teaching experience for students preparing to teach on the elementary level. By permission of the Student Teaching Committee. Prerequisites: Completion of the approved professional sequence as outlined on page 000. Secondary: Professional laboratory experience for students preparing to teach at the secondary level. A seminar will be conducted for students teaching in the Walla Walla area. (S/NC only) Application for the autumn quarter is to be made during the preceding spring quarter; application for the winter and spring quarters should be made during the first week of the autumn quarter. By permission of the Student Teaching Committee. Prerequisite: 464, 465. May be repeated. Maximum: fourteen credits. Students taking elementary will register for 450; students taking secondary will register for 460.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>452</td>
<td>DIRECTED TEACHING—in-Service</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Directed laboratory experience for a teacher desiring to improve his professional skills. Training in methods of analysis of teaching and practice in methods of self-analysis will be included. Registration only by permission of the Student Teaching Committee after completion of the required courses in professional education. Maximum: six credits.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>454</td>
<td>DIRECTED FIELD EXPERIENCE— Speech Pathology and Audiology</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional laboratory experience for the speech pathology and audiology major. A weekly seminar will be conducted for students working in the Walla Walla area. Application for the autumn quarter must be</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

made during the preceding spring quarter; application for the winter and spring quarters must be made during the first week of the autumn quarter. By permission of the Student Teaching Committee. Prerequisite: 465. Maximum: twelve credits.

461 METHODS OF AUDIOVISUAL EDUCATION 2
A survey of the methods of instruction through the use of audiovisual aids.

462 INSTRUCTIONAL AIDS–PRODUCTION 2
Experiences in the production of instructional aids.

464/465 MICROTEACHING—Elementary/Secondary 2/3
Elementary: A teaching laboratory to prepare elementary teachers in skills necessary to effective teaching. Students present brief demonstration lessons to a small class of children. Self evaluation is supplemented by evaluation of supervisors, practicing teachers and peers, along with video recordings. Prerequisite: at least two methods courses.
Secondary: Teaching procedures which are applicable at any level are considered. Laboratory practice in certain teaching skills will be provided following the microteaching model. The class will meet one night each week and each student will participate weekly in an afternoon teaching laboratory. Prerequisite: one methods course in the student's major or minor area of study.

Students taking elementary will register for 464 (2 credits); students taking secondary will register for 465 (3 credits).

474 WORKSHOP 1-3; 6
Workshop in selected areas of educational concern. Designed for both experienced teachers and those preparing to enter the teaching profession. One to three credits; maximum, six credits.

490 TEACHING HIGH SCHOOL READING 3
Basic principles of reading instruction; methods, materials and organization of the developmental and corrective reading programs in high school.

492 EDUCATION OF THE GIFTED 3
Emphasis is placed upon the design of learning opportunities for gifted children in the light of psychological characteristics of such children.

493 SYSTEMS OF THOUGHT 3
An intensive study of various aspects of philosophical thinking and their bearing upon education. Especially valuable in comprehending much current writing in education. (Ideally should precede or be taken concurrently with 522.)

496 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL GUIDANCE 3
A study of the rationale for elementary school guidance with emphasis upon current research and issues. Attention will be focused upon the
tools and techniques of both classroom and out-of-class guidance func-
tions and services.

500 GRADUATE SEMINAR  1; 3
Discussion periods in which faculty and students explore significant
issues through the examination and analysis of research and appropriate
literature in the area of education. One credit; maximum, three credits.

504 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM  3
A study of the elementary school curriculum, including objectives,
essentials of a good program, varying curriculum patterns and appraisal
of current practices.

508 SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM  3
Overview of the secondary school curriculum, with emphasis on the
various subject fields; organization of the school for curriculum devel-
opment; educational objectives; the courses of study; evaluation of the
secondary school curriculum.

522 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION  3
A study of the basic philosophies and development of educational
thinking resulting in the formulation of aims and objectives of educa-
tion for today's schools.

525 EDUCATION IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY  3
Intended to help a student become conversant with significant prob-
lems, issues, trends and proposals affecting the theory and practice of
education today.

526 SCHOOL FINANCE  3
A course designed for administrators, emphasizing origins and disburse-
ment of school funds.

527 SCHOOL PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION  3
A survey of how to plan and build schools, including the involvement
of the lay citizen. Selection of site, trends in design, function of build-
ings and plant, costs and obligations will be studied. Professional archi-
tects and engineers will be guest lecturers.

535 CORRECTIVE READING  3
Analysis, correction, and prevention of reading problems are studied
along with refinement of group and informal testing. Supervised practi-
cum with pupils having mild disabilities in reading. Prerequisite: 362;
corequisite: 366.

539 SUPERVISION  3
For principals, classroom teachers or those planning to be supervisors.
Identifies duties of both teacher and supervisors, and suggests methods
for the improvement of teachers in service through a comprehensive
supervision program.
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

544 ADMINISTRATION OF THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 3
Organization, supervision and administration of elementary schools.

550 SCHOOL LAW 3
Utilizing the case study method, this course is designed to acquaint the student with the legal basis for public and parochial school operation in the United States.

551 ADMINISTRATION OF THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 3
Problems and procedures in the organization and administration of secondary schools.

556 CURRICULUM PLANNING 3
The relation of curricular materials to educational outcomes in terms of personal and social values. A brief review of curriculum investigations and their significance in the selection and evaluation of school materials and activities. Current practices in curriculum revision.

558 SCHOOL ACTIVITIES 3
Designed to acquaint the student with the range of the school activities program; to define the purpose of such activities; to provide him with a valid basis for evaluating existing or proposed activities; and to provide opportunity for intensive study of one activity.

560 ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICUM 5
Professional laboratory experience for candidates for an administrative credential. The course is designed to involve each candidate in a variety of practical administrative experiences and to assist in his successful induction into school leadership. By permission of the department chairman.

561 METHODS OF RESEARCH 3
Procedures in the selection and evaluation of research projects and techniques in the analysis of research data.

567 COMPARATIVE EDUCATION 3
A comparison of systems and philosophies of education in various parts of the world; emphasis on the role of cultural impacts.

575 READINGS IN EDUCATION 2-4
Advanced study confined to topic areas where the student can demonstrate a considerable degree of expertise due to previous formal studies and/or experience. To be done under the guidance and direction of a faculty member. The student will engage in an analysis of current literature and requires written and/or oral reports and conferences with the staff. By permission of the department chairman. Maximum, four credits.
581 PROFESSIONAL PROJECT  2, 4, 6; 6
Selected areas of advanced study involving reading and research. Formal report required. Prerequisite: consent of department chairman and graduate standing. Two, four or six credits any quarter; maximum, six credits.

590 THESIS  8
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

PSYCHOLOGY

The psychology curriculum is sufficiently flexible to meet the needs of students preparing for a wide range of careers in the behavioral sciences or in related professions that involve working with people. More emphasis is placed on the applied dynamics of human behavior and relationships than on animal or laboratory psychology.

The major requirements and cognate courses are intended to provide a scientific base on which a balanced program of electives may be built in accordance with the individual needs and interests of each student.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Psychology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>121, 122 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychological Experiments</td>
<td>225     2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systems and Theories</td>
<td>230     4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary Statistics</td>
<td>350     4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental Problems</td>
<td>375     3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychological Testing</td>
<td>430     3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A program of 30 elective hours must be planned in consultation with, and approved by, a psychology adviser. Courses will be selected from a variety of areas such as developmental, personality, mental health, clinical, etc.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 15 elective credits must be on the upper-division level.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Up to 9 credits of approved electives taken in departments other than Education and Psychology may be applied to the psychology major.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Required Cognates:

A minimum of 20 credits in science and/or mathematics from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics</td>
<td>Math. 121, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>Bio. 101, 102, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy</td>
<td>Bio. 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology</td>
<td>Bio. 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>Bio. 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Chemistry I</td>
<td>Chem. 101, 102-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>Phys. 211, 212, 213</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An entire course sequence must be taken in at least one area. Approved advanced courses in any of these specific topical areas may be substituted in meeting cognate requirements.

PSYCHOLOGY—MINOR REQUIREMENTS

The psychology minor serves as a basis for further training for a variety of occupations including careers in school counseling, industrial guidance services and certain types of social work. It can be integrated, by advise-
ment, with related areas of sociology and health for candidacy for certification as a school psychologist.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology</td>
<td>121, 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychological Experiments</td>
<td>225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systems and Theories in Psychology</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in Psychology</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PSYCHOLOGY—PREPARATION FOR GRADUATE WORK:**

Although specific requirements for admission to graduate programs in most universities will be met by the general major, the student should realize that his graduate work may be impeded or prolonged in certain areas of psychology if special preparation is not obtained at the undergraduate level. For this reason, students who plan to continue academic work in psychology beyond the bachelor’s degree are urged to consult with their advisers very early in their college careers.

**PSYCHOLOGY**

Psychology 121, 122 is prerequisite to all other courses in Psychology.

**121, 122 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY**

An eclectic survey of the major areas of psychology emphasizing the scientific bases of psychological investigation. Designed to acquaint the student with the fundamental vocabulary, methodologies, established facts and sound principles of psychology as a prerequisite to advanced courses. Must be taken in sequence.

**220 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY**

Application of psychological principles to the art of teaching. Corequisite: 221.

**221 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY LABORATORY**

Designed to prepare the paraprofessional for classroom activities at either the elementary or secondary level. Corequisite: 220.

**225 PSYCHOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS**

A laboratory course providing undergraduate students with elementary experience in designing and conducting experimental research in the field of psychology.

**230 SYSTEMS AND THEORIES IN PSYCHOLOGY**

Acquaints the student with the historical development of the various systems and theories in psychology with emphasis on learning theory.
EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

350 ELEMENTARY STATISTICS
Fundamental procedures for summarizing and interpreting quantitative data from tests and research in the social sciences.

375 EXPERIMENTAL PROBLEMS
An advanced course which enables the student to develop skills in experimental design and to apply such skills to an individual research project. Prerequisite: 350 or equivalent.

430 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING
Principles of test selection, administration and interpretation are considered together with the contributions and limitation of the major types of standardized tests and inventories used in the behavioral sciences.

431 PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN
Characteristics and problems of exceptional children with consideration of essential educational adaptation.

435 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY
Principles of growth as related to various phases of human development during the preadolescent years: physical, mental and emotional.

436 CHILD PSYCHOLOGY LABORATORY
Prerequisite or corequisite: 435.

437 CHILDHOOD LEARNING DISORDERS
An introduction to play therapy and psycho-educational programs with emphasis on perceptual, sensory and motor areas. Designed for teachers and counselors of young children in both early childhood and elementary school levels. Prerequisite: 435.

440 ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY
Principles of growth as related to various phases of human development during the adolescent years—physical, mental and emotional.

442 MOTIVATION
A study of basic drives and causes of behavior in organisms with emphasis upon human behavior. This course includes a laboratory.

444 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
The dynamics of social interaction and interpersonal behavior with application to contemporary society.

445 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY LABORATORY
Prerequisite: 444.

446 PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONALITY
Theories concerning personality development, assessment and adjustment will be considered.
449  MENTAL HEALTH
Physiological and psychological factors related to emotional maturity. Individual mental health, classroom climate, patterns of acceptance and rejection.

464  COUNSELING RELATIONSHIPS
A practical introduction to psychological theory and skills essential for developing effective and helping relationships with individuals and groups.

474  WORKSHOP IN PSYCHOLOGY
1-3; 6
A workshop designed to provide experiences in investigation and evaluation of contemporary problems and practices in psychology. One to three credits; maximum, six credits.

489  VOCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT THEORY
Theories of vocational choice and methods of studying occupations and occupational information are considered as they relate to educational and vocational guidance.

501  STATISTICS IN RESEARCH
An introduction to sampling theory, probability and statistical inference as applied to research analysis and hypothesis testing. Includes simple multivariate techniques and selected distribution-free tests of significance. Prerequisite: 350 or equivalent.

515  COUNSELING THEORIES AND TECHNIQUES
A study and application of the theories and techniques for counseling. Professional relationships and ethics are considered.

518  GROUP COUNSELING
Theories and techniques of counseling in group situations. Prerequisite: 515.

521  PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING
The physiological and psychological bases for functional learning are discussed, and the experimental evidence supporting psychological hypotheses is reviewed.

532  INDIVIDUAL TESTING—Intelligence
Supervised experience in the administration, interpretation and writing of psychological reports. Several intelligence instruments will be reviewed. Major emphasis, however, will center on Binet and Wechsler Intelligence Scales. Prerequisite: 430 and permission of the instructor.

534  ASSESSMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL
Methods applicable to comprehensive assessment for describing behavior. Experience in the collection and analysis of data will be provided. Prerequisite: 532.
563  FIELD EXPERIENCE
    Designed to provide a broad spectrum of experiences in actual field settings under supervised direction. Permission of the instructor required.

564  ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY
    A study of behavioral disturbances, therapeutic measures and theories.

565  PRACTICUM IN COUNSELING
    Professional experience in the counseling function. Prerequisites: 515, 534 and permission of the instructor.
ENGINEERING, SCHOOL OF


The College offers a curriculum leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Engineering, approved by the Engineers' Council for Professional Development. Its aim is to prepare students to enter the practice of professional engineering, and also to provide undergraduate instruction which will serve as an adequate foundation for graduate studies. Professional engineering is defined as the art and science of applying the principles of mathematics, science, economics, ethics and humanistic-social relationships to the problems of research, development, design and construction of devices, machines, structures and systems that will be of use to mankind.

The engineering course offerings are drawn from the fields of engineering science, civil engineering, electrical engineering and mechanical engineering. All engineering students will take a group of core courses intended to develop an understanding of basic engineering principles. Thereafter, by choosing appropriate electives in conference with the Dean of the School of Engineering, the student may concentrate his efforts in the areas related to civil, electrical or mechanical engineering. Flexibility in this program may be obtained by limited substitutions, individually chosen in consultation with an adviser and approved by the school to form an integral engineering program. Should the student then wish to follow a specialized career in fields such as architectural engineering, aeronautical engineering, bioengineering, electronics engineering, highway engineering, sanitary engineering or other such, he is prepared so to do through subsequent professional experience or graduate study.

Aside from the entrance requirements stated earlier in this bulletin, it is to be emphasized that entering freshmen should have a strong background in mathematics, physics and/or chemistry, history and English. Entrance deficiencies, if any, must be removed before the beginning of the sophomore year. On the other hand, advanced standing is permitted students who provide a transcript of successful studies at another approved college or university.

North American Seventh-day Adventist colleges and universities are affiliated with Walla Walla College under a program which provides the opportunity for the student to complete the first one or two years of engineering instruction at any participating institution. After the conclusion of these initial studies, the student completes degree requirements at Walla Walla College. Each affiliated campus has an engineering coordinator who has been appointed to provide the necessary guidance to insure a smooth transition from the affiliated campus to Walla Walla College. Details of this program can be obtained from the Dean of the School of Engineering.
Admission to engineering studies will be made only in September, except for certain advanced students. Satisfactory progress is contingent upon attendance for the full year and the maintenance of a C average grade. Since there is no designated major or minor, the grade of D in any subject will be evaluated as follows: a grade of D will be accepted for credit toward the degree provided that there are no more than two such in a given quarter, and further provided that the grade-point average for that quarter is not lower than 2.00. When these conditions are not met, all required courses for which a grade below C was received must be repeated.

In the senior year, the following noncourse requirements must be met: Senior Inspection Trip, Graduate Record Examination. Also, at or near the time of graduation, seniors will sit for the State of Washington Engineer-in-Training examination.

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING DEGREE:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College Writing</td>
<td>Engl. 101-102-103</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precalculus</td>
<td>Math. 117</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry &amp; Calculus I, II</td>
<td>Math. 181, 281</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>Chem. 161-162-163</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Engineering</td>
<td>Engr. 107, 108, 109</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>Engr. 218</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Religion</td>
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<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical Education (service courses)</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>51</strong></td>
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<tr>
<th>Second Year:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calculus III, IV</td>
<td>Math. 282, 283</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Algebra and Its Applications</td>
<td>Math. 293</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Physics</td>
<td>Phys. 251, 252, 253</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>Phys. 254, 255, 256</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statics</td>
<td>Engr. 211</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td>Engr. 212</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science II</td>
<td>Engr. 220</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit Analysis I</td>
<td>Engr. 228</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Religion</td>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Humanities-Social Science Electives</td>
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<td>9</td>
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<td></td>
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<td><strong>53</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Concentration: Civil Engineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year:</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
<td>Engr. 301</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
<td>Engr. 312</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surveying</td>
<td>Engr. 316</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Elective sequences in Religion, Mathematics and Humanities-Social Science elective areas to be selected in conference with the Dean of the School of Engineering or assigned adviser. All students will include Education 110, Philosophy of Christian Education. Students following the concentration in civil engineering will include Engineering 352, The Environment and Man.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>Engr. 325</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrology</td>
<td>Engr. 331</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>Engr. 335</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structures I</td>
<td>Engr. 338</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Administration</td>
<td>Engr. 343</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydroenvironmental Engineering I</td>
<td>Engr. 353</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluid Mechanics Laboratory</td>
<td>Engr. 368</td>
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<tr>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>Math. 311</td>
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<tr>
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<td>*Humanities-Social Science Electives</td>
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**Fourth Year:**

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instrumentation</td>
<td>Engr. 324</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>Engr. 326</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy Conversion I</td>
<td>Engr. 414</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydroenvironmental Engineering II, III, IV</td>
<td>Engr. 464, 465, 466</td>
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<td>Structures II, III, IV</td>
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<td>Transportation and Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 473</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Modern Physics</td>
<td>Phys. 311</td>
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<tr>
<td>Modern Physics Laboratory</td>
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Students may substitute Biology 101 for Phys. 311, 314 with approval of adviser.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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**Concentration: Electrical Engineering**

**Third Year:**

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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanics of Materials</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Materials</td>
<td>Engr. 312</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit Analysis II</td>
<td>Engr. 322</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instrumentation</td>
<td>Engr. 324</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feedback and Control Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 332</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering Administration</td>
<td>Engr. 343</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Digital Logic Circuits</td>
<td>Engr. 355</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering Electronics I, II</td>
<td>Engr. 378, 379</td>
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<tr>
<td>*Religion</td>
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</table>

*Elective sequences in Religion, Mathematics and Humanities-Social Science elective areas to be selected in conference with the Dean of the School of Engineering or assigned adviser. All students will include Education 110, Philosophy of Christian Education. Students following the concentration in civil engineering will include Engineering 352, The Environment and Man.
### Fourth Year:

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering Thermodynamics I</td>
<td>Engr. 326</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy Conversion I, II</td>
<td>Engr. 414, 415</td>
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<td>Electromagnetic Fields I, II</td>
<td>Engr. 421, 422</td>
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<tr>
<td>Circuit Analysis III</td>
<td>Engr. 428</td>
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<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 431</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seminar I, II, III</td>
<td>Engr. 491, 492, 493</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Modern Physics</td>
<td>Phys. 311</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>Phys. 314</td>
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<tr>
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### Concentration: Mechanical Engineering

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<td>Engineering Materials</td>
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<td>Circuit Analysis II</td>
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<td>Engineering Thermodynamics I, II</td>
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<td>Feedback and Control Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 332</td>
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<td>Fluid Mechanics Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thermodynamics Laboratory</td>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Engr. 414</td>
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<tr>
<td>Signals and Systems</td>
<td>Engr. 431</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mechanical Design</td>
<td>Engr. 432</td>
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<tr>
<td>Heat Transfer</td>
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<td>Machine Design</td>
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<td>Vibrations</td>
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### GRAND TOTAL: 205

*Elective sequences in Religion, Mathematics and Humanities-Social Science elective areas to be selected in conference with the Dean of the School of Engineering or assigned adviser. All students will include Education 110, Philosophy of Christian Education. Students following the concentration in civil engineering will include Engineering 352, The Environment and Man.*
*107, 108, 109 INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING 2, 2, 2
Engineering communications, with emphasis upon sketching, conventional engineering drafting practices, pictorial representation; principles of descriptive geometry; introduction to the design process and elements of professional engineering. AWS

*211 STATICS 4
Two and three dimensional equilibria employing vector algebra; friction; centroids and centers of gravity; moments of inertia. Corequisite: Mathematics 282. A

*212 DYNAMICS 5
One and two dimensional kinetics and kinematics of rigid bodies by vector calculus; dynamics of rotation, translation and plane motion; relative motion; work and energy; impulse and momentum. Prerequisite: 211. Corequisite: Mathematics 283. W

*218 COMPUTER SCIENCE I 2
An introduction to problem solving using the computer. Instruction emphasizes use of the BASIC language in a time-sharing interactive environment. Course covers computer characteristics, problem analysis, algorithm development, flow charting, coding, debugging and documentation. Prerequisite: Elementary concepts of algebra. A or W or S

*220 COMPUTER SCIENCE II 2
A continuation of Computer Science I with emphasis on the FORTRAN language. Input-output and format statements, arrays, functions subroutines, algorithm development, debugging and documentation. Prerequisite: 218 or equivalent. A or W or S

*228 CIRCUIT ANALYSIS I 4
Circuit variables and parameters; Kirchoff's laws and circuit solution; sinusoidal steady-state; phasors and impedance; frequency characteristics; Thevenin's theorem and maximum power theorem; transients and complete response. Laboratory covers basic measurements using DC and AC meters, potentiometers, recorders and bridges. Prerequisite: Mathematics 282; Physics 252. S

*301 MECHANICS OF MATERIALS 5
Stresses, deformations and deflections of posts, shafts, beams, columns; combined stresses; elasticity; laboratory. Prerequisite: 211. A

*312 ENGINEERING MATERIALS 5
Study of the science of engineering materials, metallic and nonmetallic; uses, properties and their modification and behavior in service environments; laboratory. Prerequisite: 301. W

*Core Requirement
ENGINEERING

316  SURVEYING
Use of basic surveying instruments, computational methods for traverses, routes and earthwork, mapping. Prerequisite: 109. S

322  CIRCUIT ANALYSIS II
Network equations and theorems; Laplace transforms; impulse functions and convolution theorem; system functions and their frequency behavior. Prerequisite: 228. A

*324  INSTRUMENTATION
Theory and application of modern instrumentation. Validation of experimental data; laboratory. Prerequisite: 228 or permission of the instructor. A

*325  FLUID MECHANICS
Fluid statics; fluid dynamics; dimensional analysis; similitude; pipe flow; channel flow; impulse-momentum; measurements; applications. Prerequisite: 212. A

*326  ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS I
Properties of gases and vapors; entropy; PV, TS, HS and HV planes; gas and vapor cycles; psychrometry; applications. Prerequisite: Physics 253; Mathematics 283. W

327  ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS II
A continuation of 326, with applications to engineering processes and systems. Prerequisite: 326. S

331  HYDROLOGY
Occurrence, measurement and storage of ground and surface waters; statistical models. Prerequisites: 335, 325, and Mathematics 311. W

332  FEEDBACK AND CONTROL SYSTEMS
An introduction to classical feedback and control analysis and design; signal flow graph; root locus; and classical frequency response techniques. Prerequisite: 322 (or permission of instructor). Corequisite: Mathematics 312. W

335  SOIL MECHANICS
Testing, classification and interpretation of soil tests; geology; fundamental principles of stress distribution and deformation characteristics of soils; flow of water through soils. Laboratory work required. Prerequisites: Chemistry 163; Corequisites: 301, 325. A

338  STRUCTURES I
Graphical and algebraic analysis of determinate and indeterminate structures and their elements as applied to timber; basic design concepts

*Core Requirement
of beams, girders, columns, trusses and connections. Includes computation laboratory. Prerequisites: 301, 312. S

*343 ENGINEERING ADMINISTRATION 5
Business, economic and ethical aspects of engineering practice; contracts and specifications; professional engineer/public/owner/contractor relationships; elementary principles of engineering design, under individual or team organization. S

346 COMPUTER SCIENCE III 3
An introduction to computer architecture, machine and assembly languages; binary arithmetic; instruction execution; symbolic assembly language and the assembly process; simple data structures, arrays, stacks; question input-output programming. Students will program and operate a digital computer. Prerequisite: 220 or equivalent. S

352 THE ENVIRONMENT AND MAN 3
Interdisciplinary consideration of current topics involving the interrelations between man and his environment. W

353 HYDROENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING I 3
Analysis and design of water and wastewater handling and treatment systems. Physical, chemical and biological processes and their integration; water distribution; sewage and stormwater collection; receiving-water investigation. Prerequisites: 331, 352, 368 and Mathematics 312. S

355 DIGITAL LOGIC CIRCUITS 3
Introduction to theory and application of digital logic circuits, logic functions; logic gates; flip-flops; counters; state machines; modern integrated logic families. S

368 FLUID MECHANICS LABORATORY 1
Laboratory instruction in fluid mechanics; incompressible and elementary compressible fluid flow with special application to momentum principles; fluid flow measurements, turbomachinery, and real fluid phenomena in pipeline and open channel flows. Prerequisite: 325. W

369 THERMODYNAMICS LABORATORY 1
Laboratory instruction in thermodynamic analysis of heat-power systems with special application to static and dynamic measurements of compressible fluid flow, internal combustion engine systems; steam power plants, reversed cycle systems, and applications of current interest in the energy field. Corequisite: 327. S

378, 379 ENGINEERING ELECTRONICS I, II 5, 5
Characteristics and applications of solid-state electronic devices and circuits; terminal characteristics; large signal analysis; biasing; small

*Core Requirement
signal analysis; low and high frequency models; AC and DC coupling; feedback amplifiers; oscillators. Laboratory work required. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: 322. WS

*414 ENERGY CONVERSION I
4
A study of transformers, three phase systems, characteristics of DC machines, induction motors, synchronous motors, single-phase motors; emphasis on performance, control and applications; laboratory. Prerequisite: 228. W

415 ENERGY CONVERSION II
5
A continuation of 414 with particular emphasis on the fundamentals of electromechanical energy conversion and development of circuits and other models which allow analysis of the operation of electrical energy converting machines. Laboratory. Prerequisite 414. S

421, 422 ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS I, II
4, 4
A study, by vector calculus, of static and dynamic electric and magnetic fields; free space and bounded fields; material properties; energy and potential; Maxwell's equations; plane wave propagation with boundaries; energy propagation along transmission line and wave-guides; dipole radiation. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Mathematics 312, Physics 253. AW

428 CIRCUIT ANALYSIS III
4
Topics in linear and nonlinear network theory with emphasis on application. Prerequisites: 322, 355, 379, 414. S

431 SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS
4
Introduction to continuous and discrete signal and system analysis; Fourier series; convolution; Fourier transforms; discrete Fourier transforms; z-transforms. Prerequisites: 322, Mathematics 312. A

432 MECHANICAL DESIGN
4
Studies in design of mechanical systems and controls, particularly related to buildings and power generation. Prerequisites: 327; 368, 369. W

449 HEAT TRANSFER
4
One and two dimensional steady-state and transient heat conduction; black body and gray body radiation; free and forced convection. Prerequisites: 326 and Mathematics 312. W

451-452-453 MACHINE DESIGN
4-4-4
Practical application of kinematics, materials, mechanics and mechanical processes to the design of machines and machine elements, with due regard to the selection of materials, construction, lubrication, safety and cost. Calculations, layouts and detail drawings as required. Prerequisites: 301, 312. AWS

*Core Requirement
456 VIBRATIONS
Undamped and damped vibrations of single-degree-of-freedom systems; forced vibrations, transient response; many-degrees-of-freedom systems, normal modes. Prerequisites; 431. S

464, 465, 466 HYDROENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING II, III, IV
A continuation of 353. Laboratory work required. AWS

467, 468, 469 STRUCTURES II, III, IV
Analysis and design of foundations (with laboratory autumn quarter); reinforced and prestressed concrete and steel determinate and indeterminate structures; industrial and multistory buildings, bridges, rigid frames, arches; elastic, plastic, limit and ultimate strength design procedures; general, matrix and introductory finite element analysis. Includes computation laboratory. Prerequisite: 338. AWS

473 TRANSPORTATION AND SYSTEMS
Use of soils and construction materials in the design of highways, waterway and airway terminals and railways; introduction to traffic engineering; analog computing concepts as applied to transportation and other civil engineering systems. Laboratory work. Prerequisites 335, 331, 465, 468. S

*491, 492, 493 SEMINAR I, II, III
Design concepts and problems; team building; team design project from conception to model; optimization. Prerequisite: 301, 312, 343. AWS

*Core Requirement
ENGLISH

Helen Evans, Chairman; Ruth Burgeson, R. Emmerson, L. French, D. Hepker, N. Moore, Carolyn Stevens, G. Wiss.

The primary objective of the department is to develop competence in the use of the English language and to inspire students with the best in the world's literature.

Major requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree include the core curriculum and its cognates and one of the specialized areas and its cognates.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE–MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: English

Core Requirements:

American Literature 224, 225, 226 6
English Literature 244, 245, 246 6
Literary Analysis and Research 286 3
Modern English Grammars 371 3
Introduction to English Linguistics 425 3
or
History of the English Language 426
Seminar 491 3
Electives, upper-division literature 22
(Students choosing the secondary teaching area must include three hours of American literature.)

History of England Hist. 377, 378, 379 6

In addition to the core requirements, the student must choose one of the following areas of concentration:

Concentration: Teaching in the Elementary School

Literature for Children and Adolescents 412 3
Required Cognates:
Methods of Teaching High School English 471 4
Writing courses beyond College Writing in English or Journalism 6

13

Concentration: Teaching in the Secondary School

Literature for Children and Adolescents 412 3
Electives, upper-division literature 2
Required Cognates:
Methods of Teaching High School English 471 4
Writing courses or Speech 6
(3 credits must be in writing)

15
ENGLISH

Concentration: Graduate School and General Cultural Background

Classical Backgrounds 361 3
Electives, upper-division literature 5
Required Cognates:
  Electives (upper-division literature or writing courses beyond College Writing) 6
                        14

ENGLISH—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

Minor: General
Emphasizes reading of literature to provide general cultural background and writing to develop creative and critical skills; will not qualify the student for teacher certification.

American Literature 224, 225, 226 6
or
World Literature 251, 252, 253
English Literature 244, 245, 246 6
Electives (upper-division literature or writing courses beyond College Writing) 15
                        27

Minor: Teaching
Emphasizes the understanding and appreciation of literature and the methodology of teaching literature and writing; qualifies the student for teacher certification on the elementary or secondary level when professional requirements are met.

American Literature 224, 225, 226 6
English Literature 244, 245, 246 6
Modern English Grammars 371 3
Electives, upper-division literature 9
Literature for Children and Adolescents 412 3
Writing course beyond College Writing 3
                        30

COMPOSITION

*99 ENGLISH COMPOSITION 3
An intensive one-quarter review of grammar and structure with weekly writing experience; designed for students who need review before taking 101. Meets three to five times per week, depending upon the student’s background in English.

*See Transitional Curriculum listed under Nondepartmental.
101-102-103 COLLEGE WRITING 3-3-3
Study and practice in the basic skills necessary for all college writing. In the first quarter, the basic modes of expository writing with emphasis on argument; in the second quarter, applied expository techniques with emphasis on analyses and reports; in the third quarter, research techniques and writing with emphasis on the term paper.

104-105 COLLEGE WRITING HONORS 3-3
An honors course designed for students who demonstrate superior ability in composition. Extensive reading and writing are required. Admission: superior score on qualifying tests set by the department. Students who complete 104 and 105 with a B or above will be granted three additional honors credits. Students who earn below a B in 104 will take 102 and 103. Students who earn below a B in 105 will take 103.

107, 108, 109 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE 3, 3, 3
A study of English grammar with extensive practice in written communication. Language laboratory (from three to six hours a week according to need) is required. When the student has reached a performance level adequate to enter College Writing 102, he may petition for a waiver of 101. Elective credit only.

280 ADVANCED WRITING 3
Additional work beyond College Writing in exposition as well as some narration; extensive reading for ideas and style. Prerequisite: 101-102-103 or 104-105.

286 LITERARY ANALYSIS AND RESEARCH 3
A composition course designed to prepare the literature student to write critical and research papers; emphasis on literary forms, analyses, bibliography sources and research methods. Prerequisite: 101-102-103 or equivalent.

381 TECHNICAL WRITING 3
A course to develop skills for report and research writing with extensive work in organization and research methodology; designed to aid students in writing research papers in their major fields. Prerequisite: 101-102-103 or 104-105.

385, 386 CREATIVE WRITING 3, 3
Techniques of writing beyond those of mere correctness and clarity in creative forms; poetry (385), prose (386). Prerequisite: 101-102-103 or equivalent.
LITERATURE

224, 225, 226 AMERICAN LITERATURE 2, 2, 2
A chronological study of American literature with emphasis on major writers and movements from Puritanism to the present. Recommended it be taken in sequence.

244, 245, 246 ENGLISH LITERATURE 2, 2, 2
A chronological study of English literature with emphasis on the major writers and movements from Beowulf to the present. Recommended it be taken in sequence.

251, 252, 253 WORLD LITERATURE 2, 2, 2
A survey of representative literature from ancient Greece and Rome, England, France, Germany, Italy, the Orient, Russia, Scandinavia, Spain and the United States. Recommended it be taken in sequence.

Courses numbered 300 and above have as prerequisites the appropriate lower-division preparation. Registration only by permission of the department chairman.

350 DIRECTED READING 1-2; 3
A course designed for upper-division students who have completed a literature survey course and wish to continue broadening their knowledge of literature by extensive reading; admission only by departmental approval. Prerequisites: 224, 225, 226 or 244, 245, 246 or 251, 252, 253. One to two credits any quarter; maximum, three credits.

354, 355, 356 TWENTIETH CENTURY LITERATURE 2, 2, 2
Modern American and British literary achievements studied as a revelation of contemporary attitudes, ideals and conduct. Prerequisites: 224, 225, 226 and 244, 245, 246.

361 CLASSICAL BACKGROUNDS 3
A detailed study of selections from classical literature, including the works of Homer, Sophocles, Plato, Virgil, Horace, Dante, Petrarch and Boccaccio. Prerequisites: 224, 225, 226 or 244, 245, 246 or 251, 252, 253.

404, 405, 406 THE VICTORIAN PERIOD 3, 3, 3
An advanced study of the poetry and prose of the writers who molded and reflected characteristic opinion and ideas after the first third of the nineteenth century. Among the writers to be discussed are Tennyson, Newman, Mill and Dickens (autumn); the Browning, Ruskin, the Rossettis and Thackeray (winter); and Matthew Arnold, Hopkins, George Eliot and Hardy (spring). Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.

407, 408, 409 AMERICAN LITERARY MASTERS 3, 3, 3
An advanced study of selected American authors from the following
literary periods: Romanticism (407), Realism (408), Naturalism and related early twentieth century movements (409). Prerequisite: 224, 225, 226.

412 LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS 3
The philosophy of the selection and study of literature for kindergarten through grade twelve. Extensive reading of literature written for children and adolescents is required, with separate assignments for the elementary and the high school teacher.

421, 422, 423 THE ROMANTIC PERIOD 2, 2, 2
An analysis of the emergence of Romantic ideals and their manifestation in British literature beginning with the pre-Romantic movement to 1832. Emphasis the first quarter, Wordsworth and Coleridge; the second, Blake and Byron; the third, Shelley and Keats. Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.

427, 428, 429 RESTORATION AND NEOCLASSIC LITERATURE 2, 2, 2
A study of the chief works of the important writers of the period, including Dryden, Swift, Defoe, Steele and Addison (autumn); Pope, Thomson and others (winter); and Johnson, Boswell, Goldsmith and others (spring). Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.

441 OLD AND MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE 3
A survey of English literature from Beowulf (in translation) to Everyman, exclusive of Chaucer, Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.

442 CHAUCER 3
An advanced study of Chaucer's poetry, including selections from the dream visions, Troilus and Criseyde and The Canterbury Tales. Readings in literary and philosophical background materials. Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.

453 AMERICAN LITERATURE BACKGROUNDS 3
A depth study of the ideologies and forms influencing and operating in the development of American literature; extensive work in both secondary and primary works to illuminate trends. Prerequisite: 224, 225, 226.

464, 465, 466 RENAISSANCE LITERATURE 3, 3, 3
A detailed study of the significant literature that reflects the essential temer of the Renaissance period. Autumn quarter includes early drama, the growth of lyricism, and the development of English prose; winter includes drama other than Shakespearean, the Cavalier and metaphysical poets, and the principal seventeenth-century prose writers; spring includes the work of Milton and Bunyan. Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.
ENGLISH

467 SHAKESPEARE 3
An intensive study of content and form in selected works of Shakespeare, their relationship to their times, and their contribution to the development of drama and poetry in the Renaissance. Prerequisite: 244, 245, 246.

468 LITERATURE OF THE BIBLE 3
The study of both poetry and prose in the Old and New Testament, with a detailed analysis of the poem of Job. Prerequisite: 224, 225, 226 or 244, 245, 246 or 251, 252, 253.

491 SEMINAR 3
An integrating course required of English majors in the senior year. The study includes practice in bibliography and research methods, problems in areas of special interest to the class members, group conferences and reports.

GENERAL

371 MODERN ENGLISH GRAMMARS 3
The study of grammar and usage in current writing, with examination of traditional, structural and transformational points of view.

425 INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LINGUISTICS 3
Detailed scientific analysis of the structure of Germanic and Romance languages, stressing those aspects of formative change which help to clarify current English usage.

426 HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE 3
This course is designed to give the student a broad, comprehensive understanding of present-day English. It aims to present the historical development in such a way as to maintain a balance between the external and internal history of the language.

471 METHODS OF TEACHING HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH 4
A study of objectives for and methods of teaching language, composition and literature in grades seven through twelve. Students prepare and present lessons in literature and composition, evaluate student-written themes, and collect and organize a file of teaching materials. Prerequisites: 371 and 412.

473 METHODS OF TEACHING MODERN GRAMMARS IN THE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS 3
An intensive course integrating methodologies pertaining to the teaching of traditional, structural and transformational grammars. Prerequisite or corequisite: 371.
HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION

B. Napier, Chairman; G. Hamburgh, E. Schneider, Jeanine Turner, J. Waterbrook, E. Winter.

The aim of the department is to promote those activities which stimulate habits of regular exercise and develop interests and skills which may be enjoyed throughout life.

GENERAL REQUIREMENT OF ALL STUDENTS

All students are required to complete a total of 3 credits of physical education service courses offered in the department. This requirement should be met during the student's freshman and sophomore years.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:
Major: Physical Education

Core Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to PE</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Activities I</td>
<td>187, 188, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Officiating of Sports Activities</td>
<td>284, 285, 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intramural Activities</td>
<td>295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Activities III</td>
<td>381, 382, 383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foundations of PE</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration of PE</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>492, 493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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Concentration: Physical Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Corrective and Adaptive PE</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Activities II</td>
<td>287, 288, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinesiology</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physiology of Exercise</td>
<td>363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Techniques of PE Activity</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Required Cognates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Health Issues</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Aid</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary School Health Instruction</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Anatomy</td>
<td>Bio. 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Physiology</td>
<td>Bio. 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*General Biology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The above 14 hours will satisfy the general education science requirement.

Introductory Chemistry I                   | Chem. 101-102-103 | 9 |

(Students presenting one unit secondary school chemistry with laboratory may be exempt from this requirement.)

Human Nutrition                            | HEc. 220   | 3 |

A minor in health or biology is recommended.
Concentration: Recreation and Outdoor Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aquatics</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Crafts</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountaineering</td>
<td>234-235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practicum in Outdoor Education</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camping, Survival and Wilderness Living</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leadership in Camping and Outdoor Education</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreational Programs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (one credit must be upper-division)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Cognates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>Bio. 101, 102, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ornithology</td>
<td>Bio. 403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Entomology</td>
<td>Bio. 405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Systematic Botany</td>
<td>Bio. 426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mammology</td>
<td>Bio. 444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Astronomy</td>
<td>Phys. 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts (see p. 61)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Psychology</td>
<td>Psych. 435</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent Psychology</td>
<td>Psych. 440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Sociology</td>
<td>Soc. 204, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech</td>
<td>Comm. 101-102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Interpretation</td>
<td>Comm. 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Play Direction</td>
<td>Comm. 365</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The above emphasis does not prepare the student for a teaching position. Should the student desire teaching certification, additional courses must be taken in counsel with the department chairman and as outlined in the publication, Guidelines for Certification.

A minor in biology, psychology or sociology is recommended.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

Introduction to PE or Foundations of PE 181
Professional Activities 422
Officiating of Sports Activities 12
Administration of PE 284, 285, 286 3
Electives 451 3

(to be chosen in counsel with the department chair-
man; a minimum of 9 upper-division credits is re-
quired.)

27
PHYSICAL EDUCATION

181 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION 2
A theory course outlined to provide a basic orientation to the field of physical education. A brief survey of the philosophy and objectives as well as the professional opportunities and responsibilities of the physical educator.

187, 188, 189 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES I 2, 2, 2
Methods, techniques and the skills involved in tumbling and gymnastics. Courses 187, 188 must be taken in sequence. The third quarter is Track and Field activities.

230 WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTOR’S COURSE 2
This course prepares students to meet the requirements of the National Red Cross Certificate to instruct swimming and supervise swimming areas. A valuable asset for summer employment. Prerequisite: Lifesaving.

232 SKI INSTRUCTOR’S COURSE 2
A course to provide the advanced skiing student with the methods and skills involved in skiing instruction. The student will be required to assist in conducting the various ski classes and will also be eligible for employment as a ski instructor in succeeding years.

273 CORRECTIVE AND ADAPTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION 3
A study of common abnormalities found in students which may be corrected or helped by proper exercise. Extent and limitations of the teacher’s responsibility in this phase of education.

284, 285, 286 OFFICIATING OF SPORTS ACTIVITIES 2, 2, 2
The basic science of officiating in a variety of activities covered in the service areas. Students will be required to act as officials in the intramural activities sponsored by the department.

287, 288, 289 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES II 2, 2, 2
Methods, techniques and the advanced skills involved in various activities of the physical education program. (Autumn: men – soccer, football; women – soccer, speedball, field hockey; winter: basketball, recreational and low organizational games; spring: volleyball and softball). Prerequisite: demonstration of competency in activities.

295 INTRAMURAL ACTIVITIES 2
The mechanics of organizing the intramural activities in the school program.
358  PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  3
This course deals with the planning of the curriculum in the elementary
school and the organization of a balanced activities program. Participation
in the elementary school physical education program is required.

361  KINESIOLOGY  3
Study of joint and muscular mechanism action of muscles involved in
fundamental movements. Effect of gravity and other forces on motion.
Prerequisite: Biology 202, 203.

363  PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE  4
The physiological basis for motor fitness; factors limiting human per-
formance in athletic competition; discussion of pertinent research from
the sports medicine literature; laboratory techniques used in analysis of
motor fitness. One laboratory per week. Prerequisite: Biology 202, 203.

381, 382, 383  PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES III  2, 2, 2
Methods, techniques and advanced skills involved in various activities of
the physical education program. Autumn: aquatics; winter: badminton
and archery; spring: tennis and golf. Prerequisite: student must demon-
strate competency in activities to be presented; Aquatics, Lifesaving.

420  TEACHING TECHNIQUES OF
PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES  2
Techniques of conducting physical education classes in various activities.
Laboratory experience in the intramural program as well as class situa-
tions will be required.

422  FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION  3
History and theory of physical education. A practical study of the
reasons physical education should be included in the school program
and the unique contribution it makes to education.

440  COACHING OF TEAM GAMES  2
A course to assist the prospective physical educator in managing team
sports in physical education classes and intramural activities. Pre-
requisite: 287, 288, 289.

451  ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION  3
The student will become conversant with techniques of scheduling,
organizing and planning suitable activities. Study is given to purchasing
of supplies and equipment, planning and use of facilities, comparative
cost and budgeting for the entire health and physical education pro-
gram as it relates to either the elementary or secondary school
depending on the need of the student.
472 METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION
A study of the methods and techniques of teaching physical education
in both the elementary and secondary schools, indoors and outdoors,
individual as well as group activities are stressed. The students are
required to observe and demonstrate in classes pertinent to the level in
which they plan to teach.

492, 493 SEMINAR
A study of the modern trends in physical education. Group discussion
and presentation of current material in the field. Prerequisite: senior
standing.

SERVICE COURSES IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION
A wide selection of activities is available for the student. Those unable
to pass a basic swimming test will be encouraged to enroll in a swimming
class in order to acquire this important skill.

201, 202, 203 INDIVIDUAL ACTIVITIES
Badminton, golf, horsemanship, tennis, skiing and a variety of other
individual or dual activities.

204, 205, 206 TEAM SPORTS
Activities such as softball, basketball, flag football, soccer and volley-
ball.

207, 208, 209 WATER SPORTS
Activities from beginning swimming to advanced swimming, lifesaving,
springboard diving and SCUBA diving. Students who register for
SCUBA diving or who wish to participate in SCUBA diving must obtain
a health certificate from the health center before participating in any of
the activities.

211, 212, 213 TUMBLING, GYMNASTICS
Courses in tumbling, gymnastics, weight-lifting and body mechanics are
available in this group.

RECREATION AND OUTDOOR EDUCATION
234-235 MOUNTAINEERING AND WILDERNESS TRAVEL
A course for the individual interested in making the outdoor world his
primary hobby. Basics in mountain climbing, survival and essentials of
wilderness travel are covered. One class lecture per week and field trips
will be arranged.
HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION

240 CERAMICS
This course is offered to help plan the leisure time activity of young people as well as to prepare for a hobby.

250 LAPIARY
This course is offered to help plan the leisure time activity of young people as well as to prepare for a hobby.

272 PRACTICUM IN OUTDOOR EDUCATION
A four-week program providing controlled application of outdoor skills in a natural wilderness setting under qualified leadership. This program, known as Mission Possible (MiPo), places emphasis on self-discovery and reassessment of the individual's approach to life with assistance from persons trained in counseling.

342 RECREATIONAL PROGRAMS
A course intended to fill the need for leadership in planning a balanced recreational program in the church or community for all age groups.

343 CAMPING, SURVIVAL AND WILDERNESS LIVING
A course to help in the preparation of competent summer camp leaders. Two lectures per week and a four-day camping experience.

350 AQUATICS
A course to give an overview of the entire aquatics program. It will include such items as boating, sailing, canoeing, surfing, water-skiing, etc. Legislation concerning the use of our water resources for recreational purposes will also be included. One lecture per week—Sunday laboratory.

403 LEADERSHIP IN CAMPING AND OUTDOOR EDUCATION
A class for those interested in advanced work in this field. These students will act as laboratory instructors for those in course 343. Prerequisite: 343 and permission of instructor.

410 ADVANCED CERAMICS
An advanced course in ceramics with special emphasis on teaching methods, preparation of teaching aids, sources of material, cost, etc.

430 ADVANCED LAPIARY
An advanced course in lapidary with special emphasis on teaching methods, preparation of teaching aids, sources of material, cost, etc.
HEALTH

The health program attempts to provide the student with the training necessary to work in overseas missions, intercity work, public health work, and with the background necessary for further study in a Master of Public Health program. The program is designed to give the students several options. The health major fulfills the basic study requirements in physical therapy, radiological technology, respiratory therapy, or occupational therapy.

The department seeks to give the student a good scientific and practical background into the understandings of the health and functions of the human body. The student is taught how to put this knowledge into practice for himself and how to share this knowledge with others.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Health

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contemporary Health Issues</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Behavior Change</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Aid</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Health Education</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Therapy</td>
<td>329</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Health Programs</td>
<td>351</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods of School Health Instruction</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Renal and Metabolic Health Physiology</td>
<td>461</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiovascular Diseases</td>
<td>462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Field Training</td>
<td>437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (3 must be upper-division) chosen from:</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Drugs and Society                          | 220     |
- School Safety                               | 282     |
- Health Education in Church Programs         | 352     |
- Kinesiology                                 | 361     |
- Physiology of Exercise                      | 363     |
- General Sociology                           | Soc. 204, 205 |
- Marriage and Family Life                    | Soc. 230 |
- Casework and Techniques                     | Soc. 361 |
- Elementary Statistics                       |         |
- Motivation                                  | Psych. 350 |
- Psychology of Personality                   | Psych. 446 |
- Mental Health                               | Psych. 449 |
- Anatomy                                     | Bio. 202 |
- Physiology                                  | Bio. 203 |
- Introductory Chemistry I                    | Chem. 101-102-103 |
- or                                         |         |
- General Chemistry                           | Chem. 161-162-163 |

54
HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION

Child Psychology Psych. 435
or
Adolescent Psychology Psych. 440
Human Nutrition H. Ec. 220
Fundamentals of Speech Communication Comm. 101-102
Microbiology Bio. 222

34-37

HEALTH—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

Contemporary Health Issues 110
Community Health Education 324
Electives 22
(as approved by health adviser; 6 credits must
be upper-division)

27

101 INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH 3
A basic course to help the student develop a total philosophy of health.
The spiritual, mental and physical aspects of health are studied and
integrated.

110 CONTEMPORARY HEALTH ISSUES 2
A detailed study of current health issues and problems emphasizing
modern preventive measures.

220 DRUGS AND SOCIETY 2
A study of the effects of drugs, including narcotics and alcohol, their
relationship to social problems.

281 HEALTH BEHAVIOR CHANGE 2
A study of behavioral change in health practices. Utilization of group
processes and basic behavioral science concepts, relating them to learn-
ing and motivation in the health field.

282 SCHOOL SAFETY 2
Prevention of accidents found in various school situations with special
emphasis on care of injuries associated with playground and gymnasium
activities.

283 FIRST AID 2
Standard and advanced American Red Cross first aid including the civil
defense medical self-help course. This course prepares the student to
deal effectively with minor emergencies and injuries.

324 COMMUNITY HEALTH EDUCATION 3
The role of the health educator in the community, including his rela-
tionship to both public and private health agencies; emphasis given to
the prevention of disease and the promotion of health through organized community effort.

329  BASIC THERAPY
Simple, nondrug, therapeutic practices are taught. Also considered are legal implications and quackery.

351  SCHOOL HEALTH PROGRAM
The purpose of this course is to develop a sound philosophy of the entire school health program and a concern for its attainment. Recognition of health problems and how to deal with them is emphasized.

352  HEALTH EDUCATION IN CHURCH PROGRAMS
The planning, implementation and evaluation of church-sponsored health programs.

431  METHODS OF SCHOOL HEALTH INSTRUCTION
Concepts of unit planning, methods, techniques, sources and evaluation of instructional materials are studied. Students are required to read widely and collect material pertinent to the course.

437  FIELD TRAINING
Supervised field experience in community and church health education. Prerequisite: 324 or 352.

461  SURVEY OF RENAL AND METABOLIC
HEALTH PHYSIOLOGY
A course dealing with physiology of renal and metabolic function in health and disease, including salt, water, acid base and renal function.

462  CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES
Diseases of the cardiovascular system are the number one cause of death in America. The detection, causes and prevention of the cardiovascular system's diseases are studied.
TAUSICK MEMORIAL POOL
HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

R. Henderson, Chairman; R. Blaich, L. Glaim, C. Schwantes.

The department offers a major in history as well as minors in history and political science.

HISTORY

The purpose of the work in history is fourfold: to promote a better understanding of the past and an appreciation of the present; to broaden the cultural outlook and formulate a constructive philosophy of history and of life; to train in skills of research and evaluation; to prepare students for teaching, graduate and professional schools, and government service.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of Western Civilization</td>
<td>101, 102, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States</td>
<td>201, 202, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>491-492</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9 credits MUST be from the European area; and 9 credits from the American area; 9 credits MAY be selected from:

- American Government: Pol. Sc. 203
- Comparative Governments: Pol. Sc. 303, 304
- State and Local Governments: Pol. Sc. 310
- Constitutional History: Pol. Sc. 401
- International Relations: Pol. Sc. 402
- American Diplomatic History: Pol. Sc. 414, 415, 416
- Western Political Thought: Pol. Sc. 424, 425
- American Political Thought: Pol. Sc. 426
- General Sociology: Soc. 204, 205
- Current Social Problems: Soc. 245
- Racial and Ethnic Relations: Soc. 254
- Cultural Anthropology: Soc. 263
- Population: Soc. 337
- Sociology of Communities: Soc. 351
- Criminology: Soc. 358
- Juvenile Delinquency: Soc. 359
- Principles of Economics: Bus. 221, 222, 223
- Economic History of the United States: Bus. 323
- Comparative Economic Systems: Bus. 422
- Economics of Foreign Trade: Bus. 423
- Development of Economic Thought: Bus. 427

HISTORY—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>History of Western Civilization</td>
<td>101, 102, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of the United States</td>
<td>201, 202, 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (9 credits must be upper-division)</td>
<td>12</td>
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30
### HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

#### HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101, 102, 103</td>
<td>HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION</td>
<td>3, 3, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A survey of European history from antiquity emphasizing the period since the Renaissance.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201, 202, 203</td>
<td>HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES</td>
<td>3, 3, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A survey of the colonial period, followed by a more detailed study of the national period.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### EUROPEAN HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>377, 378, 379</td>
<td>HISTORY OF ENGLAND</td>
<td>2, 2, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The development and expansion of the English nation from the earliest times to the present.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>435, 436</td>
<td>HISTORY OF MODERN GERMANY</td>
<td>3, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A survey of German history since 1870. Diplomatic, political, socioeconomic and ideological developments in Imperial, Weimar, Nazi and post-World War II Germany, with special emphasis on the German Question resulting from World War II. Taught alternate years. Prerequisite: 101, 102, 103.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>461</td>
<td>ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN CIVILIZATIONS</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A study of the major civilizations of antiquity to the decay of the Roman empire. Taught alternate years.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>462</td>
<td>EARLY MIDDLE AGES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A survey of the religious, political, socioeconomic and intellectual developments in the European-Mediterranean world from the disintegration of the Roman empire to the 11th century. Taught alternate years.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>463</td>
<td>THE LATE MIDDLE AGES</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The general revival of the 11th century to the beginnings of the Italian Renaissance. Taught alternate years.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>464</td>
<td>THE RENAISSANCE</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The political, economic, intellectual and artistic transformation of Europe between the 14th and 16th centuries. Taught alternate years.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>465</td>
<td>THE REFORMATION</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Europe, 1500-1648. The era of the Protestant Reformation, Catholic reaction and reform, and religious wars.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>467</td>
<td>THE CRUCIBLE OF REVOLUTION, 1789-1815</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An examination of the French revolution and the Napoleonic imperium. Taught alternate years.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

468  THE MODERN TRANSITION, 1815-1914  3
Europe against the backdrop of nineteenth century industrialization. Taught alternate years.

469  INTERWAR EUROPE, 1914-1945  3
Europe between the two world wars. Taught alternate years.

470  CONTEMPORARY EUROPE, 1945 TO THE PRESENT  3
Post-World War II political, economic and cultural developments.

474, 475, 476  HISTORY OF RUSSIA  3, 3, 3
Beginning with Kievan Russia, the course traces the emergence and expansion of the Muscovite state, Imperial Russia, social, intellectual and political developments leading up to the Russian Revolution, and the history of the Soviet Union to the present. Taught alternate years.

AMERICAN HISTORY

325  HISTORY OF CANADA  3
A survey of Canadian development from the beginnings of the French regime to the present. Taught alternate years.

387, 388, 389  HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA  2, 2, 2
A survey of the colonial period, followed by a more detailed study of the development of the individual Latin American nations and their world relationship. Taught alternate years.

424  THE AMERICAN FRONTIER  4
The exploration, settlement and development of the American west with consideration given to economic, social, cultural and political factors. Taught alternate years.

445  THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION, 1850-1877  3
Development of the sectional crisis, war and its impact on American institutions, reconstruction and reunion. Taught alternate years. Prerequisite: 201, 202, 203.

446  HISTORY OF THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST  3
A course in regional history from the age of discovery to contemporary times including the fur traders, the missionaries, international rivalries, the territorial period and developments since statehood. A study of the State Manual of Washington is included.

448  THE MAKING OF MODERN AMERICA SINCE 1877  3
A study of maturing America from 1877 to World War I. Special attention is given to the significance of industrialism, urbanization, the Progressive Movement. Taught alternate years. Prerequisite: 201, 202, 203.
HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

449  RECENT AMERICA, 1919 TO THE PRESENT  3
A contemporary study with emphasis on the problems of prosperity, depression and the role of the United States in world affairs. Prerequisite: 201, 202, 203.

457, 458, 459  SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES  3, 3, 3
An analysis of the major social and intellectual trends in United States history, including Puritanism, the Enlightenment, Transcendentalism, Social Darwinism and Pragmatism. Taught alternate years. Prerequisite: 201, 202, 203.

GENERAL

358  WORLD GEOGRAPHY  3
A survey course of the major groups of natural regions. Essentially human geography, but with adequate attention to economic and physical aspects. Will not apply to a history minor.

471  METHODS OF TEACHING SOCIAL SCIENCE  3
Methods and techniques of teaching social studies on the secondary school level. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required of the students as a part of this course. Will not apply on a major or minor in history, political science or sociology.

491-492  SEMINAR  2-2
An orientation and research course in problems connected with historical materials and methods. Open to majors and minors.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

The objective of the courses in political science is to present techniques and materials with which to analyze governmental systems, diplomacy and international relations, and theories of political power. Students are prepared for careers in teaching, law, government and church service.

POLITICAL SCIENCE—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

American Government  203  3
Comparative Government  303, 304  6
Constitutional History  401  3
Electives  15
(3 credits must be in upper-division history; department chairman's approval required)

152
HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

203 AMERICAN GOVERNMENT 3
Principles, organization and development of the American national government.

303, 304 COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENTS 3, 3
A comparative study of political institutions, ideologies and processes in modern and developing areas. Will include intensive analytical and critical study of theories of authority, with particular emphasis on problems of values in the political thought of communist, fascist, Catholic, socialist and democratic theories.

310 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS 3
Principles, organization and development of American state and local governments. Taught alternate years.

401 CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY 3
Theory and practice of constitutional government in the United States. Formation of the constitution, federal court system, separation of powers, judicial review, congressional and presidential authority; exclusive national and concurrent state powers; emphasis on nature of legal reasoning and judicial practice.

402 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 3
Systematic analysis of the nature of international society, and of the motivating and conditioning factors which explain interaction among states and other international entities. Taught alternate years.

414, 415, 416 AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC HISTORY 2, 2, 2
The relation of the United States to world politics; analysis of problems involved in the formulation of foreign policies from colonial times to the present. May apply in history as well as political science. Taught alternate years.

424, 425 WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT 3, 3
Political thought from classical Greece to the Renaissance and from the Enlightenment to the present. May apply in history as well as political science. Taught alternate years.

426 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT 3
The genesis and development of political thought in the United States. May apply in history as well as political science. Taught alternate years.
HOME ECONOMICS

Mary Schwantes, Chairman; June Bishop, Jeanne Lewis, Evelynne Wright

The major in home economics is designed for the general college student and for those preparing to teach. Students who wish to teach should also plan to meet certification requirements.

The major in foods and nutrition is designed to prepare the student for health-science job opportunities, for graduate and professional schools.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Home Economics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Home Economics</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Food Science</td>
<td>101-102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meal Management and Table Service</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and Professional Ethics</td>
<td>210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Nutrition</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art in Everyday Living</td>
<td>222, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing Selection and Construction</td>
<td>242, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer Economics</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household Management</td>
<td>346</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods of Teaching Home Economics</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives, upper division</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

50

Required Cognates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Chemistry I</td>
<td>101-102-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Students presenting one secondary unit of chemistry with laboratory may be exempt from this requirement.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HOME ECONOMICS—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

(Choose one of the following areas of concentration)

Concentration: General

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Home Economics</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Food Science</td>
<td>101-102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meal Management and Table Service</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Nutrition</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art in Everyday Living</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing Selection and Construction</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumer Economics</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

30

*To be chosen in counsel with department chairman.
HOME ECONOMICS

Concentration: Foods and Nutrition
- Principles of Food Science 101, 102 6
- Meal Management and Table Service 103 3
- Human Nutrition 220 3
- Institution Food Preparation 286 3
- Foods in Cultures of the World 412 3
- Community Nutrition 437-438 3
- *Electives 9

Concentration: Interior Design
- Art in Everyday Living 222, 223 6
- Clothing Selection and Construction 242 3
- Textiles 269 2
- Consumer Economics 301 4
- Interior Decoration 424, 425 6
- *Electives 9

*To be chosen in counsel with department chairman.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Foods and Nutrition
- Principles of Food Science 101, 102 6
- Meal Management and Table Service 103 3
- Household Equipment 201 3
- Social and Professional Ethics 210 2
- Human Nutrition 220 3
- Institution Food Preparation 286 3
- Consumer Economics 301 4
- Child Development 382 3
- Foods in Cultures of the World 412 3
- Experimental Cookery 422 3
- Community Nutrition 437-438 3
- Advanced Nutrition 441-442 4
- Diet in Disease 443 3
- Institution Food Purchasing 447 3
- Institution Management 448 3
- Methods of Teaching Home Economics 471 3
- Seminar 493 1
- Electives 7

Required Cognates:
- Physiology Bio. 203 5
- Microbiology Bio. 222 5

156
Principles of Management  Bus. 163  4
General Chemistry  Chem. 161-162-163  12
Biochemistry  Chem. 406, 407  7

DIETETICS
Students pursuing careers in therapeutic or administrative dietetics must meet requirements as specified by the American Dietetics Association (ADA). The first two years or 96 credits are to be completed on the Walla Walla College campus. The remaining two years are to be completed in an undergraduate coordinated program approved by ADA.

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—DIETETIC TECHNICIAN
The Associate of Science Degree with emphasis in nutrition care is designed to be completed in two years. The program aims to prepare the student to assume the responsibilities of a dietetic technician, working under the direction of a registered dietitian. Successful completion of this Associate of Science degree program qualifies one for work in hospitals, community services and clinical or therapeutic dietetic programs.

If after satisfactory completion of the Associate of Science degree program, the student wishes to continue working toward a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in dietetics on the undergraduate coordinated program, or a major in foods and nutrition, credits earned in the two-year program may be applied toward the four-year program.

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:
Concentration: Nutrition Care
General Requirements:
College Writing  Eng. 101-102-103  9
Physical Education (service courses)  2
Religion  8

Area Requirements:
Principles of Food Science  101-102  6
Meal Management and Table Service  103  3
Orientation to Nutrition Care I  151  2
Orientation to Nutrition Care II  152  2
Nutrition Care Experience I  153  2
Human Nutrition  220  3
Nutrition Care Experience II  251  2
Nutrition Care Experience III  252  2
Nutrition Care Experience IV  253  2
Community Nutrition  437-438  3
Advanced Nutrition  441-442  4
Diet in Disease  443  3
Seminar  493  1
HOME ECONOMICS

Required Cognates:

- Physiology: Bio. 203 5
- Microbiology: Bio. 222 5
- Principles of Management: Bus. 163 4
- Economics: Bus. 221 3
- Introductory Chemistry I: Chem. 101-102-103 9
- General Psychology: Psych. 121-122 4
- General Sociology: Soc. 204 3
- Current Social Problems: Soc. 245 3
- Fine Arts/Literature/Speech

96

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

The Associate of Science degree (offered cooperatively between the departments of education and psychology and home economics) with a concentration in early childhood education requires the completion of 96 credits. The degree is designed to be completed in two years.

The purpose of the degree is to prepare the student for employment in nursery schools, day care centers, Head Start programs, parent cooperatives and other early education facilities.

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:
Concentration: Early Childhood Education

General Requirements:

- College Writing: Eng. 101-102-103 9
- Religion
- Philosophy of Christian Education: Ed. 110 2
- Fundamentals of Speech: Comm. 101-102 4
- Physical Education (service courses)
- Electives (from published bachelor's degree
  general requirements)

30

Area Requirements:

- General Psychology: Psych. 121, 122 4
- Human Nutrition: H. Ec. 220 3
- Laboratory Experiences in Preschool Education: Ed. 251 12
- Early Childhood Education: Ed. 295 3
- Parent Education for Preschool Teachers: Ed. 351 3
- Child Development: HEC. 382 3
- Psychology of Exceptional Children: Psych. 431 3
- Child Psychology: Psych. 435 3
- Childhood Learning Disorders: Psych. 437 3
- Electives from Home Economics and/or Education and Psychology
- Electives (as approved by adviser)

10

50

Required Cognates:

- Contemporary Health Issues: H&PE 110 2
- General Sociology: Soc. 204, 205 6
Survey of Speech Pathology and Audiology or Oral Language Language Development
Social Psychology of Family Life
Library Materials for Children or Literature for Children and Adolescents
Comm. 210 3
Comm. 299
Soc. 311 2
Lib. 365
Eng. 412 3

100 INTRODUCTION TO HOME ECONOMICS
Orientation in the areas of home economics and a study of the field in terms of history, philosophy and professional opportunities. A

101, 102 PRINCIPLES OF FOOD SCIENCE
Basic principles of food preparation, purchasing and selection, with emphasis on nutritional and economic values. Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent for 102. AW

103 MEAL MANAGEMENT AND TABLE SERVICE
Managerial aspects of planning, preparing and serving food for family meals and special occasions. Prerequisite: 101, 102 or equivalent. S

151 ORIENTATION TO NUTRITION CARE I
Practical experience and tours of health care institutions as an introduction to the kinds of knowledge and skills necessary for dietitians and for dietetic technicians in the health care environment. Permission of instructor required. A

152 ORIENTATION TO NUTRITION CARE II
A continuation of the practical experience acquainting the student with supply and/or service operations. Evaluation of a variety of types of community nutrition services; patient interviews. Prerequisite: 151. W

153 NUTRITION CARE EXPERIENCE I
Practical experience in preparation and serving food in health care institutions, in educating and helping patients plan and/or select modified diets, in the development and use of audio-visual material in nutrition education situations. Prerequisites: 151, 152. S

201 HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT
Selection, operation and care of household appliances, electricity in the home and kitchen planning. S

210 SOCIAL AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS
A course designed to develop an understanding of the current social code for both men and women and to provide experience in its application to college life, home and community living. Acceptable modes of interacting in social and professional situations are presented. W or S
HOME ECONOMICS

220 HUMAN NUTRITION 3
A study of the principles of nutrition and the diet essential for promoting a high degree of physical fitness. A valuable course for the general student, especially those preparing for the ministry, teaching or physical education. A W or S

222, 223 ART IN EVERYDAY LIVING 3, 3
Introduction in the use of art elements giving consideration to line, form and color as applied in the fundamental principles of design and the various aspects of the home, clothing and everyday living. Problems in selecting and designing. Must be taken in sequence. WS

230Soc. MARRIAGE AND FAMILY LIFE 2
See the Department of Sociology and Social Work.

241 CLOTHING FUNDAMENTALS 3
A course presenting the fundamental processes of hand and machine sewing; construction and selection of simple garments. A

242, 243 CLOTHING SELECTION AND CONSTRUCTION 3, 3
Aims to develop good taste in dress and to give an appreciation in selection of clothing from standpoint of beauty, health and economy; pattern alterations, fitting problems and use of commercial patterns; construction of garments using cotton, wool, rayon and other materials; consideration of fabrics to determine fundamental differences and to develop judgment in buying clothing; Prerequisite: 241 or equivalent. WS

251 NUTRITION CARE EXPERIENCE II 2
Practical experience in providing high quality nutrition care to patients in harmony with individual requests and diet prescriptions. Opportunity to assist with various community nutrition programs. Prerequisite: 153. A

252 NUTRITION CARE EXPERIENCE III 2
Further experience in community nutrition education situations, such as: nutrition and weight control clinics, cooking classes, day-care centers. Prerequisite: 251. W

253 NUTRITION CARE EXPERIENCE IV 2
Field and community experience in nutrition instruction of individuals and/or groups in institutional and home situations. Prerequisite: 252. S

269 TEXTILES 2
A study of fabrics to determine fundamental differences and to develop judgment in buying clothing and home-furnishing materials. S
286 INSTITUTION FOOD PREPARATION
Instruction and laboratory experience in large quantity food preparation and food cost control. Check with instructor before registering for this class. W

301 CONSUMER ECONOMICS
A study of the consumer in the current world, his responsibilities and protection. Field trips arranged. A

302 WEAVING AND HOME FURNISHINGS
The study of the development of weaving, color harmonies and design as applied to fabrics. Construction of hand-woven materials; tailoring draperies, bedspreads and slip covers. Open to upper-division students only. W

346 HOUSEHOLD MANAGEMENT
Fundamental concepts in the management of family resources, time, energy, income and the use of credit. A theory course supplemented with a practical problem in the community. W

382 CHILD DEVELOPMENT
A study of the care and development of young children, with special reference to home education and nutrition. S

403 TEXTILE DESIGN
Study of line, texture and color as applied to weaving. Emphasis on originality in construction and color combinations of hand-woven fabrics. Prerequisite: 302 or equivalent. S

412 FOODS IN CULTURES OF THE WORLD
Preparation of regional and national foods emphasizing cultural ethnic and environmental factors. Application of scientific principles in specialized food preparation. Prerequisite: Adequate background in food preparation. A

422 EXPERIMENTAL COOKERY
Development of experimental methods, their application of investigations in cookery and the skills involved; acquaintance with the literature in this field; preparation of the student for independent investigations in foods. Prerequisite: 101, 102, 103; and Chemistry 101-102-103 or 161-162-163 or equivalent. S

424, 425 INTERIOR DECORATION
A study of period furniture and the decorative arts of the past as a background for an understanding of what is good, true and beautiful in home decoration; instruction in and application of the principles governing the selection of furnishings for the home and their arrangement with appropriate backgrounds. Must be taken in sequence unless by permission of instructor. AW
HOME ECONOMICS

437-438 COMMUNITY NUTRITION
Survey of current community nutrition problems and of programs designed to alleviate the problems; food habits of population groups which have a high incidence of malnutrition; implications of fad diets. Field experience winter quarter. Prerequisite: 220 or permission of instructor. AW

441-442 ADVANCED NUTRITION
A scientific study of nutrition involving digestion and metabolic processes and products; selection of an optimum diet for health; review of current nutritional literature and preparation of the student for independent investigations in nutrition research. Prerequisites: 101, 102, 103; 220 and Chemistry 101-102-103 or 161-162-163. WS

443 DIET IN DISEASE
Recent development in the dietary treatment of disease in which nutrition plays a major role. Experience in independent use of journal literature in the field. Prerequisites: 101, 102, 103; 220 or equivalent. S

447 INSTITUTION FOOD PURCHASING
Marketing operations, buying procedures, food selection and care. Inspection of merchandise at markets and wholesalers. Check with instructor before registering for this course. A

448 INSTITUTION MANAGEMENT
Principles of organization, qualifications for institution managers, planning of work and budget analysis. This course offers practical work in the school cafeteria for those who are interested in being managers in institution food services. Field experience is included in this course. Prerequisite: 286 or permission of instructor. S

461-462 TAILORING
Principles involved in making suits and coats for women. Open only to those who show skill in construction of garments. Students should provide themselves with material for making coats the autumn quarter. Prerequisites: 241; 242, 243 or equivalent. AW

471 METHODS OF TEACHING HOME ECONOMICS
The principles and practice of teaching home economics on the elementary and secondary levels, as well as adult education classes. Special attention will be given to the newer methods of presentation in classroom, laboratory and community demonstrations. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required of the students as a part of this course. A
486  ADVANCED INTERIOR DECORATION  3
Advanced study in interior decoration with advice, estimates and actual work on decorating problems. Should be taken the last quarter of the senior year. Prerequisite: 222, 223; 424, 425 or equivalent. S

493  SEMINAR  1
Studies of selected topics and reviews of current literature. Special investigation of problems. A or S
CONARD HALL – Women's Dormitory
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

E. Liske, Chairman; C. Blake, L. Canaday, D. Cowin, K. Gruesbeck, C. Trautwein

The purpose of this department is twofold: to provide instruction and experiences for a college major and minor, with or without concentrations in fields of technology, and to prepare teachers of industrial arts. Specific courses are offered in the following areas:

- Automotive
- Biomedical Electronics
- Depictics
- Electronics
- Graphics
- Industrial Crafts
- Maintenance
- Metals
- Woods

Departmental permission must be received to enter any class having a laboratory. Each class meets at least once before its associated laboratory.

An Associate of Science degree may be earned with a concentration as shown in B 1, 3, 4 or 5. General requirements are listed on page 166. No minor is required.

A certificate may be earned with a concentration as shown in B 1, 3, 4 or 5. General requirements are listed on page 167. No minor is required.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

The major for a Bachelor of Science degree may be earned as shown in A, B 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5, or C. A minor should be selected from those recommended. General requirements are found on pages 61-62. Concentration A is arranged to afford certification if provisional secondary certification requirements are met as outlined in the publication, Guidelines for Certification.

A. INDUSTRIAL ARTS TEACHER EDUCATION:

The course requirements listed below offer an opportunity for individual choices. Consult the department chairman for assistance in planning the program.

- Technical Drawing 104, 105 6
- Architectural Drawing 203
  or
- Electrical and Electronic Drawing 209
- Analysis of Industry 107 1
- Lettering 123 2
- Wood Products and Processes 221-222-223 6
### INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

Machine Tool Practice I 244, 245-246 | 6
or
Welding 204, 205, 206
Survey of Electronics 231-232 | 6
or
Introduction to Graphic Arts 144, 145-146
Industrial Crafts, electives 113; 247; 248; 249; 262 | 6
or
Fundamentals of Automotive Technology 101, 102, 103
Industrial Arts Design 264 | 3
Course Construction 387 | 3
Shop Administration and Planning 389 | 3
History and Philosophy of Industrial Education 447 | 3
Independent Study (in supervision) 477 | 2
Senior Problem 488 | 1
Electives, upper division 12
Approval of department chairman required. 63

### B. TECHNICS:
Completion of one of the following programs leads to a Bachelor of Science degree, an Associate of Science degree or a Certificate, except the Biomedical Electronics Technology program which leads only toward the Bachelor of Science degree.

#### 1. Automotive Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Automotive Technology</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysis of Industry</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Electronics</td>
<td>231-232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Gasoline Engines</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automatic Transmissions</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Repair and Maintenance</td>
<td>302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Diagnosis and Tune-up</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Automotive Service</td>
<td>314, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Conditioning</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shop Administration and Planning</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil Hydraulics</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Problem</td>
<td>488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives chosen from:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Technical Drawing</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lettering</td>
<td>123</td>
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<tr>
<td>Welding</td>
<td>204, 205, 206</td>
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<tr>
<td>Machine Tool Practice I</td>
<td>244, 245-246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastics</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine and Tool Maintenance</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finishing Materials and Methods</td>
<td>345</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Materials</td>
<td>366</td>
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<tr>
<td>Machine Tool Practice II</td>
<td>381, 382, 383</td>
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<tr>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Practicum</td>
<td>484, 485, 486</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

166
For a Bachelor of Science degree, a minor may be chosen from:

- Business
- Chemistry
- Economics
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Speech Communication

**2. Biomedical Electronics Technology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Industrial Operations</td>
<td>241-242</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Electronics</td>
<td>271, 272, 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Electronics</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital Safety</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Electronics</td>
<td>331, 332, 333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Conditioning</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Electronics</td>
<td>371, 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV Systems and Circuit Analysis</td>
<td>411, 412, 413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Directed Hospital Experience</td>
<td>432, 433</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Digital and Analog Systems</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Required Cognates:**

- *General Biology*  
  Bio. 101, 102, 103  
  10-12

- *Anatomy, Physiology*  
  Bio. 202, 203  

- *Fundamentals of Mathematics I and II*  
  Math. 121, 122  
  8

- *General Physics*  
  Phys. 211, 212, 213  
  9

- *General Physics Laboratory*  
  Phys. 214, 215, 216  
  3

- *Radioisotope Research Techniques*  
  Phys. 352, 353  
  4

- *Computer Science I*  
  Engr. 218  
  2

- *Digital Logic Circuits*  
  Engr. 355  
  3

- *Animal Physiology*  
  Bio. 393  
  4

- *Biophysics*  
  Bio. 470  

- Electives (chosen in counsel with department adviser)  
  6-8

*Meets basic science requirement.*

No minor is required.

**3. Electronics Technology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Technical Drawing</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analysis of Industry</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical and Electronic Drawing</td>
<td>209</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Electronics</td>
<td>271, 272, 273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Electronics</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

167
Broadcast Engineering Emphasis:
- Radio Communications 352, 353 8
- Broadcast Techniques and Announcing Comm. 231 3
- Survey of Broadcasting Comm. 352 3

or

Industrial Electronics Emphasis:
- Industrial Electronics 371, 372 8
- Digital Logic Circuits Engr. 355 3
- Applied Digital and Analog Systems 469 4

TV Systems and Circuit Analysis 411, 412, 413 9
Industrial Practicum 484, 485, 486 2
Senior Problem 488 1

Electives chosen from:
(including 2 upper-division if Broadcast Engineering emphasis)
- Fundamentals of Mathematics Math. 121, 122 63
- Analytical Geometry and Calculus I Math. 181
- General Physics Phys. 211, 212, 213
- General Physics Laboratory Phys. 214, 215, 216
- Computer Science I Engr. 218
- Computer Science II Engr. 220
- Digital Logic Circuits Engr. 355
- Broadcast Techniques and Announcing Comm. 231
- Machine and Tool Maintenance 330
- Radio Communications 352, 353
- Industrial Electronics 371, 372
- Shop Administration and Planning 389
- Oil Hydraulics 399
- Applied Digital and Analog Systems 469
- Independent Study 477

or

Industrial Practicum 484, 485, 486

For a Bachelor of Science degree, a minor may be chosen from:
- Business
- Chemistry
- Economics
- Journalism
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Speech Communication

4. Graphics Technology
- Analysis of Industry 107 1
- Introduction to Graphic Arts 144, 145-146 6
- Principles of Photography 161 2
- Offset Lithography 237-238-239 9
- Machine Composition 284-285-286 6
- Printing Layout and Design 298 3
- Printing Management 305 3
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

Advanced Letterpress Printing 321-322 6
Applied Photography 362 3
Shop Administration and Planning 389 3
Advanced Lithography 415-416 6
Senior Problem 488 1
Electives chosen from: 14
(including 2 upper-division)
Technical Drawing 104
Bookbinding 113
Lettering 123
Survey of Electronics 231-232
Survey of Industrial Operations 241-242
Machine Tool Practice I 244, 245-246
Plastics 248
Silk Screen Printing 262
Industrial Arts Design 264
Machine and Tool Maintenance 330
Industrial Materials 366
Press Photography 370
Independent Study 477
or
Industrial Practicum 484, 485, 486
History of Books and Printing Lib. Sci. 355

For a Bachelor of Science degree, a minor may be chosen from:
Business
Chemistry
English
Journalism
Mathematics

5. Maintenance Technology
Technical Drawing 104 3
Analysis of Industry 107 1
Welding 204, 205 4
Electrical and Electronic Drawing 209 3
Applied Maintenance 210 6
Wood Products and Processes 221-222-223 6
Survey of Electronics 231-232 6
Machine Tool Practice I 244, 245-246 6
Machine and Tool Maintenance 330 2
Finishing Materials and Methods 345 3
Shop Administration and Planning 389 3
Oil Hydraulics 399 3
Senior Problem 488 1
Electives chosen from: 16
(including 13 upper-division)
Fundamentals of Automotive Technology 101, 102, 103 63
Technical Drawing 105
Lettering 123
Principles of Photography 161
Architectural Drawing 203
### INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

**Broadcast Engineering Emphasis:**
- Radio Communications 352, 353 8
- Broadcast Techniques and Announcing Comm. 231 3
- Survey of Broadcasting Comm. 352 3
  
  or

**Industrial Electronics Emphasis:**
- Industrial Electronics 371, 372 8
- Digital Logic Circuits Engr. 355 3
- Applied Digital and Analog Systems 469 4

TV Systems and Circuit Analysis 411, 412, 413 9
Industrial Practicum 484, 485, 486 2
Senior Problem 488 1
Electives chosen from:

  (including 2 upper-division if Broadcast Engineering emphasis)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Mathematics Math. 121, 122</td>
<td>63</td>
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<tr>
<td>Analytical Geometry and Calculus I Math. 181</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Physics Phys. 211, 212, 213</td>
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<td>General Physics Laboratory Phys. 214, 215, 216</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Science I Engr. 218</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Science II Engr. 220</td>
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<tr>
<td>Digital Logic Circuits Engr. 355</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Broadcast Techniques and Announcing Comm. 231</td>
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<tr>
<td>Machine and Tool Maintenance</td>
<td>330</td>
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<td>Radio Communications 352, 353</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Electronics 371, 372</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shop Administration and Planning 389</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oil Hydraulics 399</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Digital and Analog Systems 469</td>
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<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Practicum 484, 485, 486</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For a Bachelor of Science degree, a minor may be chosen from:
- Business
- Chemistry
- Economics
- Journalism
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Speech Communication

### 4. Graphics Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Analysis of Industry</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Graphic Arts</td>
<td>144-145-146 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Photography</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offset Lithography</td>
<td>237-238-239 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Composition</td>
<td>284-285-286 6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Printing Layout and Design</td>
<td>298</td>
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<tr>
<td>Printing Management</td>
<td>305</td>
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</table>
## INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Letterpress Printing</td>
<td>321-322</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Photography</td>
<td>362</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shop Administration and Planning</td>
<td>389</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Lithography</td>
<td>415-416</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Problem</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives chosen from:**

- (including 2 upper-division)
  - Technical Drawing: 104
  - Bookbinding: 113
  - Lettering: 123
  - Survey of Electronics: 231-232
  - Survey of Industrial Operations: 241-242
  - Machine Tool Practice I: 244, 245-246
  - Plastics: 248
  - Silk Screen Printing: 262
  - Industrial Arts Design: 264
  - Machine and Tool Maintenance: 330
  - Industrial Materials: 366
  - Press Photography: 370
  - Independent Study: 477
  - or Industrial Practicum: 484, 485, 486

For a Bachelor of Science degree, a minor may be chosen from:

- Business
- Chemistry
- English
- Journalism
- Mathematics

### 5. Maintenance Technology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Technical Drawing</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Analysis of Industry</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Welding</td>
<td>204, 205</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electrical and Electronic Drawing</td>
<td>209</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Maintenance</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wood Products and Processes</td>
<td>221-222-223</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Electronics</td>
<td>231-232</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Tool Practice I</td>
<td>244, 245-246</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine and Tool Maintenance</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finishing Materials and Methods</td>
<td>345</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shop Administration and Planning</td>
<td>389</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oil Hydraulics</td>
<td>399</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Problem</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Electives chosen from:**

- (including 13 upper-division)
  - Fundamentals of Automotive Technology: 101, 102, 103
  - Technical Drawing: 105
  - Lettering: 123
  - Principles of Photography: 161
  - Architectural Drawing: 203

169
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Welding</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Gasoline Engines</td>
<td>236</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Metals</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastics</td>
<td>248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Arts Design</td>
<td>264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Electronics</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture Design and Construction</td>
<td>341-342-343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Photography</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Air Conditioning</td>
<td>356</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Materials</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machine Tool Practice II</td>
<td>381, 382, 383</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial Practicum</td>
<td>484, 485, 486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other upper-division courses with department approval.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

For a Bachelor of Science degree, a minor may be chosen from:
- Business
- Chemistry
- Mathematics
- Physics

C. GENERAL:
This program offers considerable latitude in selection of courses. A minimum of 63 credits is required (24 of which must be upper-division) and must include the following:
- Technical Drawing 104, 105 6
- Analysis of Industry 107 1
- Senior Problem 488 1

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

Minor: General
Students not planning to teach must complete a minimum of 30 credits including six upper-division credits. Depictics 104 and a choice of 105, 203 or 209 is required except when 17 credits of graphic arts are included.

Minor: Industrial Arts Teacher Education
For students planning to teach Industrial Arts, the requirements are as follows:
- Technical Drawing 104, 105 6
- Analysis of Industry 107 1
- Wood Products and Processes 221-222-223 6
- One basic “skills” course with laboratory 6
- Course Construction 387 3
- Shop Administration and Planning 389 3
- Industrial Arts in the Elementary School (for elementary certification)
  - 439
- Methods of Teaching Industrial Arts (for secondary certification) 472 3
- Independent Study (in supervision) 477 1
- Elective 1

30
ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:

An area of specialization for the Associate of Science degree may be chosen from the Bachelor of Science degree under Section B: Automotive, Electronics, Graphics or Maintenance. No minor is required.

In addition, the following courses must be completed:

General Requirements:
- College Writing
- Religion
- Physical Education (service courses)
- Personal Finance

Required Cognates:
- Fundamentals of Speech
- Survey of Mathematics

CERTIFICATE PROGRAM—REQUIREMENTS:

A certificate candidate follows a chosen technical program as shown under Section B: Automotive, Electronics, Graphics or Maintenance, except that an approved elective is taken in place of Senior Problem, general graduation requirements are waived, and the following substituted:

- Bible Survey
- Life and Teachings of Jesus
- Fundamentals of Christian Belief
- College Writing
- Fundamentals of Speech Communication

A total of 74 credits, including 63 credits from one option and the 11 credits shown above with a cumulative grade-point average of 1.3 is required. Only one certificate program may be followed at a given time. Certificate candidates are admitted with one of the following: high school or academy diploma or equivalent, or 18 years of age. One hundred and fifty clock hours of related work for each quarter of attendance after the first three quarters with a minimum of 450 hours must be completed before the certificate is awarded. A fascimile copy of the certificate will be provided to aid the student in securing employment. Consult the instructor in charge of the chosen area to work out a specific program involving the necessary electives.

Students entering this program without a high school diploma, who wish to transfer to a two- or four-year curriculum, must complete secondary school including entrance requirements for the program selected.
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

PROFESSIONAL

107  ANALYSIS OF INDUSTRY  1
A study of organization in industry, union-management relationships, vocational and industrial arts teaching patterns, the place of the Seventh-day Adventist in industry. Limited field trips will be included to both industry and schools.

264  INDUSTRIAL ARTS DESIGN  3
Basic principles of design as applied to the various industrial arts, including theory of color and study of major periods and styles of furniture.

387  COURSE CONSTRUCTION  3
The course deals with objectives, analysis and selection of content, course of study outline, lesson plans, standards of attainment. Required prior to directed teaching.

389  SHOP ADMINISTRATION AND PLANNING  3
Shop planning, supplies, personnel organization and guidance, and shop management. Recommended prior to directed teaching.

439  INDUSTRIAL ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  3
Study of constructional activities as applied to the elementary grades K-8. Emphasis is on methods of application, materials and processes. Designed for both men and women teachers of the elementary school. Taught alternate years.

447  HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION  3
Origin and growth of industrial education, emphasizing aims and objectives in the field of education.

472  METHODS OF TEACHING INDUSTRIAL ARTS  3
Methods and techniques in selection, presentation and testing content material in industrial subjects. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required of the students as a part of this course. Required prior to directed teaching.

AUTOMOTIVE

101, 102, 103  FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGY  2, 2, 2
A study of the automobile with emphasis on construction details and service procedures. Live engines and dry units are used in the laboratory. Autumn: engine units; winter: fuel and electrical system units; spring: power train and chassis units. One lecture and one laboratory per week.
236 SMALL GASOLINE ENGINES
A study of construction details and operation of small two- and four-stroke cycle engines. Live engines are used to study mechanical features and service of fuel, lubrication, ignition and cooling systems. Typical engines used are Briggs-Stratton, Jacobsen, Wisconsin, etc. One class and one laboratory per week.

301 AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS
Instruction in the operation of planetary gears, fluid drives and hydraulic controls as used in automatic transmissions. Dry units will be used in the laboratory to learn disassembly, reassembly and adjustments to typical automatic transmissions. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 103 or equivalent.

302 ENGINE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE
A study of engine rebuilding operations through disassembly and reassembly. Machining operations such as cylinder reconditioning, valve train servicing, lubrication system servicing and cooling system servicing will be covered. Engine designs and valve timing will also be considered. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent.

303 ENGINE DIAGNOSIS AND TUNE-UP
Instruction in engine tune-up and diagnosis using meters and the oscilloscope. Compression tests, battery testing, electrical system testing and fuel system checking will be emphasized using Sun and Allen test equipment. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Prerequisites: knowledge of basic science and electricity and 101, 102 or equivalent.

314, 315 AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE
Instruction in service operations as performed in service stations and repair garages. The automotive chassis including the power train, brake systems, suspension and wheel alignment, and general services are included. Two lectures and one laboratory per week.

356 AIR CONDITIONING
Instruction in the principles of refrigeration and requirements of air conditioning for body comfort. The operation and servicing of the compressor, condenser, expansion valve, evaporator and system controls will be emphasized. System purging, evacuation and refrigerant replacement will be covered.

DEPICTICS
104, 105 TECHNICAL DRAWING
Care and use of instruments; technical sketching, geometry; orthographic, auxiliary and sectional views; production drawings, pictorial
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

views and developments and intersections—application to practical problems with emphasis on visualization and analysis. Must be taken in sequence. One lecture and three two-hour laboratories per week.

203 ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING 3
The fundamentals of designing and drawing house plans including architectural drafting techniques, area planning, floor plans, elevations, sections, schedules and specifications. One lecture and three two-hour laboratories per week.

209 ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC DRAWING 3
A specialized course in drafting with emphasis on basic concepts and techniques of delineation of electrical and electronic circuits. Instruction includes schematics, assembly drawings, production illustrations, printed circuitry, interconnection diagrams, graphs and charts. One lecture and three two-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisite: 104 or equivalent; and 231 or 271 recommended.

ELECTRONICS

231-232 SURVEY OF ELECTRONICS 3-3
An introduction to electricity and electronics. Includes study of electrical fundamentals, operation of electric motors and generators, vacuum tubes, transistors and basic electrical and electronic circuits. At the option of the student, laboratory projects may be altered to include preparation for the novice class amateur radio license examination. Students who plan to teach electronics are advised to take 271, 272, 273 in lieu of 231-232. Two lectures and one laboratory per week.

271, 272, 273 FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRONICS 4, 4, 4
A comprehensive course in the fundamentals of electronics technology designed for both preparatory electronics teachers and technology majors. Included in the study are DC and AC circuits, resonance, filters, electronic measurements, solid-state devices and introduction to power supply, amplifier, oscillator and switching circuits. Must be taken in sequence; however, 231-232 may be substituted for 271. Three lectures and one laboratory per week.

291 APPLIED ELECTRONICS 4
Study and practice of the techniques used in the construction of electronic equipment, electronic circuit analysis, and logical troubleshooting. Three lectures and one laboratory session per week. Prerequisites: 231-232 or 271, 272, 273 or equivalent.

311 HOSPITAL SAFETY 2
Study of codes and regulations pertaining to hospital safety. Equipment and techniques involved in leakage current tests, conductivity testing in operating rooms, testing of pressure safety devices, radiation safety checks and the correct handling of explosive gases. Prerequisite: 271.
331, 332, 333 MEDICAL ELECTRONICS 3, 3, 3
The use, calibration and maintenance of electromechanical equipment
used in the diagnostic and therapeutic phases of medicine and in the
clinical laboratory. Areas of study include patient care and monitoring
equipment, cardiovascular measurements, measurements of physical
variables, biotelemetry and computer applications in medicine. Must be
taken in sequence. Preferred corequisites: 371, 372; 469.

352, 353 RADIO COMMUNICATIONS 4, 4
A study of electronics, radio communications theory and Federal
Communications Commission regulations, designed to help the student
qualify for FCC licenses through radio-telephone first class with
endorsement for radar. Study is given to testing and maintenance of
studio and communications equipment. Three lectures and one labora-
tory per week. Prerequisite: 271, 272, 273 or equivalent, and 291
recommended.

371, 372 INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS 4, 4
A study of electronic devices, systems and circuits used in industry for
the purpose of heating, measuring, and controlling. A sampling of the
topics studied includes magnetic amplifiers, motor-control systems, and
latest solid-state devices and circuitry. Three lectures and one labora-
tory per week. Prerequisite: 271, 272, 273 or equivalent.

411, 412, 413 TELEVISION SYSTEMS AND CIRCUIT
ANALYSIS 3, 3, 3
A study of television transmission principles, the theory and operation
of monochrome and color television receiver circuits, community
antenna television systems and closed-circuit television systems. Special
emphasis is given to the use of logical systems and circuit analysis
techniques in troubleshooting. Must be taken in sequence. Two lectures
and one laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 271, 272, 273 or equivalent.

432, 433 DIRECTED HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE 15, 15
Full-time work experience with supplementary training in the bio-
medical electronics department of an approved hospital; taken only
after completion of all course work required for the biomedical elec-
tronics program. Application must be made during the first two weeks
of the quarter prior to the actual field experience. One laboratory per
week.

469 APPLIED DIGITAL AND ANALOG SYSTEMS 4
Theory and application of digital and analog systems. Included in study
will be computer circuitry, interface devices and physical systems
control. Laboratory activity emphasizes construction and trouble-
shooting techniques. Three lectures and one laboratory per week.
Prerequisites: 271, 272, 273 or equivalent and Engineering 355 or
equivalent.
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

GRAPHICS

123 LETTERING
Basic principles of proportion and design applied to the formation of the letters of the alphabet for display purposes, with special emphasis on a wide variety of methods and materials. Three laboratory lectures per week.

144, 145-146 INTRODUCTION TO GRAPHIC ARTS
Letterpress printing, straight and display composition, typographical design, imposition and simple presswork. Course 144 is prerequisite to 145 unless one Carnegie unit or equivalent is presented from secondary school. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

161 PRINCIPLES OF PHOTOGRAPHY
Basic principles involved in both color and black-and-white. Theory and practice of exposure, development, contact printing and enlarging. Study of various types of equipment.

237-238-239 OFFSET LITHOGRAPHY
Laboratory experience in offset photography, plate making, cold type composition and presswork. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Prerequisites: 144, 145-146 or equivalent and 161 concurrent or equivalent.

284-285-286 MACHINE COMPOSITION
Care and operation of the linotype machine, study of the assembling, casting and distributing mechanisms, keyboard practice and composition of straight matter, commercial and bookwork. Introduction to impact and photographic typesetting. One lecture and one laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 144, 145-146 or equivalent.

298 PRINTING LAYOUT AND DESIGN
Basic principles of design as applied to composition, layout and arrangement in printing. Lectures, demonstrations and assigned individual and group projects. Prerequisite: 144, (145-146 recommended).

305 PRINTING MANAGEMENT
Operating management of a commercial printing plant, purchasing of equipment and supplies, inventory control, pricing, personnel and production supervision. Prerequisites: 144, 145-146 and 237-238-239 or equivalent.

321-322 ADVANCED LETTERPRESS PRINTING
Hand-fed and automatic presswork, including imposition, makeready, care and operation of equipment for numbering, perforating, scoring, die cutting, folding and other processes of printing production. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 144, 145-146 or equivalent.
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

362 APPLIED PHOTOGRAPHY
Composition, photochemistry, optics and advanced study of printing, enlarging and processing of chromatic and monochromatic mediums with manipulative experience. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 161 or equivalent.

370 PRESS PHOTOGRAPHY
Experience in commercial photography, embodying shooting, processing and finishing prints for publication. One laboratory per week. Prerequisite: 362 or equivalent.

415-416 ADVANCED LITHOGRAPHY
Opportunity for advanced projects in lithographic printing with emphasis on duotones, posterization and process color work. Prerequisite: 237-238-239 or equivalent.

INDUSTRIAL CRAFTS

113 BOOKBINDING
Practical basic course in the art and craft of bookbinding, designed to afford the student a comprehensive knowledge of the steps in the process of rebinding books and allied crafts. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

247 ART METALS
Utilization of semi-precious metals to develop skills in metal spinning and craft work in copper, brass, aluminum and pewter with processes applied to projects of practical value and artistic merit. Taught alternate years. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

248 PLASTICS
An introduction to a variety of operations in plastics involving technical information and experimentation in fundamental manufacturing processes. Taught alternate years. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

249 LEATHERS
Technical information and fundamental operations including tooling, carving, stamping, lacing, modeling, forming and finishing. Taught alternate years. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

262 SILK SCREEN PRINTING
Basic screen printing (mitography) including various methods of stencil preparation, types of materials used and preparation of equipment. One lecture and one laboratory per week.
INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION AND TECHNOLOGY

METALS

204, 205, 206 WELDING 2, 2, 2
204—gas welding; 205—arc welding; 206—specialized welding including metallic inert gas (MIG) and tungsten inert gas (TIG). Sequence may be 204, 205, 206 or 205, 204, 206 or equivalent. Individualized study units and one laboratory per week.

241-242 SURVEY OF INDUSTRIAL OPERATIONS 2-2
Both laboratory experiences and class lectures are used to give a broad introduction to manufacturing operations with factors influencing design and production. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

244, 245-246 MACHINE TOOL PRACTICE I 2, 2-2
Theory and manipulation of basic machine tools, bench work, hand operations and machine operations combined with prescribed and student-selected projects. Course 244 is prerequisite to 245 unless one Carnegie unit or equivalent is presented from secondary school. Taught alternate years. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

381, 382, 383 MACHINE TOOL PRACTICE II 3, 3, 3
Advanced processes of turning and hand work together with operations involving milling, shaping, grinding, gear calculation and cutting, with assigned exercises, together with student-selected projects. Prerequisite: 244, 245-246 or equivalent. Taught alternate years. Two lectures and one laboratory per week.

WOODS

221-222-223 WOOD PRODUCTS AND PROCESSES 2-2-2
An introduction to wood products and processes incorporating use of basic tools and machines as found in the wood industries. Includes planning and construction of simple furniture. One lecture and one laboratory per week.

224-225-226 MINIMALIC CARPENTRY 2-2-2
Application of carpentry fundamentals including actual construction in miniature from architect's plans; laboratory work in framing of rafters and selected architectural sections with full-size lumber. One lecture and one laboratory per week. Taught alternate years.

341-342-343 FURNITURE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION 3-3-3
Design and fabrication of complex furniture including cabinet, door, and drawer construction, special machine operations, jigs and fixtures, and machine adjustment. Prerequisite: 221-222-223 and 264 or equivalent. Course 264 may be taken concurrently. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Taught alternate years.
GENERAL

210 APPLIED MAINTENANCE  1-6
Practical, on-the-job experience for students of Maintenance Technology in the following areas: power plant, painting, carpentry, cabinet making, plumbing, heating, electrical, refrigeration, air conditioning, locksmithing, door hardware and motor pool. Selected in consultation with adviser. One laboratory per week per credit. One or two credits per quarter; maximum, six credits.

330 MACHINE AND TOOL MAINTENANCE  1-2
Methods of care and maintenance of tools, machines, and supplementary equipment. Selection may be made in any field offered. Prerequisite: adequate background in chosen fields. One laboratory per credit per week. One or two credits any quarter; maximum, two credits.

345 FINISHING MATERIALS AND METHODS  3
Composition and application of finishing materials, including selection and care of equipment. Two lectures and one laboratory per week. Taught alternate years.

366 INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS  3
Experimental research structured and arranged to involve materials and products of industry. Taught alternate years.

399 OIL HYDRAULICS  3
A study of the principles of pressure and flow, operation of basic hydraulic components, how the various components perform, fundamental hydraulic equipment design, and use and maintenance. Taught alternate years.

484, 485, 486 INDUSTRIAL PRACTICUM  1-6
Advanced laboratory work in a chosen area or teaching-aid construction. Select in counsel with departmental instructor involved. Six credits maximum from this and/or Independent Study in Industrial Education and Technology. One laboratory per week per credit. Prerequisite: lower division work in chosen area.

488 SENIOR PROBLEM  1
A student-selected, department-approved research, experiment, project or a problem to demonstrate ability to perform in the major field of instruction that has been followed, and from which graduation is sought. Satisfactory completion of this course constitutes the department comprehensive requirement for the Associate or Bachelor's degree with an Industrial Education and Technology major. Approximately two quarters are required for completion. Register any quarter of the senior year and at least one quarter prior to the final quarter preceding graduation.
LIBRARY SCIENCE

E. Mabley, Chairman; M. Gilliland, Shirley Graves, Carolyn Hazelton, T. Ruhl, Helen Sickler.

The department offers a minor designed to provide the knowledge basic to the organization and management of learning resource centers in elementary and secondary schools.

LIBRARY SCIENCE—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use of Books and Libraries</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Reference Sources</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introductory Cataloging and Classification</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library Materials for Children</td>
<td>365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Literature for Children and Adolescents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Library as a Materials Center</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or Administration of School Libraries</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selection of Library Materials</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods of Audiovisual Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructional Aids—Production</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Elementary School Curriculum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Secondary School Curriculum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Human Relations Course</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to courses from the department, one of the following may be used as electives:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Literature for Children and Adolescents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral Interpretation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bookbinding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lettering</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

†Available to seniors only.

100 USE OF BOOKS AND LIBRARIES

Introduction to the Walla Walla College Library; a survey of general reference materials as well as reference sources in various subject fields. Designed primarily for the new student.

271 GENERAL REFERENCE SOURCES

Presentation of methods for locating information in the library and a survey of the most commonly used reference sources. Prerequisite: 100 or equivalent.
LIBRARY SCIENCE

286 INTRODUCTORY CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION 3
An introduction to principles, techniques and practices of cataloging and classifying materials for use in instructional materials centers. Laboratory required.

291 LIBRARIES AND SOCIETY 3
Development of the principal types of libraries with discussion of their characteristics and functions; study of current issues and trends in librarianship.

353 STORYTELLING 2
Consideration of the place of storytelling in the educational process; selection, preparation and presentation of diversified materials.

355 HISTORY OF BOOKS AND PRINTING 3
Development of the book in its various forms from earliest times to the beginning of the twentieth century; a survey of early writing materials, history of the alphabet and writing, books in manuscript, history of printing, book illustration and binding, and modern fine printing.

365 LIBRARY MATERIALS FOR CHILDREN 3
An overview designed to develop the ability to choose library materials according to the child's needs, interests and abilities. There will be extensive reading of children's literature from numerous subject areas.

382 SCHOOL LIBRARY AS A MATERIALS CENTER 3
Role of the library within the elementary and secondary school; services to the educational program; methods of organization and management.

384 ADVANCED CATALOGING AND CLASSIFICATION 3
Advanced principles, techniques and practices of cataloging and classifying book and non-book materials. Prerequisite: 286. Laboratory required.

413 SELECTION OF LIBRARY MATERIALS 3
Criteria for selecting library materials and appraisal of selection aids; library acquisition policies and methods of building and maintaining collections; survey of current publishing world.

461 REFERENCE MATERIALS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES 3
Examination and evaluation of library resources in business and economics, education and psychology, history and geography, political science and sociology. Prerequisite: 271.

464 REFERENCE MATERIALS IN THE HUMANITIES 3
Examination and evaluation of library resources in the fine arts, literature, philosophy and religion. Prerequisite: 271.
467  REFERENCE MATERIALS IN THE SCIENCES  3
Examination and evaluation of library resources in the natural sciences,
physical sciences and technology. Prerequisite: 271.

472  METHODS OF LIBRARY INSTRUCTION  3
Techniques of library orientation designed for teachers who plan to
instruct students in the use of the school library; demonstration and
class presentation are required.

483  ADMINISTRATION OF SCHOOL LIBRARIES  3
General principles of administration; application of techniques to the
organization and management of the school library.

490  DIRECTED FIELD WORK  1-3; 3
Practical experience in elementary or secondary school libraries under
the supervision of qualified librarians. Application must be made during
the first two weeks of the quarter prior to the actual field work. One to
three credits any quarter; maximum, three credits.

493  SEMINAR IN SCHOOL LIBRARY PROBLEMS  3
Consideration of problems and responsibilities in the selection and use
of instruction materials, finances, buildings and equipment, personnel,
public relations and legal structure.
MATHEMATICS

G. Hare, Chairman; M. Lang, R. May, W. Soper, T. Thompson.

The department of mathematics offers two majors leading to baccalaureate degrees. The mathematics entrance requirements for both majors are a year of algebra and a year of geometry. It is highly recommended that students have at least one additional year of mathematics on the secondary level including approximately one-half semester of trigonometry.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Mathematics

Advanced Calculus 351, 352, 353 9
Modern Algebra 411, 412, 413 12
Electives 26
(Must be chosen from remaining mathematics courses in consultation with department chairman) may include: 47
  Computer Science I Engr. 218
  Computer Science II Engr. 220
  Computer Science III Engr. 346

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Mathematics

Analytic Geometry and Calculus 181, 281, 282, 283 16
Advanced Calculus 351, 352, 353 9
Modern Algebra 411, 412, 413 12
Electives 18
(Must be chosen from upper-division mathematics courses in consultation with department chairman) may include: 55
  Computer Science I Engr. 218
  Computer Science II Engr. 220
  Computer Science III Engr. 346

Required Cognates:

Principles of Physics Phys. 251, 252, 253 9
Principles of Physics Lab. Phys. 254, 255, 256 3
General Biology Bio. 101, 102, 103 12
or
General Chemistry Chem. 161-162-163

MATHEMATICS—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 28 credits, including four upper-division credits, chosen in consultation with the department chairman.
MATHEMATICS

*99 BASIC MATHEMATICS
A one-quarter review of fundamental concepts of mathematics; designed for students who need review before taking 111. Meets three to five times per week depending upon the student’s background in mathematics. A

111, 112, 113 SURVEY OF MATHEMATICS
A terminal course for non-science students in which applied problems form a basis for introducing various topics. Algebra, geometry, trigonometry, analytic geometry, probability, statistics and elementary calculus are the major branches of mathematics studied. Must be taken in sequence. Will meet the basic requirement in mathematics for the baccalaureate degree, but will not apply on a major or a minor in mathematics. AWS

117 PRECALCULUS
College algebra and trigonometry including topics such as equations and inequalities; functions and their graphs; logarithmic, exponential and trigonometric functions and complex numbers. AW

121, 122 FUNDAMENTALS OF MATHEMATICS I, II
An integrated course in college algebra and trigonometry including a study of the integers; rational, real and complex numbers; equations and inequalities; polynomials; functions, relations and their graphs; exponential and logarithmic functions; trigonometry; the binomial theorem; matrices and determinants; progressions and mathematical induction. AWS

130 FUNDAMENTALS OF ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS
An elementary course in sets, number theory, geometry, numeration, computer programming, number systems, relations, graphs, probability, and the metric system. This course is designed primarily for elementary and junior high school teachers. This course along with Mathematics 121, 122 will meet the basic requirement in mathematics for the baccalaureate degree, but will not apply on a major or a minor in mathematics. Prerequisite: 111, 121 or equivalent. S

181, 281, 282, 283 ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND CALCULUS I, II, III, IV
An integrated course in which topics of analytic geometry are introduced as needed in developing the topics in calculus. Prerequisite: 117, 122 or a satisfactory score on a departmental qualifying examination. Each course in the sequence available every quarter. AWS

293 LINEAR ALGEBRA AND ITS APPLICATIONS
Vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices and determinants. Emphasis will be on applications. S

*See Transitional Curriculum listed under Nondepartmental.
*304, 305  INTRODUCTION TO THE THEORY OF NUMBERS  3, 3
Congruences, continued fractions, Diophantine equations, quadratic
residues. Permission of the instructor required. WS

311  PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS  4
Probability, discrete and continuous probability density functions,
moments, sampling, correlation, regression and testing of hypotheses.
Prerequisite: 283. A

312  ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS  4
Differential equations of first order, linear differential equations of
order n, series solutions, applications. Prerequisite: 283. W

*313  PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS  4
Solutions of various types of partial differential equations with
emphasis on solutions of boundary value problems. Prerequisite: 312. S

*342, 343  NUMERICAL ANALYSIS  3, 3
Iterative and recursive numerical techniques as they relate to computer
oriented applications. Topics include matrices, numerical integration,
linear programming, solutions of linear and nonlinear equations, poly-
nominals and differential equations. Prerequisites: 312 and Engineering
218. WS

351, 352, 353  ADVANCED CALCULUS  3, 3, 3
Functions, continuity, differentiation, integration, infinite series,
differential geometry and vector calculus. Prerequisite: 283. AWS

411, 412, 413  MODERN ALGEBRA  4, 4, 4
Groups, rings, fields, modules, vector spaces, dual spaces, matrices,
matrix algebra, similarity and linear transformations. Must be taken in
sequence. Permission of the instructor required. AWS

*423  INTRODUCTION TO THE THEORY OF
COMPLEX VARIABLES
Functions of a complex variable, the geometry of elementary functions,
integration, power series, calculus of residues, and conformal mapping.
Prerequisite: 283. S

471  METHODS OF TEACHING MATHEMATICS  3
Methods, materials and techniques of teaching mathematics on the
secondary school level. Observation, demonstration and class presenta-
tion are required of the students as a part of this course. Will not apply
on a major or minor in mathematics. A

*Taught alternate years.
MODERN LANGUAGES

G. Caviness, Chairman; Solange Henderson, R. Czeratzki.

The main objectives of the department are to develop competence in the ability to understand, speak, read and write a foreign language and to provide through the knowledge of foreign languages a deepened understanding and appreciation of the literature and culture of other people.

In order to achieve these ends, foreign language majors are advised to participate in the Adventist Colleges Abroad program and spend at least one school year studying in the native country.

Majors and minors are offered in French, German and Spanish.

Majors planning to teach should confer with their departmental adviser and with the department of education and psychology in regard to certification and teaching credentials.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: French, German or Spanish

Intermediate French 201, 202, 203

or

Intermediate German 211, 212, 213 9

or

Intermediate Spanish 221, 222, 223

Electives (must be upper-division language courses with at least one literature course taken in sequence) 36

Required Cognate:

Methods of Teaching Modern Languages 471 3

or

Introduction to English Linguistics Eng. 425

It is recommended that the general education requirements include:

Arts and Ideas Nondept. 207, 208, 209

History of Western Civilization Hist. 101, 102, 103

FRENCH, GERMAN OR SPANISH—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

A minimum of 24 credits beyond the elementary course, 15 of these must be on the upper-division level.

FRENCH

101, 102, 103 ELEMENTARY FRENCH 4, 4, 4

Introduction to the basic language skills of understanding, speaking, reading and writing of French, with stress on understanding and speaking. Minimum of three hours laboratory per week.
MODERN LANGUAGES

151, 152, 153 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH
Introduction and practice in the spoken language for travelers and others who are about to make personal contact with nationals of the language. Will meet the practical needs of tourists, missionaries and professional people in everyday conversation. Will not apply on a major or minor.

201, 202, 203 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH
Development of the basic language skills leading to conversation and intensive reading and writing of French. Minimum of two hours laboratory per week. Must be taken in sequence.

301, 302, 303 SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE
A survey of French masterworks from La Chanson de Roland to the present. Introduction to literary analysis; lectures, reports, required library reading. The class is conducted in French. Prerequisite: 201, 202, 203.

304, 305, 306 ADVANCED FRENCH

404, 405, 406 FRENCH DIRECTED READING
The work consists of assigned reading and reports. Prerequisite: 304, 305, 306. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, six credits.

408 ROMANTICISM AND REALISM
Study of the period from 1800 to 1870. Special attention to writers such as Hugo, Vigny, Musset, Balzac and Flaubert.

419 THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY
Study of the major writers of the French Classical period. Particular attention will be paid to the works of Corneille, Racine, La Fontaine and La Bruyere.

427, 428, 429 FRENCH CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION
A historical study of the major aspects of French culture and civilization as they appear in painting, architecture, science, music, philosophy and history. Conducted entirely in French. Must be taken in sequence.

438 MODERN PERIOD OF FRENCH LITERATURE
Study of the period extending from the turn of the century to Albert Camus. Intensive reading and discussion of the most representative works of this period.
MODERN LANGUAGES

GERMAN

111, 112, 113 ELEMENTARY GERMAN 4, 4, 4
Development of listening comprehension, speaking, reading and writing skills. Minimum of three hours laboratory per week.

161, 162, 163 CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN 2, 2, 2
Introduction and practice in the spoken language for travelers and others who are about to make personal contact with nationals of the language. Will meet the practical needs of tourists, missionaries and professional people in everyday conversation. Will not apply on a major or minor.

211, 212, 213 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN 3, 3, 3
Continued development of basic language skills leading to conversation, intensive reading and composition. Minimum of two hours laboratory per week. Must be taken in sequence.

311, 312, 313 SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE 3, 3, 3
Development of German literature from the eighth century to the present, supplemented by readings from representative masterpieces of the language. Conducted in German.

314, 315 GERMAN CIVILIZATION 2, 2
The development of the cultural, social and political life in German-speaking lands as reflected in architecture, art, history, literature, music and philosophy. Lectures, films, reports. Conducted in German. Must be taken in sequence.

317, 318, 319 ADVANCED GERMAN 3, 3, 3
Intensive practice in oral and written German. Reading, analysis and discussion of selected prose. Laboratory practice required. Conducted in German. Must be taken in sequence.

323 SCIENTIFIC GERMAN 2
An introduction to the reading of technical German in various scientific fields.

403 MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE 4
A study of German literature since Naturalism, focusing on works by Hauptmann, Th. Mann, Kafka, Brecht and others. Considerable attention will also be devoted to representative post-war writers. Conducted in German.

411, 412, 413 GERMAN DIRECTED READING 1-3; 6
Individual supervision of readings selected for each student separately. Written and oral reports and quarter examination. Approval of instructor required. Prerequisite: 311, 312, 313. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, six credits.
MODERN LANGUAGES

421 GERMAN CLASSICISM 4
A study of the classical periods in German literature as revealed in the works of Lessing, Goethe and Schiller. Conducted in German.

422 GERMAN ROMANTICISM 4
A study of writings, philosophies and literary theories of German romanticism from Friedrich Schlegel to Heinrich Heine. Conducted in German.

SPANISH

99 SPANISH REVIEW 2
Open to students needing additional review of Spanish to be registered for a parallel with 221, 222, 223. Credits received from this course will not count toward the 192 credits required for graduation.

121, 122, 123 ELEMENTARY SPANISH 4, 4, 4
Development of the basic skills of understanding, speaking, reading and writing of Spanish through a thorough internalization of the Spanish sounds and conceptual patterns. Minimum of three hours laboratory per week.

171, 172, 173 CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH 2, 2, 2
Introduction and practice in the spoken language for travelers and others who are about to make personal contact with nationals of the language. Will meet the practical needs of tourists, missionaries and professional people in everyday conversation. Will not apply on a major or minor.

221, 222, 223 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH 3, 3, 3
Continued emphasis on the development of understanding, speaking, reading and writing Spanish with stress being placed on reading and writing. This course is designed to prepare students to use Spanish as a means of communication as a cultural and research tool. Minimum of two hours laboratory per week. Must be taken in sequence.

324, 325, 326 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE 3, 3, 3
A survey of the history of Spanish literature; lectures, reports, outside reading; the main currents of the development of the various genres of Spanish literature with a study of representative works.

331, 332 HISPANIC CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION 2, 2
An overview of the development of the culture of the Spanish-speaking peoples from their peninsular origins to the American expansions. Analysis and interpretation of the Hispanic mind as revealed in art, folklore, literature and music.
MODERN LANGUAGES

341, 342, 343  ADVANCED SPANISH  3, 3, 3

414, 415, 416  SPANISH DIRECTED READING  1-3; 6
The work consists of assigned readings and reports. Prerequisite: 341, 342, 343. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, six credits.

424, 425, 426  CONTEMPORARY SPANISH LITERATURE  2, 2, 2
An intensive study and analysis of Spanish literature from about 1898 to the latest writers who have achieved critical acclaim. Emphasis placed on development of literary critical ability and evaluation of modern Spanish literature from historical and social points of view.

431, 432, 433  LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE  3, 3, 3
An introduction to Latin American literature with special emphasis on the South American and Mexican authors.

GENERAL

471  METHODS OF TEACHING MODERN LANGUAGES  3
The principles and practice of teaching modern languages. Students are introduced to the newer methods in both classroom and language laboratory; voice machine techniques, selection of material and equipment. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required of the students as a part of this course. Will not apply on a major or minor in Modern Languages.
MUSIC

H. Lickey, Chairman; Sandra Camp, G. Ferguson, S. Hiscock, R. Hunter, L. Leno, G. Spring, M. West.

The department offers instruction for those who wish to choose music as a career and for those who wish to develop a cultural appreciation of music. Two curriculums are offered in music: the Bachelor of Music with majors in Performance or Music Education, and the Bachelor of Arts with majors in Music Theory or Applied Music.

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

The Bachelor of Music degree is a professional degree with a choice of two majors: Performance and Music Education. Sincerity of purpose, application and aptitude must be demonstrated during the first year before full status as a major student is granted.

In fulfilling the musical organization requirement, voice majors must be in a choral group, string majors in the orchestra, and brass and woodwind majors in the band. Piano and organ majors may elect up to six credits of Ensemble as partial fulfillment of the organization requirement.

The department designates required attendance each quarter at a variety of musical functions—recitals (general, senior and faculty), and concerts (departmental, WWC lyceum, community concerts, etc.).

BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE IN PERFORMANCE—
REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Piano, Organ or Voice

General Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religion (see page 60)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Writing</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language¹</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Ideas</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Christian Education</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education (service courses)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50-56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Art of Listening</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory I</td>
<td>104, 105-106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Aural I</td>
<td>111, 112-113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I</td>
<td>114, 115-116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory II</td>
<td>204-205-206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Aural II</td>
<td>211-212-213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Keyboard II</td>
<td>214-215-216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
<td>304, 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Music</td>
<td>351, 352, 353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MUSIC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conducting 387 and 388 or 389</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counterpoint</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition I, II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Musical Organization</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Applied Performance Major</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives in Music</td>
<td>15-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognates(^2)</td>
<td>0-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>142</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Voice majors who have had two units of French or German on the secondary level must take one year of French or German, whichever language the student has not had. If the student has not had French or German on the secondary level, he must take one year each of French and German. Each student must pass a language diction examination in German, French and Italian to be administered by the voice faculty. Those failing any or all sections of the examination will be required to register for the appropriate section(s) of Singer’s Diction.

2 Voice majors must take Vocal Techniques.

A recital during both the junior and senior years is required.

This curriculum does not result in denominational or state teaching certification.

### BACHELOR OF MUSIC DEGREE IN MUSIC EDUCATION—REQUIREMENTS:

**General Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Religion (see page 60)</td>
<td>18-24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Writing</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History (preferably Hist. 101, 102, 103)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science or Mathematics (see page 60)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts and Ideas londert. 207, 208, 209</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Psychology Psych. 121, 122</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Christian Education Educ. 110</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education (service courses)</td>
<td>63-69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Core Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Art of Listening</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory I</td>
<td>104, 105-106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Aural I</td>
<td>111, 112-113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I</td>
<td>114, 115-116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theory II</td>
<td>204-205-206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Aural II</td>
<td>211-212-213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Musicianship—Keyboard II</td>
<td>214-215-216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Music</td>
<td>351, 352, 353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orchestration</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Concentrations:
In addition to the general requirements and the core requirements, the student must choose one of the following concentrations:

**Concentration: Elementary School Music**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elementary School Music Literature</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conducting</td>
<td>387, 388, 389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
<td>304 or 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Music and Music Education</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Music in Elementary School</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor Performance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected Topics, Independent Study or Topics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives (must include 27 credits for certification requirements)</td>
<td>35-36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognates</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. To be chosen in consultation with the department chairman except for instrumental majors who will choose the four Instrumental Techniques and Methods courses (6 hours of which will fulfill this requirement with the remaining hours counting toward the cognates).

2. At least one hour must be taken in the area of elementary vocal techniques.

3. Students whose major performance area is keyboard must take Keyboard Pedagogy and Literature. Students whose major performance area is instrumental will count their four additional credits of Instrumental Techniques toward this requirement. Those whose major performance area is voice must take Vocal Techniques.

**Concentration: Secondary School Music**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conducting</td>
<td>387, 388 and/or 389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Form and Analysis</td>
<td>304, 305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Music and Music Education</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Music in the Secondary School</td>
<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Performance</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor Performance</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Certification Requirements</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognates</td>
<td>0-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72-77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Students whose major performance is voice or instrumental elect both Instrumental and Choral Conducting while the keyboard students may elect either.

2. Usually a student will take a total of 22 credits in one applied field. However, students who reach a high level of proficiency in less than 22 credits may be allowed to elect another applied field to complete the 22-credit requirement.

*Students should consult the publication *Guidelines for Certification* for certification requirements on p. 107 of this bulletin.*
MUSIC

with the approval of the music faculty. The music faculty may allow 4 credits of advanced study in conducting problems toward the fulfillment of the last 4 hours of the major performance requirement.

3 Students whose major performance area is organ will take piano and those whose major performance is piano will take organ. Students whose major performance is instrumental will take all the Instrumental Techniques and Methods courses (the additional hours beyond the 6 allowed in the minor performance will apply toward the cognates).

4 Not required of students whose major performance is voice.

5 Voice majors must either pass a diction examination in German, French and Italian, or take the appropriate section(s) of Singer’s Diction. They must also take Vocal Techniques. Piano majors must take Keyboard Pedagogy and Literature.

A joint senior recital (or solo recital) is required of all candidates for this degree. With the counsel of the music faculty, a music major may be allowed to substitute a conducting or research project for the senior recital upon evidence of equivalent musicianship in these areas.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The Bachelor of Arts degree offers a choice of two majors: Music Theory and Applied Music. Sincerity of purpose, application and aptitude must be demonstrated during the first year before full status as a major student is granted. This curriculum is not intended to prepare the student for a career in music, but in some circumstances may precede graduate study in this field.

Participation in a musical organization is required for two years but without credit. Majors in Applied Music will enroll for the following organizations: choral group for voice majors, orchestra for string majors, band for brass and woodwind majors. Piano and organ majors may elect one year of Ensemble as partial fulfillment of the organization requirement.

The department designates required attendance each quarter at a variety of musical functions—recitals (general, senior and faculty) and concerts (departmental, WWC lyceum, community concerts, etc.).

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Music Theory
- The Art of Listening 103 3
- Theory I 104, 105-106 9
- Basic Musicianship—Aural I 111, 112-113 3
- Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I 114, 115-116 3
- Theory II 204-205-206 9
- Basic Musicianship—Aural II 211-212-213 3
- *Basic Musicianship—Keyboard II 214-215-216 3

*Students whose major performance is keyboard will not register for Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I.
Form and Analysis 304, 305 6
History of Music 351, 352, 353 9
Counterpoint 406 3
Orchestration 409 3
Composition I 411, 412, 413 3
*Applied Music 9-12

Required Cognate:
Arts and Ideas Nondept. 207, 208, 209 6

The music theory major will present a senior project for which approval must be obtained from the music faculty.

Major: Applied Music
The Art of Listening 103 3
Theory I 104, 105-106 9
Basic Musicianship—Aural I 111, 112-113 3
Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I 114, 115-116 3
Theory II 204-205-206 9
Basic Musicianship—Aural II 211-212-213 3
*Basic Musicianship—Keyboard II 214-215-216 3
Form and Analysis 304, 305 6
History of Music 351, 352, 353 9
*Applied Music 18-21
(12 hours must be in one field; the remainder is to be chosen in consultation with the Department chairman) 66

*Students whose major performance is keyboard will not register for Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I.

Required Cognates:
Arts and Ideas Nondept. 207, 208, 209 6
Singer's Diction 221-222-223 0-3
(Required of voice majors who are unable to pass a diction examination in Italian, German and French)

The applied music major will present a joint (or solo) senior recital.

MUSIC—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
Minor: General
Theory I 104, 105-106 9
Basic Musicianship—Aural I 111 1
Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I 114 1
Introduction to Music 201, 202, 203 6
Applied Music 6
(in one field, with an examination by the music faculty at the end of the first and second years of private lessons)
Electives 7
(3 credits must be upper division. No more than 3 credits of musical organizations may apply toward this requirement.) 30
MUSIC

Minor: Teaching

Theory I 104, 105-106 9
Basic Musicianship—Aural I 111 1
Basic Musicianship—Keyboard I 114 1
Introduction to Music 201, 202, 203 6
Basic Conducting 387 2
Applied Music 6
(in one field with an examination by the music faculty at the end of
the first and second years of private lessons)
Philosophy of Music and Music Education 471 2
Teaching of Music in the Elementary School 472
or
Teaching of Music in the Secondary School 473 2
Electives 1
30

THEORY AND COMPOSITION

103 THE ART OF LISTENING 3
Designed to develop critical listening skills through study of the various
elements of music as they are used in selected works from the standard
repertoire.

104, 105-106 THEORY I 3, 3-3
Introduction to the elements of notation, rhythm, scales, key signatures
and terms. Traditional harmonic concepts through secondary domi-
nants will be taught during the winter and spring quarters. Corequisites:
111, 112-113 and 114, 115-116.

111, 112-113 BASIC MUSICIANSHP—Aural I 1, 1-1
Intensive training in fundamental aural skills. Emphasis is on rhythmic,
melodic and harmonic concepts. Corequisite: 104, 105-106.

114, 115-116 BASIC MUSICIANSHP—Keyboard I 1, 1-1
Designed to develop basic skills including keyboard orientation, sight-
reading, scales, chord progressions, harmonization of simple melodies

204-205-206 THEORY II 3-3-3
A continuation of Theory I with emphasis on the melodic and
harmonic developments of the late nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
Prerequisites: 104, 105-106; 111, 112-113; 114, 115-116. Corequisites:
211-212-213; 214-215-216.

211-212-213 BASIC MUSICIANSHP—Aural II 1-1-1
A continuation of 111, 112-113. Normally taken concurrently with
Theory II. Prerequisite: 111, 112-113.
214-215-216  BASIC MUSICIANSHIP—Keyboard II  1-1-1
A continuation of 114, 115-116. Completion of this course satisfies the
piano proficiency requirement. Prerequisite: 114, 115-116 or permis-
sion of the instructor.

304, 305  FORM AND ANALYSIS  3, 3
A detailed study of musical structure. Must be taken in sequence.

406  COUNTERPOINT  3
A continuation of 305 with concentration on the more intricate forms
of contrapuntal writing such as motet, canon and fugue. Prerequisite:
304, 305.

409  ORCHESTRATION  3
Practical consideration of the techniques, capabilities and effective uses
of orchestral instruments in various combinations. Scoring for small and
large combinations of instruments is included. Prerequisite: 304, 305.

411, 412, 413  COMPOSITION I  1-2, 1-2, 1-2
A study of the art of composing in the smaller forms. Special emphasis
is given to twentieth century techniques. Prerequisite: 204-205-206
and/or the permission of the instructor. One or two credits each
quarter.

415  COMPOSITION II  1-3; 3
Advanced composition in the larger forms. Prerequisite: 411, 412, 413
and/or permission of instructor. One to three credits any quarter;
maximum, three credits.

HISTORY AND LITERATURE

201, 202, 203  INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC  2, 2, 2
A course which seeks to develop an awareness of the emotional, aes-
thetic, and intellectual appeals of music. The appreciation and enjoy-
ment of music is promoted through a study of selected masterworks
with guided listening experiences. Students beginning with winter or
spring quarter must obtain permission of the instructor. Credit is not
allowed toward a music major.

351, 352, 353  HISTORY OF MUSIC  3, 3, 3
A study of music history from Gregorian Chant to the present with
special attention to musical styles as evidenced through the develop-
ment of musical forms, instrumentation and performance practice.
Open to music majors; others accepted with permission of the instruc-
tor.

201
MUSIC

MUSIC EDUCATION

221, 222, 223 SINGER'S DICTION 1, 1, 1
A study of correct pronunciation of Italian, German and French, enabling singers to perform the extensive literature available in these languages. Required of all voice majors who are unable to pass a diction examination in Italian, German and French.

277, 278, 279 BRASS TECHNIQUES AND METHODS 1, 1, 1
Class instruction in the playing and teaching of brass instruments.

281, 282, 283 WOODWIND TECHNIQUES AND METHODS 1, 1, 1
Class instruction in the playing and teaching of woodwind instruments.

284, 285, 286 STRING TECHNIQUES AND METHODS 1, 1, 1
Class instruction in the playing and teaching of stringed instruments.

287 PERCUSSION TECHNIQUES AND METHODS 1
Class instruction in the playing and teaching of percussion instruments.

308 PIANO PEDAGOGY AND LITERATURE 3
A course conducted as an introduction to the teaching of piano including both the private and the class approaches. Combined with the problems of technique, sight reading, memorizing and interpretation will be a brief survey of literature as it applies to teaching situations.

312 ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC LITERATURE 2
A study of the literature for classroom presentation and children's voices in grades one to eight.

382 VOCAL TECHNIQUES AND METHODS 3
A study of the factors involved in correct voice production and artistic performance of vocal literature. Attention is given to pedagogy.

471 PHILOSOPHY OF MUSIC AND MUSIC EDUCATION 2
The role of music in the life of the individual, society, the school and the church in the context of Seventh-day Adventist philosophy.

472 THE TEACHING OF MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 2
Objectives, procedures and materials of music education for kindergarten level through grade six. Emphasis on classroom instruction for all students. Also open to nonmusic majors who have completed 471 and who have had musical experience satisfactory to the instructor.

473 THE TEACHING OF MUSIC IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 2
Objectives, procedures and materials of music education for grades seven through twelve. Emphasis on classroom instruction for all students.
GENERAL

208-209 MINISTRY OF MUSIC 2-2
A study of the purpose and use of music in religious services. Attention is given to the aesthetics of the church service, hymnology and group song leadership.

387 BASIC CONDUCTING 2
A course specifically designed to lay the foundation for the development of the skill and the art of conducting musical ensembles of all kinds.

388 INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING 2
Instruction and experience with conducting live performances of representative works of band and orchestral literature. Prerequisite: 387.

389 CHORAL CONDUCTING 2
Instruction and experience with conducting live performances of representative works of choral literature. Prerequisite: 387.

481, 482, 483 SELECTED TOPICS IN MUSIC 1-3; 3
Directed independent study on selected advanced topics. All study is done under the supervision of the instructor and elected only after consultation with the chairman of the department. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, three credits.

VOCAL AND INSTRUMENTAL ENSEMBLES

224, 225, 226 CONCERT CHOIR 1, 1, 1
Organized to provide a large ensemble for the performance of a major choral work each quarter. Open to all students and community singers.

241, 242, 243 SCHOLA CANTORUM 1, 1, 1
A select ensemble for those with unusual vocal talent and musicianship. A challenging choice of specialized types of choral literature, both sacred and secular, is studied and performed. Regular appearances on and off campus are customary. Membership is by invitation and/or audition.

244, 245, 246 CHORALE 1, 1, 1
This eight-part choral organization performs regularly as one of the church choirs, in addition to presenting concerts on and off campus. A wide variety of choral works from all periods comprises the repertoire. Membership is by audition.

247, 248, 249 SYMPHONIC WIND ENSEMBLE 1, 1, 1
A select organization which serves the College by performing concerts
each year both on and off campus. The repertoire encompasses music of a wide range of styles and periods and includes both original band works as well as appropriate transcriptions. Members are selected on the basis of talent, musicianship, technical development and the need for a balanced instrumentation. Membership is by audition.

251, 252, 253 STRING ORCHESTRA 1, 1, 1
An organization which performs both on and off campus a cross-section of standard literature from the Baroque Era to the present. Membership is by audition.

254, 255, 256 WALLA WALLA SYMPHONY 1, 1, 1
A community symphonic orchestra which presents four subscription concerts per season. Membership is by audition.

257, 258, 259 ENSEMBLE 1, 1, 1
Any vocal or instrumental duo, trio, quartet or larger group may study music peculiar to their ensemble under the direction of one of the music department staff. Piano and organ majors may elect up to six credits of ensemble in lieu of belonging to one of the larger college organizations.

APPLIED MUSIC

One to four credits of applied music may be earned each quarter. One credit of applied music presupposes four to six hours of practice per week.

Not more than 9 credits in applied music (including 3 credits of Ensemble) may be earned toward graduation without an equal number of credits in music classwork.

Transfer students majoring in music must take a minimum of 6 credits in applied music at Walla Walla College.

107, 108, 109 APPLIED MUSIC 1, 1, 1
Beginning.

117, 118, 119 APPLIED MUSIC-CLASS INSTRUCTION 1, 1, 1
Teachers may offer instruction to groups in general or specialized areas of performance interest. Voice and piano classes are most common.

127, 128, 129 APPLIED MUSIC 1, 1, 1
Intermediate.

227, 228, 229 APPLIED MUSIC 1, 1, 1
Upper intermediate.
327, 328, 329 APPLIED MUSIC
Lower advanced.

427, 428, 429 APPLIED MUSIC
Advanced.

PIANO PROFICIENCY REQUIREMENT:
Successful completion of Basic Musicianship—Keyboard II (214-215-216) meets the piano proficiency requirement.
SITTNER HALL – Men's Dormitory
NONDEPARTMENTAL

AVIATION

211 AVIATION GROUND SCHOOL
A study of pre-flight facts, meteorology, the flight computer, navigation and Federal Aviation Regulations. The course is designed to enable the student to pass the FAA private pilot written examination.

250 AVIATION FLIGHT TRAINING
A course of coordinated flight and ground instruction designed to prepare the student to meet the requirements for the Federal Aviation Agency private pilot certificate. Training is now available on an approved-school basis. Prerequisite: 211 or equivalent.

GENERAL

90 DEVELOPMENTAL READING
This course is designed to help college students develop speed and comprehension in reading. The latest reading techniques are taught and some of the best equipment is available for classroom use. It is a highly recommended course, especially for students whose reading habits are poor. Proficiency in reading means improved study skills.

207, 208, 209 ARTS AND IDEAS
A course designed to survey and integrate the arts of architecture, sculpture, painting, literature and music, and to show their relation to the general trends of Western culture as an aesthetic outgrowth of the intellectual interests and economic conditions of the various periods of history.

233 MISSIONS ORIENTATION
An interdisciplinary course designed to acquaint the student missionary with cultural differences through conceptual orientation and exposure to the practical aspects of foreign service. Emphasis is also placed on the philosophy and purpose of missions.

TRANSITIONAL CURRICULUM

The transitional curriculum is designed for freshman students who have been accepted by the college with an inadequate background for attempting a full academic program. It consists of courses in English (99 - English Composition), mathematics (99 - Basic Mathematics) and Developmental Reading, in addition to courses within the regular college curriculum as approved by the Transitional Curriculum adviser.
NONDEPARTMENTAL

Students are registered for courses within this curriculum on the basis of test scores from their entrance examinations and/or high school grades. Credits received from the courses in this curriculum are non-transferable and will be in addition to the 192 credits required for graduation.

A transitional curriculum coordinator closely advises and schedules regular academic counseling sessions for all students in this program. This counseling procedure continues throughout the freshman year although most transitional students are able to carry a full college load by the beginning of the winter quarter.

LIFE SCIENCES COMPLEX – Biology, Home Economics, Nursing
NURSING, SCHOOL OF


PHILOSOPHY AND OBJECTIVES

Walla Walla College School of Nursing, as part of a Seventh-day Adventist Church-sponsored educational system, builds its philosophy on the basic concept that the character of God is love and that the entire relationship of man-to-God and man-to-man should be one of unselfish love.

This gives rise to the concept of loving service which is seen as the motivating factor in the interaction between the Christian nurse and those in his/her care. This interacting service is directed to positive movement of the state of man toward an optimum level of wellness. This optimum level of wellness, which is reflected in his ability to function interdependently in his individual, familial and societal environment, is directly related to the extent to which his basic needs are met.

The Christian professional nurse possesses characteristics of compassion and concern which complements his/her abilities to promote, directly or indirectly, high-level wellness. A strong scientific foundation provides the basis for these abilities which include the application of descriptive, explanatory and predictive principles of the making of wise and independent judgments for the improvement of nursing services and adaptation to changing situations. Based on these judgments, the nurse makes decisions for action and accepts responsibility for the outcome of these actions.

A graduate of this program will be expected to:

Implement the nursing process of assessment, planning, intervention and evaluation; (This involves professional insights into the physical, mental, emotional, social and spiritual needs of persons of all ages and in all environments.)

Demonstrate the use of leadership skills in the coordination of nursing care; (This operates in the context of independent action and in cooperation with other members of the health team.)

Communicate significantly in interpersonal relationships, and as a practicing professional;

Teach health concepts and health care to individuals, families and associated personnel;

Demonstrate professional growth.
NURSING

COOPERATING INSTITUTIONS

Extended campus facilities are located in Portland, Oregon. Teachers' offices, classrooms and a library are housed in a facility of Portland Adventist Hospital.

In order to achieve the educational objectives of the program, observation and laboratory practice is selected according to planned experiences. The school of nursing has agreements with many health agencies and institutions which provide facilities for instruction of students. In the Walla Walla area these include the Veterans Administration Hospital, Walla Walla General Hospital, Walla Walla Family Planning Clinic, Walla Walla Mental Health Center, Migrant Labor Camp and the Eastern Oregon Hospital and Training Center located in Pendleton, Oregon. Agencies used by agreement in the Portland area include the Portland Adventist Hospital, Woodland Park Hospital, Kaiser Permanente Clinic, Child Development and Rehabilitation Center, University of Oregon, Clackamas County Health Department, Clark-Skamania District Health Department, Multnomah County Health Department, Washington County Health Department, and several public and parochial elementary and secondary schools.

ACCREDITATION AND LICENSURE

The school of nursing holds agency membership in the Department of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing and is accredited by the Board of Review of that body. It is approved by the Washington State Board of Professional Nursing and is registered with the Board of Regents of the Department of Education of the General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists.

Upon successful completion of the four-year baccalaureate program, graduates are eligible for admission to the examination for licensure as registered nurses.

PROGRAM INFORMATION

The dean of the school of nursing maintains offices in College Place, Washington, and in Portland, Oregon. Students who need special information or assistance with program planning may correspond with the dean at the following address:

6014 Southeast Yamhill
Portland, OR 97215

ADMISSION

The nursing program is open to the following:

Freshman students by a diploma of graduation from an accredited high school or academy;

Transfer students from other accredited colleges or universities;

Registered nurse students.
Applicants in all categories listed above must send their application for admission to:

Director, Admissions and Records
Walla Walla College
College Place, WA 99324

The general high school prerequisites for admission to Walla Walla College are listed on page 38; the special prerequisites for nursing include two units of mathematics (one must be algebra, the other more advanced than algebra). High school chemistry is highly recommended.

Registered Nurse Students

Graduates from approved diploma and associate degree programs may be admitted to the nursing program. The same high school prerequisites and general liberal arts courses or equivalent courses are required of registered nurse applicants that are required of basic students.

Registered nurses may establish credit by transfer of courses from other accredited colleges or universities, by validating examinations, or by taking courses as offered to basic students.

Validating examinations in nursing are given by the faculty of the school of nursing. If the student feels competent, he may establish credit by examination in the following nursing courses: 341, 342, 343. If a satisfactory grade is earned on the examination, full credit for the course is allowed. Unsatisfactory grades of D or F are recorded and the student is required to take these classes with the basic students.

Credit for nursing courses carrying numbers above 400 may not be established by validating examinations.

Registered nurses who will be graduating under the 1976 bulletin and onward may validate Nursing 221, 222, 223 and 341, 342, 343.

TRANSPORTATION

Students are responsible for their own transportation to agencies and institutions used for educational experience. Because public transportation is not always available, the student needs access to a car during the sophomore and junior years. A valid driver's license and use of an automobile are mandatory during the senior year in which the student has community health nursing experiences. Transportation costs will vary from quarter to quarter.

CURRICULUM

The nursing program contains approximately equal portions of general education and professional courses and may be completed in twelve quarters.

If summer sessions are utilized for non-nursing classes, the program may be accelerated. Students who wish to have certain quarters free for work,
NURSING

study, travel or relaxation, or who may wish to work on requirements for a minor, may plan an extended type of program. Students must plan their individual academic programs in consultation with the nursing advisers. Four to six quarters are spent on the Portland campus.

Students whose cumulative grade-point average falls below 2.00 (or C) on courses completed or who have received a grade lower than C in any nursing course will not be permitted to proceed with further coursework within the nursing major. Preference for continuation is given to students whose grade-point average is 2.25 or above. Any high school deficiencies must be completed by the beginning of the sophomore year or the student may not proceed in the nursing courses.

Nursing majors must meet the requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree as listed in the section “Degree Requirements.” (See page 61-62.)

Students are not permitted to be dually enrolled at Walla Walla College and another college or university. Exception to this must be approved by the dean and the Academic Standards Committee and will be granted only in most unusual circumstances.

In addition to the regular degree requirements of the College, the following courses are required:

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:**

**Major: Nursing**

*Level II Nursing*  
221, 222, 223  12

*Level III Nursing*  
341, 342, 343  39

*Level IV Nursing*  
421, 422, 423  36

*Introduction to Community Health and Epidemiology*  
322  4

*Anatomy†*  
Bio. 202  5

*Physiology†*  
Bio. 203  5

*Microbiology†*  
Bio. 222  5

*Introductory Chemistry I†*  
Chem. 101-102-103  9

*Human Nutrition*  
H. Ec. 220  3

*General Sociology*  
Soc. 204, 205  6

*Must be completed before transfer to the Portland campus
†Meets the basic science requirement

In addition to the courses listed above as indicated by an asterisk (*), the following general education courses must also be completed before transfer to the Portland campus:

**College Writing**  
Eng. 101-102-103  9

**Fine Arts/Literature/Speech (two basic courses, see p. 61.)**  
12

**General Psychology**  
Psych. 121, 122  4

**History of Western Civilization or History of the United States**  
Hist. 101, 102, 103  
Hist. 201, 202, 203  9

**Religion**  
9

**Physical Education (service course)**  
1

**Electives**  
11

212
Courses taken on the Portland campus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level III Nursing</td>
<td>341, 342, 343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level IV Nursing</td>
<td>421, 423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level IV Nursing (Students may arrange to take at College Place or other approved site)</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Community Health and Epidemiology</td>
<td>322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education (service courses)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philosophy of Christian Education</td>
<td>Ed. 110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All nursing courses are offered each quarter of the regular academic year with the exception of 322 which is offered winter and spring quarters only.

175 NURSE’S AIDE SKILLS

A laboratory course providing for learning and hospital practice of skills which a nurse’s aide would need to perform in the care of adult patients who are either totally or partially dependent on others for help with daily activities of living. Does not apply toward the nursing major. Open to all students. Two three-hour laboratory sessions per week.

221, 222, 223 LEVEL II NURSING

A study of man in wellness with an emphasis placed on the interrelatedness among the normal basic needs and the sequential stages of growth and development which affect the functioning of the whole person at an optimum level of health. Nursing process skills of assessment, diagnosis, objective development, planning, implementation and evaluation are practiced on individuals and groups which are functioning on a wellness level for various ages, so that the student may learn to differentiate normal from abnormal factors and to identify potentialities for enhancing healthful living capacities for themselves, other individuals, families and communities. Includes an introduction to various roles of the professional nurse. May be taken in any sequence; two quarters may be taken in any one quarter. Each course is offered every quarter of the regular school year. Prerequisite for 221: Psychology 121, 122, Home Economics 220; Corequisite for 222: Biology 220, Sociology 204, 205; Corequisite for 223: Biology 202, 203, Chemistry 101, 102, 103.

322 INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY HEALTH AND EPIDEMIOLOGY

A study of the historical background and general organization and structure of community health. Includes study of selected communicable diseases to assist the student in understanding the cause, prevention and control of disease. Includes an introduction to the use of statistics. W, S
341, 342, 343 LEVEL III NURSING 13, 13, 13
Opportunity is provided for guided practice in planning, giving and evaluating nursing care of the ill person in a variety of settings including hospital and community. A study of the interacting psycho-social, biological, spiritual and cultural factors which adversely affect the health of the individual from conception to death. Learning experiences are organized to include observation and care of expanding and contracting families. The interaction of family members and behavior manifest in times of physical and emotional crisis provide a basis for planning interventions by the health-team approach. Emphasis is placed on identifying and developing the nurse's role. Prerequisites: 221, 222, 223.

421 LEVEL IV NURSING 12
Application of knowledge of health principles, methods and nursing skills for meeting the needs of individuals, family units and groups in the community. Emphasis is on how communities meet their health needs including the promotion of wellness. Experiences are obtained from community service agencies including mental health facilities. Prerequisites: 322; 341, 342, 343.

422 LEVEL IV NURSING 12
The student chooses an area of nursing where he/she will have guided in-depth study and practice. Prerequisites: 341, 342, 343; 421 if student chooses community health elective.

423 LEVEL IV NURSING 12
An exploration of the health care systems tracing the development of the team concept as well as other emerging patterns of nursing organization. Principles of administration, management and teaching are considered as they relate to the role of the professional nurse. Study is given to present-day trends in nursing, professional organizations, patterns of nursing education, nursing legislation and opportunities in the field of nursing. Laboratory experience is provided in planning, organizing and implementing nursing for groups of health care consumers. Principles, methods and practice in research related to nursing are included. Prerequisite: 341, 342, 343.

The following courses will be taught during the 1975-76 school year as listed in the 1972-74 bulletin to accommodate students who will be graduating under that bulletin:

- 402 Public Health Nursing 11
- 409 Physiological Principles Applied to Nursing 3
- 411 Selected Problems in Nursing 6
- 424 Leadership in Nursing 8
## OFFICE ADMINISTRATION

Lee Loewen, Chairman; Virginia Mabley, E. Quiring.

The degree programs aim to train the student for an executive secretarial career and for the teaching profession. Administrative preparation on the collegiate level is integrated with a broad cultural education. The department also seeks to equip students with knowledge and skills necessary for stenographers and general office workers.

### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

**Major: Office Administration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial Procedures</td>
<td>207, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Typewriting</td>
<td>222, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Machines</td>
<td>262, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Shorthand and Transcription</td>
<td>287, 288, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>351, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Secretarial Procedures</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Professional Secretary</td>
<td>417, 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Administration Seminar</td>
<td>491</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives, upper-division</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>51</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Required Cognates:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Accounting</td>
<td>Bus. 111, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Processing</td>
<td>Bus. 153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
<td>Bus. 221, 222</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students preparing for medical secretarial work should complete the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medical Office Procedures</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Terminology</td>
<td>448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Anatomy</td>
<td>Bio. 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Physiology</td>
<td>Bio. 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Microbiology</td>
<td>Bio. 222</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*This sequence will meet the basic science requirement for graduation.*

**Major: Business Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Secretarial Procedures</td>
<td>207, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Typewriting</td>
<td>221, 222, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Machines</td>
<td>262, 263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Shorthand and Transcription</td>
<td>287, 288, 289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>351, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Secretarial Procedures</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods of Teaching Business Education Subjects</td>
<td>472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives, upper-division, chosen from:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Administration</td>
<td>(12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and/or Economics</td>
<td>(12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Administration, Business Administration and/or Economics</td>
<td>(15)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

215
OFFICE ADMINISTRATION

Required Cognates:

- Principles of Accounting  Bus. 111, 112, 113  10
- Data Processing  Bus. 135  4
- Principles of Economics  Bus. 221, 222, 223  9
- Business Law  Bus. 341, 342, 343  9

The student must meet teacher certification requirements as outlined in the publication, *Guidelines for Certification.* (Refer to p. 107 of this bulletin.)

No minor is required for the Bachelor of Science degree.

Students planning to do graduate work should complete Business Statistics (Business 444) or Elementary Statistics (Psychology 350).

OFFICE ADMINISTRATION—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

- Advanced Typewriting  221, 222, 223  6
- Business Machines  262, 263  4
- Advanced Shorthand and Transcription  287, 288, 289
  or
- Proficiency in Voicerecording
  (If voicerecording is chosen, approved electives are required.)  9
- Advanced Secretarial Procedures  409  4
- Electives  7

The following courses do not apply toward a major or minor for the Bachelor of Science degree or as electives for the Associate of Science degree:

- Beginning Typewriting  121, 122, 123
- Shorthand Theory  141, 142, 143

ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE

The Associate of Science degree with areas of specialization in office secretary, medical secretary and secretarial accounting is offered, requiring the completion of 96 credit hours including certain specified courses. The program is designed to be completed in two years.

The program aims to prepare the student for the responsibilities of a secretarial career as compared with the more limited training of the stenographer, which depends upon the basic skills of typewriting and shorthand. While these skills are emphasized, the advanced students in this two-year program are given the opportunity for specialization in the business and professional areas of the secretarial field through the three courses of study described below.

If, after successful completion of this two-year program, the student wishes to continue for the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in office administration or business education, he may do so without loss of credit.
ASSOCIATE OF SCIENCE DEGREE—REQUIREMENTS:

General Requirements:
- College Writing                     Eng. 101-102-103  9
- Religion                             8
- Physical Education (service courses) 2
- Personal Finance                     Bus. 131  2
- Electives (from published bachelor's degree general requirements) 12

33

Concentration: Office Secretary
- Mathematics of Business              171  2
- Secretarial Procedures               207, 208  8
- Advanced Typewriting                 221, 222, 223  6
- Traditions and Practices of Business 235  4
- IBM Key Punch                        240  1
- Business Machines                    262, 263  4
- Advanced Shorthand and Transcription 287, 288, 289  9
- Business Communications               351, 352  6
- Applied Office Administration        380  1
- Electives from the Department         6
- Electives (as approved by department chairman)  8

55

Required Cognates:
- Principles of Accounting              Bus. 111  4
- Data Processing                       Bus. 153  4

Concentration: Medical Secretary
- Mathematics of Business               171  2
- Advanced Typewriting                  221, 222, 223  6
- Traditions and Practices of Business  235  4
- IBM Key Punch                         240  1
- Business Machines                     262, 263  4
- Advanced Shorthand and Transcription  287, 288, 289  9
- Business Communications               351, 352  6
- Applied Office Administration (Clinical)  380  1
- Medical Office Procedures             447  3
- Medical Terminology                   448  5
- Electives from the Department         4

45

Required Cognates:
- Anatomy                               Bio. 202  5
- Physiology                            Bio. 203  5
- Principles of Accounting              Bus. 111  4
- Data Processing                       Bus. 153  4

*Students planning to continue at another institution for Medical Records Librarianship must also complete Biology 222.
OFFICE ADMINISTRATION

Concentration: Secretarial Accounting

Principles of Accounting
Mathematics of Business 2
Secretarial Procedures 207, 208 8
Advanced Typewriting 221, 222, 223 6
Traditions and Practices of Business 235 4
IBM Key Punch 240 1
Business Machines 262, 263 4
Business Communications 351, 352 6
Applied Office Administration 380 1
Electives from the Department 6
Electives (as approved by department chairman) 11

Required Cognate:
Data Processing

Bus. 153 4

TWO-YEAR CERTIFICATE—REQUIREMENTS:

This program constitutes the first two years of the four-year degree program. It is designed for the student who is interested in obtaining basic secretarial skills and early job employment.

After successful completion of this two-year program, the student may continue toward the Bachelor of Science degree with a major in office administration or business education.

Shorthand Theory 141, 142, 143 9
Mathematics of Business 171 2
Secretarial Procedures 207 4
Advanced Typewriting 221, 222, 223 6
Traditions and Practices of Business 235 4
Business Machines 262, 263 4
Advanced Shorthand and Transcription 287, 288, 289 9
Applied Office Administration 380 1
Electives (in counsel with department chairman) 48

Required Cognates:
College Writing
Religion

Eng. 101 3

96

121, 122, 123 BEGINNING TYPEWRITING 2, 2, 2

Introduction to touch typewriting with emphasis on basic theory, speed, accuracy. The first quarter (121) of this course will be offered each quarter and may be taken by anyone for personal-use typewriting. Does not apply toward a major or minor for the Bachelor of Science degree or as an elective for the Associate of Science degree.

218
141, 142, 143  SHORTHAND THEORY  3, 3, 3
The principles of Gregg shorthand are taught with emphasis on correct writing and transcribing of shorthand notes. Does not apply toward a major or minor for the Bachelor of Science degree or as an elective for the Associate of Science degree.

171  MATHEMATICS OF BUSINESS  2
Includes the study of payroll mathematics, interest, negotiable instruments, markup, discounts, depreciation, sinking funds, insurance and installment buying.

207, 208  SECRETARIAL PROCEDURES  4, 4
A preparation for the activities and procedures common to most stenographic jobs, including business English, records management, receptionist duties and office ethics.

221, 222, 223  ADVANCED TYPEWRITING  2, 2, 2
A continuation of the study of touch typewriting with emphasis on increase of speed, accuracy and skill in the production of business papers. The course work is arranged to provide for individual differences due to the background of the student in typewriting.

235  TRADITIONS AND PRACTICES OF BUSINESS  4
The development of the basic traditions and concepts of law in business practices and a study of the impact of consumer decisions upon the American economy with emphasis on the application of economic principles to the solution of the problems of individuals and society in general.

240  IBM KEY PUNCH  1
Gives basic knowledge and skill in punch card operation. Supervised experience on the IBM 029 Printing Card Punch is provided. Permission from the instructor required.

262, 263  BUSINESS MACHINES  2, 2
Instruction and practice in the use of adding and calculating machines, duplicating machines and voicescription machines. Prerequisite: 121.

287, 288, 289  ADVANCED SHORTHAND AND TRANSCRIPTION  3, 3, 3
A review of the principles of Gregg shorthand and emphasis on speed in taking and transcribing business dictation. The criteria for this course is mailability of all business correspondence.

351, 352  BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS  3, 3
A study of the principles basic to effective communication with application to specific problems related to business.
380 APPLIED OFFICE ADMINISTRATION 1-3; 3
For qualified students to gain practical, on-the-job training experience in the following areas: advanced business machines, receptionist and PBX, clinical office practice. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, three credits.

409 ADVANCED SECRETARIAL PROCEDURES 4
A study of the duties and problems of the secretary in business, including the study of personality, office relations and data processing.

417, 418, 419 THE PROFESSIONAL SECRETARY 3, 3, 3
Considers the present and future problems facing the professional secretary including human relations, supervisory responsibilities and office management. The material covered gives the student the necessary background for taking the CPS examination.

427 ADVANCED TRANSCRIPTION AND SPEED BUILDING 4
A course designed to develop speed in shorthand writing with rapid and accurate transcription. Special attention is given to transcribing reports, theses and bibliographies.

447 MEDICAL OFFICE PROCEDURES 3
Designed to acquaint students with the specialized duties of a medical office with emphasis given to the preparation of medical office records.

448 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY 5
A study of the development of the basic medical vocabulary. Practice is given in the transcription of medical reports from voicescription machines. One laboratory per week. Prerequisite: Biology 202, 203 or equivalent substitution with consent of department chairman.

463 Bus. HUMAN RELATIONS IN MANAGEMENT 4
See Department of Business.

463 THE LEGAL SECRETARY 2
A course designed to acquaint students with legal terminology, preparation of legal documents, court procedures and management of the legal office.

472 METHODS OF TEACHING BUSINESS EDUCATION SUBJECTS 4
A survey of the objectives, methods and techniques of teaching business education subjects in the secondary school. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required.

474 THE DENOMINATIONAL SECRETARY 2
A course which deals with denominational vocabulary, reporting techniques and the work of the denominational secretary. Special emphasis
is placed on an understanding of the Seventh-day Adventist denomina-
tional organization and activities.

491 OFFICE ADMINISTRATION SEMINAR 1-3; 3
For office administration majors for discussion, research, special prob-
lems, analysis of new trends in the field and study of the major areas in
office administration. One to three credits any quarter; maximum,
three credits.
PHYSICS

C. Barnett, Chairman; T. Anderson, G. Johnson.

The department offers a Bachelor of Arts degree and a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in physics, and jointly with the department of biology a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in biophysics. The physics major who is preparing for secondary teaching will normally choose the Bachelor of Arts degree, including the certification requirements as outlined in the publication, *Guidelines for Certification*. The Bachelor of Science degree is designed to prepare the student for graduate study and a career in applied or basic research and college teaching. The interdisciplinary major in biophysics should best fill the needs of the student who plans a career in medicine, or who plans on research and advanced study into the physics of living systems.

**BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:**

**Major: Physics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Experimentation</td>
<td>115, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Principles of Physics</td>
<td>251, 252, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>254, 255, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Modern Physics</td>
<td>311, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Electronics</td>
<td>312, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optics Laboratory</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optics</td>
<td>321, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Seminar I</td>
<td>317, 318, 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theoretical Mechanics</td>
<td>362, 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
<td>401, 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atomic and Nuclear Physics</td>
<td>411, 412, 413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Seminar II</td>
<td>417, 418, 419</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits:** 45

**Required Cognates:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>Chem. 161-162-163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>Engr. 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Survey of Industrial Operations</td>
<td>IE&amp;T 241, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus I, II, III, IV</td>
<td>Math. 181, 281, 282, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>Math. 311</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Students having 9 hours of credit in General Physics, 211, 212, 213, may meet the Principles of Physics, 251, 252, 253, requirements by passing an examination set by the department of physics.

†Other courses involving manipulative skills may be substituted in consultation with the department chairman.
PHYSICS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Physics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Experimentation</td>
<td>115, 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Physics</td>
<td>251, 252, 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Principles of Physics Laboratory</td>
<td>254, 255, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction to Modern Physics</td>
<td>311, 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermodynamics</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Electronics</td>
<td>312, 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optics Laboratory</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optics</td>
<td>321, 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Seminar I</td>
<td>317, 318, 319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theoretical Mechanics</td>
<td>362, 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism</td>
<td>401, 402</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atomic and Nuclear Physics</td>
<td>411, 412, 413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental Physics</td>
<td>414, 415, 416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics Seminar II</td>
<td>417, 418, 419</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65

Required Cognates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>Chem. 161-162-163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science I</td>
<td>Engr. 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit Analysis I</td>
<td>Engr. 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrumentation</td>
<td>Engr. 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Logic Circuits</td>
<td>Engr. 355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>†Survey of Industrial Operations</td>
<td>IE&amp;T 241, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II, III, IV</td>
<td>Math. 181, 281, 282, 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linear Algebra or equivalent</td>
<td>Math. 293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>Math. 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ordinary Differential Equations</td>
<td>Math. 312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>Math. 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intro. Theory of Complex Variables</td>
<td>Math. 423</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3-4

Major: Biophysics

Biology Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>101, 102, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmental Biology</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cell Physiology</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4

*Students having 9 hours of credit in General Physics, 211, 212, 213, may meet the Principles of Physics, 251, 252, 253, requirements by passing an examination set by the department of physics.

†Other courses involving manipulative skills may be substituted in consultation with the department chairman.
Animal Physiology 393
or
Plant Physiology 401
or
Comparative Physiology 468
General Ecology 446 4
Research Methods I, II, III 351, 352, 453 4
Colloquium 495 0
Required each quarter of juniors and seniors while in residence. 32

Physics Requirements:
Introduction to Experimentation 115, 116 2
Principles of Physics 251, 252, 253 9
Principles of Physics Laboratory 254, 255, 256 3
Introduction to Modern Physics 311, 314 4
Thermodynamics 313 4
Optics Laboratory 316 1
Optics 321, 322 6
Physics Seminar I 317, 318, 319 3
Simulation and Modeling 371 3
Physics Seminar II 417, 418, 419 3

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Required Cognates:
General Chemistry Chem. 161-162-163 12
Elementary Organic Chemistry Chem. 321-322-323
or 12
Physical Chemistry Chem. 351, 352, 353
Computer Science I Engr. 218 2
Circuit Analysis, Instrumentation Engr. 228, Engr. 324 5-7
or
Biophysics Bio. 470
Analytic Geometry and Math. 181, 281, 282, 283 16
Calculus I, II, III, IV Math. 311 4
Probability and Statistics

No minor required. One summer term at the Marine Biological Station is required.

PHYSICS—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
A minimum of 27 credits chosen in counsel with the department chairman.

115, 116 INTRODUCTION TO EXPERIMENTATION
Introduction to the principles and practice of hypothesis testing including physical measurement, experiment design and data analysis. Emphasis is placed on the use of the computer for data acquisition, graphical presentation and analysis of data and simple simulation. Prerequisite: Engineering 218. WS
PHYSICS

211, 212, 213  GENERAL PHYSICS  3, 3, 3
An introductory course in mechanics, heat, sound, light, electricity, atomic and nuclear physics, elementary particles, quantum mechanics and special relativity, designed primarily for the non-physics major to acquaint him with the ideas and methods of physics for possible application to problems in other areas of human endeavor. Prerequisites: Mathematics 121, 122 or equivalent. Physics 211 prerequisite for 212 or 213. Corequisite: 214, 215, 216, AWS

214, 215, 216  GENERAL PHYSICS LABORATORY  1, 1, 1
Laboratory work integrated with 211, 212, 213. AWS

241, 242, 243  GENERAL ASTRONOMY  4, 4, 4
Introduction to modern astronomy with emphasis on the place of astronomy in man's cultural and scientific thought and experience: planets, moons, comets, meteors, the solar system as a unit; the sun, stars, galaxies and the sidereal universe. Laboratory or night observation once a week. This course will meet the basic science requirement for the baccalaureate degree. Taught alternate years. AWS

251, 252, 253  PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICS  3, 3, 3
An introductory course in mechanics, relativity, electromagnetism and wave motion, designed to provide the science and engineering major with an intuitive and a mathematical understanding of fundamental physical concepts. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisites: Mathematics 181, 281. Corequisite: 254, 255, 256, Mathematics 281, 282, 283. AWS

254, 255, 256  PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICS LABORATORY  1, 1, 1
Experimental exploration and study of the fundamental concepts of physics. AWS

Physics 251, 252, 253 or equivalent and Mathematics 181, 281, 282, 283 prerequisite for all courses numbered 300 or above except 350, 352, 353, 471.

311  INTRODUCTION TO MODERN PHYSICS  3
Basic principles of quantum theory, atomic and nuclear structure. Corequisite: 314, Mathematics 311. A

312  PHYSICAL ELECTRONICS  3
Physical principles of solid state, gaseous and vacuum electronic devices. Prerequisite: 313. Corequisite: 315. S

313  THERMODYNAMICS  4
An introduction to the physical theories of equilibrium thermostatics and irreversible thermodynamics based on elementary statistical mechanics. Prerequisite: 311, Mathematics 311. W

226
314 MODERN PHYSICS LABORATORY
Experimental study of the characteristics of alpha, beta and gamma radiation, interaction of radiation with matter, neutron activation. Corequisite: 311. A

315 PHYSICAL ELECTRONICS LABORATORY
Experiments in crystal and semiconductor physics, properties of ionized gases, measurement of fundamental physical constants. Corequisite: 312. S

316 OPTICS LABORATORY
Experimental study of geometrical and physical optics. W

317, 318, 319 PHYSICS SEMINAR I
Contemporary and classical topics in physics presented for discussion and study with emphasis placed on underlying principles and the interrelation of physical concepts. Major topics will not be repeated more often than biennially. Regular use will be made of the current literature of physics. AWS

321, 322 OPTICS

350 PHYSICS AND MODERN LIFE
A study of the relations of physics to modern life in such areas as technology, economics, sociology, fine arts, philosophy and religion. One area is selected for emphasis. No prerequisites. S

352, 353 RADIOISOTOPE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES
Laboratory work accompanied by lectures appropriate to the techniques studied in the laboratory; radiation detection, instrumentation, radiological safety, interaction of radiation with matter, ionization chambers, proportional counters, Geiger counters, scintillation counters, spectrometers, monitoring and survey instruments, activation analysis, selected biological and chemical studies. Prerequisite: 211, 212, 213, or Chemistry 161-162-163. Offered alternate years. WS

362, 363 THEORETICAL MECHANICS
Statics and dynamics of particles, fluids and rigid bodies, harmonic and orbital motion, Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics. WS

371 SIMULATION AND MODELING
Study of contemporary methods of simulation and modeling of deterministic and probabilistic systems using BASIC, FORTRAN and ISL
PHYSICS

(Integrated Simulation Language). Applications to biology, business, engineering and physics. Prerequisites: Engineering 218 or equivalent; Mathematics 181 and 293 or equivalent; Biology 350 or Business 444 or Mathematics 311 or equivalent. S

401, 402  ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM  4, 4
Electric and magnetic field theory, polarization, magnetization, solutions to the equations of Laplace and Poisson, Maxwell’s equations, applications to plane waves, and dipole radiation. AW

411, 412, 413  ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS  3, 3, 3
Experimental and theoretical foundations of modern atomic and nuclear physics: special relativity, elementary quantum mechanics, atomic structure and spectra, nuclear structure, nuclear reactions, fundamental particles. Prerequisite: 311, 321. Corequisite: 414, 415, 416. AWS

414, 415, 416  EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS  1, 1, 1
Experimental investigations in classical and modern physics. AWS

417, 418, 419  PHYSICS SEMINAR II  1, 1, 1
Contemporary and classical topics in physics presented for discussion and study, with emphasis placed on underlying principles and the interrelation of physical concepts. Major topics will not be repeated more often than biennially. Regular use will be made of the current literature of physics. AWS

471  METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL SCIENCE  3
Materials, techniques and methods of teaching the physical sciences on the secondary level. Observation, demonstration and class presentation are required. Special attention is given to newer methods of teaching science to the secondary student.
SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

Wilma Hepker, Chairman; R. Gardner, D. Harris

The Department of Sociology offers a Bachelor of Arts degree in sociology and a Bachelor of Science degree in social work. A minor is available in sociology.

SOCIOLOGY

Sociology broadens the student's perspective of the overall organization and function of society. A sociologist is concerned with the scientific study of social phenomena arising out of group relationships. A major in sociology is useful as preprofessional preparation for advanced research and teaching in sociology, community planning, public administration, law and medical professions, and other fields concerned with plural relationships.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Sociology

General Sociology 204, 205  6
Cultural Anthropology 263  3
Family in Society 310  2
Sociology of Communities 351  3
History of Sociological Thought 464  3
Sociological Theory 465  3
Methods of Social Research 466  3
Electives (10 must be upper-division) 22

13 credits MUST be chosen from the remaining sociology courses; 9
credits MAY be chosen from:

Principles of Economics  Bus. 221, 222, 223
Systems and Theories in Psychology Psych. 230
Psychology of Exceptional Children Psych. 431
Child Psychology Psych. 435
Child Psychology Laboratory Psych. 436
Childhood Learning Disorders Psych. 437
Adolescent Psychology Psych. 440
Motivation Psych. 442
Psychology of Personality Psych. 446
Mental Health Psych. 449
The Making of Modern America Since 1877 Hist. 448
Recent America, 1919 to the Present Hist. 449
American Government Pol. Sc. 203
Constitutional History Pol. Sc. 401
Computer Science I Engr. 218
Computer Science II Engr. 220

Required Cognates:

Elementary Statistics Psych. 350  4
Social Psychology Psych. 444  3
Introduction to Philosophy Rel. 421  2

229
SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

SOCIOLOGY—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:

- Introduction to Social Work 200 3
- General Sociology 204, 205 6
- Cultural Anthropology 263 3
- Family in Society 310 2
- Introduction to Philosophy  Rel. 421 2
- Social Psychology Psych. 444 3
- Electives (3 credits must be upper-division) 11

SOCIAL WORK

The major in social work is designed to prepare the student for positions in the fields of social work for which graduate education is not now required, to pursue graduate professional education in social work, and to use the major as preparation for other professions and services. Supervised field experience in selected social work agencies is an integral part of the program.

The student planning to go into the field of corrections, law enforcement and criminal justice is advised to select carefully the appropriate courses within the sociology or social work majors. Some financial aid may be available for those students who meet the requirements under the Law Enforcement Education Program (LEEP). Application for such aid must be presented to the student finance counselor at the beginning of the school year after the student has worked out his program of studies with his adviser in the department. At the student’s request, the corrections emphasis will be indicated by a letter accompanying the transcript from the associate director of records.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

**Major: Social Work**

- Introduction to Social Work 200 3
- General Sociology 204, 205 6
- Cultural Anthropology 263 3
- Family in Society 310 2
- Social Welfare as a Social Institution 321 3
- Sociology of Communities 351 3
- Casework and Techniques in Interviewing 361 3
- Counseling and Social Intervention 362 3
- Field Work 370 6
- History of Sociological Thought 464 3
- Sociological Theory 465 3
- Methods of Social Research 466 3
- Electives (6 credits must be upper-division) 13

Students may select their electives from the remaining sociology, social welfare or criminal justice courses, or from the following list:

- 54
SOCIOMETRY AND SOCIAL WORK

Principles of Economics
Systems and Theories in Psychology
Psychology of Exceptional Children
Child Psychology
Child Psychology Laboratory
Childhood Learning Disorders
Adolescent Psychology
Motivation
Psychology of Personality
Mental Health
The Making of Modern America Since 1877
Recent America, 1919 to the Present

Bus. 221, 222, 223
Psych. 230
Psych. 431
Psych. 435
Psych. 436
Psych. 437
Psych. 440
Psych. 442
Psych. 446
Psych. 449
Hist. 448
Hist. 449

Required Cognates:
American Government
Statistics
Social Psychology

Pol. Sc. 203 3
Psych. 350 4
Psych. 444 3

SOCIOMETRY

204, 205 GENERAL SOCIOLOGY
A course dealing with the fundamentals of group behavior, social conditions and dynamics. Attention is also given to such phases as culture, groups, population trends, religions, institutions, social problems, theories and objectives. Must be taken in sequence.

230 MARRIAGE AND FAMILY LIFE
A course designed to help a student make the physical, economic and psychological adjustments necessary for happy marriage and parenthood; Christian philosophy and principles will be stressed; staff members and guest speakers will lecture and lead discussions.

245 CURRENT SOCIAL PROBLEMS
The course deals with the dimensions of social problems as to role, status, stress, the ethical and intellectual implications of twentieth century material abundance with the consequent social pathologies and such problems as adolescence, courtship and family, present conditions of the underprivileged, race and community changes.

254 RACIAL AND ETHNIC RELATIONS
The history, present status and problems of racial, religious and ethnic minorities in the United States and other countries.

263 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY
A study of the origin and nature of culture, the uniformities and variations in man's cultural development as seen in preliterate societies, with special emphasis upon the value of the cultural concept. Prerequisite: 204, 205.
SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

310 THE FAMILY IN SOCIETY
A developmental approach to the study of the family. Current theories concerning each stage of the family life cycle will be examined as they apply to the modern American family as well as families of other cultures.

311 THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF FAMILY LIFE
The social-psychological aspects of family life with special reference to the processes of family interaction in the development and maintenance of personal relationships.

337 POPULATION
Principles of demography and analysis of population problems. Prerequisite: 204, 205.

351 SOCIOLOGY OF COMMUNITIES
The study of the social structure and interaction patterns of communities. The history of community development with special emphasis on urbanization and its effects on society.

431 SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION
Analysis of factors influencing the structure and function of the educational institution. Sociological factors related to the role of the school as a social system, with emphasis on peer groups and teenage subcultures, leadership types, power groups and the school as a selecting and sorting agency; sociometric devices.

432 SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION
A sociological approach to organized religion, emphasizing the interaction between the church and its social setting. Varieties and sources of collective religious behavior with examination and classification of religious movements and reforms. Prerequisite: 204, 205.

464 HISTORY OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT
History of sociological thought since earliest times including a study of early social writers and leading sociologists of the 19th and 20th centuries, including Comte, Malthus, Marx, Spencer, Durkheim, Weber and others.

465 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY
A survey of modern theories with emphasis on theory construction in preparation for developing research designs.

466 METHODS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH
Application of sociological concepts and methodology to the investigation of social problems. Prerequisites: 204, 205; 465; Psychology 350; senior standing.
SOCIAL WORK

200  INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WORK  3
The profession of social work in the United States; principles, methods and values of the social worker; settings for social work practice. Observations and field trips arranged.

321  SOCIAL WELFARE AS A SOCIAL INSTITUTION  3
Historical development of the current social welfare system, legal and political premises of social welfare, humanistic and democratic values of society and its implications for social welfare policy. Prerequisite: 200.

361  CASEWORK AND TECHNIQUES IN INTERVIEWING  3
An introductory course in the techniques of interviewing and in applying the knowledge of human behavior in helping clients to cope with the problems of social living. Case records from a variety of casework settings are used. (This course would be valuable to ministers, teachers, deans and doctors, as well as social workers.)

362  COUNSELING AND SOCIAL INTERVENTION  3
Various ways in which society may intervene in resolving undesirable social conditions and problems are analyzed. Theoretical foundations of intervention philosophy and processes are examined. Social group work, community organization, family counseling and crisis intervention are among the intervention techniques studied. (This course would be valuable to ministers, teachers, deans and doctors as well as social workers.)

370  FIELD WORK  4, 6, 12; 12
Training under a professional worker in a public or private welfare or correction agency. Credit is earned at the rate of one credit hour for three hours of field work per week approved by the supervisor and instructor. Written reports and evaluations are included. Students who take twelve credits during one quarter will register for block placement. Block placements are designed to provide specialized training in social work or criminal justice. Instruction is offered on the College Place campus as well as at other locations in such fields as medical social work, school social work, secondary school residence counseling, pastoral social work, and public health social work. Prerequisites: 200; 204, 205; 321 and permission of the instructor. Corequisite: 361, 362. Only four credits may be applied to a sociology minor. Four, six or twelve credits; maximum, twelve credits.

447  SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND ILLNESS  3
The study of social relations and culture as factors affecting health and illness, its prevention and treatment.

452  CHILD WELFARE  3
Historical and contemporary aspects of problems affecting children and the welfare services assigned to deal with these problems.
SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK

453 SOCIAL CONCEPTS OF GERONTOLOGY
Presentation of major concepts, findings and unresolved issues in the psychological and social determinants of aging. Such issues include similarities and differences among ethnic groups that can be identified in the patterns of aging; organization of social institutions in relation to the impact on these individuals.

CORRECTIONS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

220 INTRODUCTION TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Philosophy and history of law enforcement; overview of crime and police problems; agencies involved in administration of criminal justice; processes of justice from detection of crime to parole of offender; evaluation of modern police services; survey of professional career opportunities and qualifications required. Observations and field trips arranged.

358 CRIMINOLOGY
A study of the historical background of crime and factors of deviant social behavior; a survey of criminological theories to analyze contributing factors and evaluate remedial measures now in common use. Visits to agencies and institutions arranged.

359 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY
A study of factors in delinquency, juvenile courts, detention and probation; an investigation and comparison of programs of treatment and prevention as well as the study of the role of volunteer service. Field trips arranged.

433 SOCIOLOGY OF LAW
A general treatment of the social origins and consequences of law and legal process. Special emphasis is placed on problems of legal change and on the structure and functioning of legal sanctions. Social conditions affecting the administration of justice; role of social science in jurisprudence.

440 TREATMENT THEORIES AND PROGRAMS IN CORRECTIONS
This course includes an analysis of major treatment theories utilized by counseling and rehabilitation personnel in major penal institutions and in community-based correctional programs. Emphasis is given to the influences of the entire criminal justice system on theories of treatment, and preventive as well as rehabilitative programs. Both adult and juvenile treatment programs are considered.
THEOLOGY, SCHOOL OF


The principal purposes of the school of theology are to provide undergraduate education for students seeking to enter the ministry and to offer courses in religion as desired by students in various other curricula of the College.

Candidates for the ministry are selected on the basis of scholarship, spiritual qualities, cultural refinement, social sympathies and skills. Ministerial students are admitted to candidacy for a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in theology upon the approval of the theology faculty at the beginning of the junior year. Those approved will then work to meet seminary entrance requirements by completing a theology major. Two additional years of graduate study at the Theological Seminary of Andrews University are recommended as prerequisite for the ministerial internship.

Those who expect a recommendation to the seminary and/or those who plan to be pastors, evangelists, Bible workers, or Bible teachers should take a theology major. The religion major is available to those who are not planning on the ministry, and for those planning on additional graduate training in such fields as medicine, dentistry and law.

All majors must successfully complete a senior comprehensive examination. Those planning to attend the seminary should make sure that they obtain the necessary undergraduate subjects required for entrance. Students who plan to teach religion in academies must aim for teacher certification as outlined in the publication, Guidelines for Certification, and they should consult the dean of the school of theology about courses required as early as possible in their college career.

BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE—MAJOR REQUIREMENTS:

Major: Theology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ministerial Orientation</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology I</td>
<td>141, 142, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology II</td>
<td>221, 222, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of the Christian Church</td>
<td>371, 372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seminar in Theology</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective (counsel with department adviser)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(11 hours must be upper-division)</td>
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Required Cognates:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Greek I</td>
<td>Bib.Lang. 101-102-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek II</td>
<td>Bib.Lang. 221, 222, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of Civilization</td>
<td>Hist. 101, 102, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamentals of Speech</td>
<td>Comm. 101-102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THEOLOGY

Pulpit Address
Communication electives
Philosophy of Science
Comm. 381, 382 2 6
Bio. 407

Major: Religion
Orientation for Religion Majors 250 0
Seminar in Religion 415 2
Electives (counsel with department adviser) 48 50
(19 credits must be upper-division)

Major: Biblical Languages
Greek I 101-102-103 15
Greek II 221, 222, 223 9
Doctrinal Epistles of Paul 341, 342, 343 6-12
Later Epistles of Paul 344, 345, 346
Pastoral and General Epistles 347, 348, 349
Hebrew I 441, 442, 443 9
Hebrew Reading 451, 452, 453
Textual Criticism of the New Testament 461, 462 0-6
Translation Problems 463
Independent Study in Biblical Languages 477 45

Required Cognates:
A Scientific Approach to Biblical Interpretation Theo. 444 2
Biblical Archaeology Theo. 445 2
The History of the English Bible Theo. 446 2
Ancient Mediterranean Civilizations Hist. 461
Development of the Christian Church Theo. 371

RELIGION—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
A minimum of 30 credits, at least 9 of which must be upper-division.

BIBLICAL LANGUAGES—MINOR REQUIREMENTS:
A minimum of 30 credits, at least 6 of which must be in upper-division language courses. Theology 371; 444, 445, 446 and History 461 are strongly recommended.

BIBLICAL STUDIES

101, 102, 103 BIBLE SURVEY 2, 2, 2
An introductory course designed to provide the tools necessary for an understanding of the Bible. Portions of both the Old and New Testaments are studied in order that the student may gain insight into the major divisions of the Scripture story. Students having had Bible courses on the secondary or college level should not register for this course.
104, 105, 106  LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS  
A study of the life of Christ, His teachings, His methods, and the 
principles of His kingdom as they apply to life in the world today. 
*Those having had Theology I should not register for this course without 
special permission.*

111  MESSAGE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT  
A survey of the basic themes of the Old Testament.

112  THEOLOGY OF CHRISTIAN WITNESSING  
A study of the theology and methodology of the individual Christian 
witness in a contemporary world.

141, 142, 143  THEOLOGY I  
An introductory course which inductively leads the student into a 
study of the God-man, the nature of His kingdom and the teachings of 
Christ concerning Himself, His law and the way of salvation. The con-
cepts of Matthew and John are studied so that the theology of Christ is 
seen against the background of His earthly life. Open only to theology 
majors. Must be taken in sequence.

150  MINISTERIAL ORIENTATION  
A ministerial orientation seminar offered the autumn quarter by the 
theology staff and visiting lecturers which includes the many facets of 
the ministerial profession. Required of all freshman and transfer 
theology majors.

201, 202, 203  FUNDAMENTALS OF CHRISTIAN BELIEF  
An introductory course in the evidences and principles of Christianity, 
consisting of a study of the basic concepts of religious faith and prac-
tice, and a survey of the fundamental doctrines as taught in the Bible.

211  CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN ADVENTIST THOUGHT  
A study of current ideas and issues in Adventist theology designed for 
those who have an adequate background in Adventist doctrine.

221, 222, 223  THEOLOGY II  
This course consists of a thorough study of the basic teachings of the 
Bible. Students will be required to organize their concepts of Bible 
doctrines and teach them to others, in groups and individually, in class 
and community. Lectures, discussion and seminar methods will be 
employed. Open only to theology majors. Those having had Funda-
mentals of Christian Belief should not register for this course without 
special permission.

250  ORIENTATION FOR RELIGION MAJORS  
A departmental course to orient the student to the field of religion. 
Emphasis will be given to the relationship between the student's college 
program and his chosen life work. Required of all religion majors.
THEOLOGY

257, 258, 259  THE PAULINE LETTERS  2, 2, 2
An exegetical examination of each of Paul's letters within its historical context to determine the particular message of each, the literary devices employed to convey this message and its relevance for today.

321  DANIEL  3
An advanced course on the historical setting and significance of the book. The prophetic features of the book are studied in the light of both secular and church history to provide the student with a clearer insight into contemporary religious conditions.

322  THE REVELATION  3
An advanced course on the historical setting and significance of the book. The prophetic features of the book are studied in the light of both secular and church history to provide the student with a clearer insight into contemporary religious conditions.

351  PENTATEUCH  3
An exegetical examination of significant passages in Pentateuch. Attention is given to the historical setting, authorship, time, circumstance of writing and other literary questions.

352  WRITINGS  3
An exegetical examination of the historical and poetic books of the Bible. Attention is given to authorship, the time and circumstance of writing, and other literary questions.

353  OLD TESTAMENT HISTORY  3
A study of the historical framework in which the religion of Israel developed. Attention is paid to dominant events and trends in God's saving relationship to His covenant people.

364, 365, 366  HEBREW PROPHETS  3, 3, 3
A study of the major and minor prophets from the viewpoint that these things "were written for our admonition upon whom the ends of the world are come." Attention is given to the historical setting of the prophecies, with careful exegetical study of the text, emphasizing the fundamentals of the gospel as contained therein. Course 364 prerequisite to 365 or 366.

384  DOCTRINE OF THE SANCTUARY  3
A study of the Hebrew tabernacle and its services with special emphasis on its significance for Christian faith in the twentieth century.

**415  SEMINAR IN RELIGION  2
This seminar involves intensive individual study, written reports and group discussion on assigned Biblical topics and contemporary theological and ethical issues. Open only to religion majors.

**Does not meet the basic religion requirements.
THEOLOGY

**416 SEMINAR IN THEOLOGY**  
These seminars involve intensive individual study, written reports and group discussion on assigned Biblical topics and contemporary theological and ethical issues. Open only to theology majors who are advanced to candidacy.

426 ESCHATOLOGY  
A study of the final events of this earth’s history as outlined in the great lines of Bible prophecy and the writings of Ellen G. White. Emphasis is placed upon the important issues in the great controversy between good and evil and the final establishment of God’s everlasting kingdom upon the earth.

464, 465, 466 NEW TESTAMENT EPISTLES  
An exegetical study of the epistles of the New Testament, with attention being given in each case to the introductory matters. This course is intended for theology students although it is open to others with a mature background in Bible. If a student has taken 257, 258, 259, entrance to this course is only by permission of the instructor.

467, 468, 469 THE GOSPELS  
An exegetical examination of each gospel within its historical context to determine the particular message of each and the literary devices employed to convey this message and its relevance for today.

CHRISTIAN PHILOSOPHY

330 CONTEMPORARY CHRISTIAN ETHICS  
A study of Biblical ethics in relation to current ethical views on conduct and behavior.

341, 342 SPIRIT OF PROPHECY  
A study of inspiration and revelation as given by God to meet the needs of man and their function through the centuries. Emphasis in the second quarter will be placed on the gift of prophecy as seen in the ministry of Ellen White. Must be taken in sequence.

343 DENOMINATIONAL HISTORY  
A study of the rise and development of the Seventh-day Adventist denomination.

421 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY  
A course designed to acquaint the beginner with the vocabulary, methods and concerns of philosophy. Study is made of the living issues facing mankind and the efforts of philosophy to provide answers to these major human problems.

**Does not meet the basic religion requirements.
THEOLOGY

422  PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION  2
A constructive study of religious feeling, thought and practice from a
philosophical point of view. Attention is especially given to the funda-
mental reasoning underlying the Christian faith in general and the
beliefs of Seventh-day Adventists in particular. Prerequisite: 421.

423  CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY  2
A critical examination of the significant philosophical thinking of our
time. The theories of naturalism, idealism, realism, pragmatism, logical
empiricism, existentialism and other related movements will receive
careful scrutiny. This comparative survey of twentieth-century systems
is designed to assist the student in relating and communicating to the
present civilization.

427, 428  CHRISTIAN DYNAMICS  3, 3
An analytical study and practical application of the dynamics of Chris-
tian behavior. An advanced course designed to guide the student in
understanding and experiencing the moving physical, mental, spiritual
and social forces that produce constructive thought, healthy motivation
and positive action in the religious life. One lecture, one discussion, one
laboratory period each week.

429  STUDIES IN CHRISTIAN DYNAMICS  2
A survey of research methods combined with individual, independent
study carried out under the direction of the instructor. A representative
paper will be required in which the student must show competence in
study and research on an independent basis. Registration by permission
of the instructor. Prerequisite: 427, 428.

ARCHAEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS HISTORY

371, 372  THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH  3, 3
A course on the rise and development of Christianity from the apostolic
age to modern times.

402  MODERN DENOMINATIONS  3
This course deals with the cardinal teachings of a number of the promi-
nent religions of the world. Comparisons are made of the teachings
relating to God, salvation, sin and the future.

403  WORLD RELIGIONS  3
A short study of the greater religions of mankind, such as Animism,
Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Shintoism, Islam and Chris-
tianity. Consideration is given to the historical setting out of which
these religions arose, their founders, their basic teachings and rituals,
their conceptions of God and man, as well as their influence on cultural
development.

240
THEOLOGY

444 A SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO BIBLICAL INTERPRETATION 2
The doctrines of inspiration and revelation are considered in preparation for a survey of the history of the canon and the critical disciplines employed by scholars to arrive at a better understanding of the text.

445 BIBLICAL ARCHAEOLOGY 2
An introduction to the science of archaeology with particular attention to those discoveries which bear on the interpretation of the Biblical text.

446 THE HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE 2
A survey of the history of the Bible from the earliest manuscripts through the science of textual criticism to a comparison of the numerous English versions currently available.

APPLIED THEOLOGY

383 CHURCH ADMINISTRATION 3
Study of church organization, election and duties of church officers, church boards, business meetings and finances, with opportunity for observation and participation in these phases of church activity. Careful study is given to principles of Christian worship and the special services of the church.

393 CHURCH LEADERSHIP 3
A course for the nontheology student to acquaint him with the operation of the church so that, as an informed layman, he may participate effectively in its operation.

410 HOSPITAL MINISTERIAL TRAINING 2 or 6
This course is offered as a seminar at the Portland Adventist Hospital or the Walla Walla General Hospital. Besides a balanced program of clinical experience, there will be films, discussion, lectures by physicians, chaplains and other resource personnel. Registration by permission only; class limited to five students. (Two credits, Walla Walla General Hospital; six credits, Portland Adventist Hospital.)

442 PERSONAL EVANGELISM 2
A course designed for students desiring to learn methods of individual religious instruction, the techniques of meeting objections, and the art of securing decisions. The preparation and giving of Bible studies will be featured. Special attention given to junior and youth evangelism.

447 PASTORAL EVANGELISM 3
A survey of evangelistic methods used by Seventh-day Adventist pastors. Emphasis will be placed on health evangelism, Sabbath-School outreach, cottage meetings, small-scale public evangelism and other soulwinning programs commonly used in the local church. Students will be encouraged to develop unique evangelistic approaches.
THEOLOGY

460 FIELD EVANGELISM 1-3; 3
Experience in evangelistic techniques is obtained by giving Bible studies and/or holding meetings. One to three credits any quarter; maximum, three credits.

471 METHODS OF TEACHING BIBLE IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 3
An examination of current teaching practices in the secondary school in the area of religion with emphasis on objectives, content, organization, and materials and resources available. Observations in the schools along with microteaching giving opportunity to demonstrate competency is required. Will not apply on a major or minor in theology or religion.

472 PASTORAL COUNSELING 3
The basic principles of counseling studied from the perspective of the pastor.

473 INTRODUCTION TO PASTORAL CARE 3
The nature and function of pastoral care from a theological perspective. Practical applications of theological insights will be made to the vocation of the pastor.

BIBLICAL LANGUAGES

101-102-103 GREEK I 5-5-5
An introductory study of the elements of New Testament Greek with experience in translation. This course emphasizes the development of the ability to read the original language, and at the same time aims to create an interest in the New Testament. The First Epistle of John is translated as well as selected chapters in the Gospel of John.

221, 222, 223 GREEK II 3, 3, 3
Continued reading in the Greek New Testament with emphasis upon principles of interpretative translation. The book of Revelation and selections from the Gospels are used in developing a facility in translation.

341, 342, 343 DOCTRINAL EPISTLES OF PAUL 2, 2, 2
An exegetical study of the great doctrinal epistles of Paul. Selections from the letters to the Thessalonians, Corinthians, Romans and Galatians are especially studied as examples of the apostle's theological writings.

344, 345, 346 LATER EPISTLES OF PAUL 2, 2, 2
An exegetical study of examples of Paul's later letters, especially the so-called prison epistles. The epistles of Paul to the Ephesians, Philippians and Colossians are studied as typical of this period of the apostle's life.
347, 348, 349  PASTORAL AND GENERAL EPISTLES  2, 2, 2
An exegetical study of the Pastoral Epistles and the General or “Catholic” Epistles. Selections are studied from Paul’s epistles to Timothy and Titus, and from the epistles of Peter, James and Jude.

441-442-443  HEBREW I  3-3-3
An introductory course in Biblical Hebrew. Emphasis is placed upon an intensive study of the grammar of this ancient language. The student is taught the ability to read from the Hebrew Bible and to use lexical materials.

451, 452, 453  HEBREW READING  2, 2, 2
Directed reading in the prophetic sections of the Hebrew Bible. Material from Isaiah and either Jonah or Hosea is selected for translation. Some experience in the translating from the Dead Sea Scrolls is provided in the spring quarter.

461, 462  TEXTUAL CRITICISM OF THE NEW TESTAMENT  2, 2
A study of materials, methods and history of New Testament textual criticism, with practical exercise using microfilms and facsimiles of manuscripts. Must be taken in sequence.

463  TRANSLATION PROBLEMS  2
A study of the methods, resources and history of the art of Bible translation. A critical evaluation will be made of the important contemporary translations and of some of the more important translation problems.
PREPROFESSIONAL COURSES OF STUDY

The College offers courses which are prerequisite for admission to professional or technical schools. Students wishing to secure admission to such schools should familiarize themselves with the admission requirements of the school of their choice. Most preprofessional curriculums require 2 units of high school mathematics (algebra and geometry). Preprofessional courses of study are offered for the professions hereinafter listed.

CHIROPRACTIC

Adviser: Mr. Jones

Two years of college preparation are generally required, including one year of biology and at least one year of chemistry. The student should obtain a bulletin from each chiropractic college to which he wishes to apply for information on entrance requirements. State requirements also vary, and such information is available from the chiropractic college. Of the dozen approved schools in the United States, Western States Chiropractic College in Portland, Oregon, is the only one in the Northwest.

DENTAL

Adviser: Mr. Chinn

The minimum requirement for admission to the study of dentistry is 96 quarter credits. However, most dental schools expect candidates for admission to have completed a bachelor's degree. The following courses are basic:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College Writing</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>6 per year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology or Zoology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey of Industrial Operations</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sufficient electives to complete 96 credits.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DENTAL ASSISTANT

Adviser: Mr. Grable

The minimum requirement for admission to the study of dental assistantship is 48 credits from a liberal arts college. The following courses are to be included for the Associate of Science degree from Loma Linda University:
*Accounting or Bookkeeping  6
*Beginning Typewriting  6
    Biology  4-12
    College Writing  9
    General Psychology  4
*Introductory Chemistry  9
    Religion  6
    Sociology  3
    Speech  4
*U.S. History  9

*Or secondary school credit with a grade of C or better. At least three of these areas should be taken on the secondary level to be able to complete the program in one year.

DENTAL HYGIENE

Adviser: Mr. Grable

Students planning for careers in dental hygiene must complete 96 credits with a cumulative grade-point average of 3.0 or above before seeking admission to the various dental hygiene programs. Some schools require that electives include a foreign language. Other schools require the advanced First Aid Certificate; check with adviser.

Loma Linda University

Experience has indicated that a minimum average of 3.00 is needed to compete for admission to the program at Loma Linda University. The following credits are required in preparation for advanced studies there:

College Writing  9
Speech  4
General Biology  12
Microbiology  5
Introductory Chemistry  9
Religion  12
History  9
General Psychology  4
General Sociology  3
Physical Education  3
Literature, Fine Arts and/or Foreign Language  15
Electives to be chosen in counsel with adviser  11

The Bachelor of Science degree is awarded by Loma Linda University.

LAW

Adviser: Mr. Joice

There is no specific curriculum for pre-law students. The student should secure a broad liberal arts preparation. Courses which are designed to develop skills in both oral and written communication and ability to
reason and think analytically are strongly recommended. Some of the
courses generally considered desirable for pre-law students include:
Business 111, 112, 113—Principles of Accounting
Business 221, 222, 223—Principles of Economics
Business 341, 342, 343—Business Law
Communications 101-102—Fundamentals of Speech Communication
Communications 341—Logic
Communications 443—Persuasive Speaking
English 280—Advanced Writing
English 401—Expository Prose
Political Science 203—American Government
Political Science 401—Constitutional History

Most law schools require the completion of a bachelor’s degree for
admission. Admission requirements also include a satisfactory grade-point
average and score on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT). Law schools
vary in the levels of achievement required for admission. Students planning
to study law should consult with the pre-law adviser to make sure the
student’s proposed schedule of courses will meet the requirements of the
law school which they plan to attend.

MEDICAL
Adviser: Mr. Jones

Most medical schools require completion of a bachelor’s degree with a
grade-point average of 3.0 or above, computed separately for science and
nonscience courses. The following courses are normally required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>9-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculus strongly recommended.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If applying to a medical school other than Loma Linda University, it is
recommended the following courses also be included:

- Developmental Biology
- Quantitative Analysis
- Physical Chemistry
- Foreign Language

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY
Adviser: Mr. Chambers

Students wishing to become medical technologists may complete the
first three years at the College and transfer to the Portland Adventist
Hospital or other approved hospitals for the fourth year. Students should
make application to the Portland Adventist Hospital during the summer
following the second year, or as soon thereafter as possible. Candidates who plan to go to hospitals other than the Portland Adventist Hospital must submit their request to the Academic Standards Committee for approval if they wish to obtain a degree from Walla Walla College. Upon completion of the fourth year, the student may receive a Bachelor of Science degree. The following courses must be completed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 161-162-163</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 110</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education 121, 122</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English 101-102-103</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 121, 122 or 181</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 244</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101, 102, 103</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History 101, 102, 103 or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>201, 202, 203</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics 211, 212, 213 and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>214, 215, 216</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts, Literature, Speech</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biological Sciences</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222 or 465</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Sciences 202, 203 or 392, 393</td>
<td>8-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 321-322-323</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 406</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fine Arts, Literature, Speech</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religion (UD)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (UD)</td>
<td>6-11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| The clinical year is 12 months at the Portland Adventist Hospital or at another approved hospital during which time there is no tuition charge.

Students majoring in medical technology must meet all degree and general educational requirements. During the pre-clinical experience the student must complete 144 credits, including 30 upper-division credits. Students wishing a double major in medical technology and clinical chemistry should refer to the chemistry section of the bulletin.

NURSING

Advisers: Miss Huff, Mrs. Lindt

For details about courses, etc., in nursing, please see Nursing, School of. Candidates who plan to enter other schools should write to the director of the nursing school of their choice and ask for specific requirements.

OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Adviser: Mr. Schneider

Students who are preparing for the Bachelor of Science degree in occupational therapy should plan to complete 96 quarter credits before entering the professional training. The following curriculum is recommended:
Anatomy and Physiology 10
Microbiology 5
Chemistry or Physics or Mathematics 12
College Writing 9
Social Science 12
To include sociology, psychology; additional courses may be selected from economics, history or political science.

Humanities 12
To include speech and one or more of the following: fine arts (3 credits of applied music may be included), humanities, language, literature and philosophy.

Religion 12
Electives 24
To meet the minimum of 96 credits. Courses in art and behavioral sciences are recommended.

More than 30 institutions of higher learning accredited by the Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association offer training in occupational therapy. Loma Linda University is generally chosen by Walla Walla College students.

OPTOMETRY

Adviser: Mr. Anderson

Two years of college preparation are the minimum required for admission to most optometry schools, and this is generally followed by four years of training for the Doctor of Optometry degree. In some cases the Bachelor of Science degree may also be awarded by the optometry school.

The preprofessional curriculum should include as a minimum the following courses:

College Writing 9
*Fundamentals of Mathematics 8
Analytic Geometry and Calculus 4
General Biology 12
General Chemistry 12
General Physics 12
General Psychology 4

*Fundamentals of Mathematics should be taken the first year.

It is important that the student obtain a catalog from each college of optometry he may wish to enter, since these schools differ widely in their recommendations of other courses for the pre-optometry program. Other commonly required courses include:

Organic Chemistry 12
Psychological Experiments 2
Competition for admission to some optometry schools is enough that the student would do well to complete a third year of college (and advanced courses in chemistry and biology) unless he achieves a very strong academic record.

OSTEOPATHY

Adviser: Mr. Jones

Schools of osteopathic medicine usually require a degree from an accredited college. The course requirements are essentially the same as for medical schools. (See the medical requirements as listed on page 247.)

PHARMACY

Adviser: Mr. Jones

At least two years of general college work are required. Students should consult with the college of pharmacy of their choice about courses required. The following should be included:

- Bacteriology 5
- Botany 3
- College Writing 9
- General Physics 12
- Health Science 2
- General Chemistry 12
- Mathematics 8
- Organic Chemistry 10
- Physical Education 2
- Physiology 5
- Psychology 6
- Quantitative Chemistry 5
- U.S. History 9
- Zoology 9

All pharmaceutical colleges require three years in residency beyond the two years of pre-pharmacy; some require four years.

PHYSICAL THERAPY

Adviser: Mr. Schneider

The minimum requirement is the completion of 96 credits. The student should consult the adviser for pre-physical therapy. The credit hour requirements in the areas indicated below must be met.

- College Writing 9
- Humanities 12
- Select from at least two fields: fine arts (3 quarter credits of applied music or arts may be included), language, literature, philos-
ophy or speech (highly recommended).

Natural Sciences and Mathematics
General Biology 12
Microbiology 5
Chemistry 9-12
(a complete course with laboratory).
Physics 6
(a course with laboratory is required, in addition, of students not having had high school physics).

Social Science 12
To include child or adolescent psychology, general psychology, (minimum 4 credits).
Additional courses may be selected from economics, history, political science or sociology.

Religion 12
Electives 18-21
To meet the minimum of 96 credits. Courses in art and behavioral sciences are recommended.

PUBLIC HEALTH
Adviser: Mr. Schneider

Loma Linda University offers a Master of Public Health (M.P.H.) as a professional degree that can be completed in three to six quarters. Major areas of study include biostatistics, environmental health, epidemiology, health administration, health education, nutrition, preventive care and tropical health.

The Master of Science in Public Health (M.S.P.H.) degree is offered in health education, biostatistics and parasitology and can usually be completed in four quarters.

Research and thesis programs leading to the Master of Science (M.S.) degree are offered through the graduate school by the departments of biostatistics and nutrition.

Specific information about prerequisites and programs leading to the above-mentioned degrees is available in the School of Health bulletin, Loma Linda University.
RADIOLOGICAL TECHNOLOGY

Adviser: Mr. Schneider

Forty-five credits are required for admission to most schools of radiological technology. College courses should be chosen to remove high school deficiencies in mathematics and science, if such exist. Courses such as anatomy and physiology, chemistry, general psychology, general physics and mathematics should be taken, and, whenever possible, typing. Inquiry should be made of the school to be attended for specific entrance requirements.

VETERINARY SCIENCE

Adviser: Mr. Rigby

There are approximately 18 colleges of veterinary science in the United States. Since the basic requirements are not exactly the same, the student should confer with the college of his choice. The following will generally meet the requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>17-25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Biology</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Microbiology or Bacteriology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>24-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Biochemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>8-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fundamental of Mathematics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College Writing</td>
<td>6-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>15-20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Education</td>
<td>0-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Not required by certain schools.
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Walla Walla College desires that the financial arrangements and transactions be as considerate as possible for both students and parents. Several plans are available which should make it possible, as far as finances are concerned, for almost everyone who desires to attend Walla Walla College to realize this aim.

BOARD ACTIONS

Actions voted by the College Board, Faculty, or Finance Committee at any time shall have equal force or, if necessary, supersede statements published in this bulletin.

TUITION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Fee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-12</td>
<td>$ 62 (per credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13-16</td>
<td>800 (per quarter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>above 16</td>
<td>52 (additional per credit)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Residence hall students will be charged a minimum of $744 per quarter tuition except seniors in their final quarter who need less than 12 credits to graduate.

GENERAL FEE. A general fee of $25 per quarter is charged students registered for six or more credits which provides student association membership, dormitory or village club membership, health service, ID card and a lycceum ticket.

AUDITING. Regular tuition is charged for auditing classes.

CHALLENGE EXAMINATION CREDITS. One-half tuition is charged for credits received by challenge examinations.
TUTORING. Triple tuition is charged for individual tutoring.

PAYMENTS REQUIRED TO REGISTER. An advance payment of $600 plus any balance due from a previous quarter shall be paid at time of registration. Part-time students shall pay the full tuition charge in advance if less than $600.

FAMILY DISCOUNTS

A ten percent discount will be allowed on tuition for each child when three or more single children from one family are in attendance at Walla Walla College during the same quarter.

Discounts will be forfeited if student status is terminated prior to the end of the period for which the discount was given.

BOOKS AND SCHOOL SUPPLIES

Textbooks, stationery, gym suits and equipment and other materials needed for schoolwork may be obtained at the College Store at reasonable prices. THESE ITEMS ARE TO BE PAID FOR IN CASH AT THE TIME OF PURCHASE. Parents should allow the student $75 to $100 extra for such purchases each quarter.

STATEMENTS

Statements will be issued each month giving an account for the previous month. Tuition and room rent for the quarter will be charged in advance at the beginning of each quarter. Actual food service charges are billed at the close of each month. Village students may obtain their statements from the cashier in the accounting office.

It is expected that statements will be paid within ten days from time of mailing. The College operates on a cash basis and is dependent upon prompt payment of accounts.

REMITTANCES

Checks, drafts and money orders should be made payable to Walla Walla College and should be sent to:

Accounting Office
Walla Walla College
College Place, WA 99324

SPECIAL FEES

Application Fee (not refundable) $10.00
Aviation (as announced) 1.00
Change of program, per subject
Classes having numerous or extended field trips will be given notice of special fees to cover expenses

Degree, Bachelor’s and Associate 7.50
Degree, in absentia, Bachelor’s and Associate 17.50
Degree, Master’s 25.00
Degree, in absentia, Master’s 35.00
ID Card Replacement 3.00
Late Registration 15.00
Special Examination 5.00
Transcript, first copy free
Additional copies each 1.00
Validating Examination Fee—per quarter credit 2.00

MUSIC FEES

Music lessons are offered on either a credit or non-credit basis. Where credit is desired, regular tuition is charged, and in addition a music fee of $25, except for those music majors who have enrolled for Music Theory II.

Students not desiring credit will be charged as follows:

Half-hour lesson $62.00
One-hour lesson 124.00
Private lessons from a student 52.00

Rentals:

Practice room $12.00
(per quarter for students desiring practice only)
Organ 25.00
(per quarter for students desiring practice only)
Band or orchestral instrument 10.00
(per quarter for students desiring lessons and not possessing their own instrument)

PHYSICAL EDUCATION FEES

Aquatics $25.00
Archery 5.00
Canoeing 10.00
Ceramics 20.00
Fencing 5.00
Golf 10.00
Horsemanship 30.00
Lapidary 10.00
Mountaineering 10.00
Sailing 10.00
SCUBA Diving 10.00
Skating 13.50
Skiing (Spout Springs) 30.00
Skiing (Anthony Lakes) 35.00
RESIDENCE HALL EXPENSES

Where there is dual occupancy, the room rental charge for each student per quarter is:

- Conard Hall: $158
- Foreman Hall: 170
- Sittner Hall: 158
- Whitman Lodge: 158-185

The above charge includes flat laundry service (sheets, pillowcases, towels).

When rooms are available, single occupancy is permitted at an extra charge of $35 per quarter.

Dormitory students should not bring their own laundry bags, as special bags will be provided by the College. Name tapes are recommended on items sent to the College Laundry.

Telephone service is provided in dormitory rooms at a cost of $10 per student occupant per quarter.

PERSONAL PROPERTY LOSS. The College cannot accept responsibility for any loss of or damage to the personal property of any student.

ROOM RESERVATIONS. Each student resident in one of the college residence halls will be required to make a $50 room deposit which will be credited to the account when the student permanently discontinues dormitory residence, less any room charges turned in by the dean for delayed departure, uncleaned rooms or room damage. This deposit will secure continuous room reservation on a year-by-year basis as long as the student desires dormitory residence.

A refund will be made until August 1 each year upon receipt of a written cancellation of room reservation, but no refund is made thereafter.

BOARD. The cafeteria plan is followed in the college dining hall. Actual charges for food are billed to the student’s statement each month.

AUTOMOBILE PARKING FEE. Residence hall students bringing automobiles with them will be charged a fee of $5 per quarter for parking privileges. Covered parking is available at additional cost. The College does not carry parking lot insurance which will cover damage to the vehicle, or theft, or loss of any sort while parking in the lot. If such insurance is desired, comprehensive coverage can be secured by the owner at a more reasonable rate than can be provided by the College.

REFUNDS

A student withdrawing from classes during the quarter will receive the following refunds: (General fee not refundable)

- Tuition: 90% during first week of quarter
- 75% between first and third weeks
- 50% between third and sixth weeks

No tuition is refunded after the sixth week
Room Rent: 80% during first two weeks of quarter
50% between third and fifth weeks
30% between sixth and eighth weeks

The beginning of the quarter will be considered to be the first day of class instruction.

When a student withdraws during a quarter, no refund will be made until 30 days after the close of the month in which he withdrew. Students who leave school without completing withdrawal procedures will be charged until proper arrangements are made. (Also see Room Reservations.)

INSURANCE—ACCIDENT AND HOSPITALIZATION

Student accident and hospital insurance is carried by the College under a blanket policy for all students enrolled for six or more quarter credits. The premium of $44 is charged on the student's September statement of account and provides coverage for 12 months whether or not the student remains in school for the full period of coverage. Information describing coverage and claim procedures will be supplied each student. Inquiries should be directed to the student health center.

STUDENT HEALTH CENTER

The clinical facilities and 12 beds of the health center are available for students requiring treatment or minor hospitalization. Prescriptions and other medicines are available at special prices. A reasonable charge is made for hospitalization in excess of three days per quarter. The three days allowed per quarter are not cumulative. In case of serious illness or surgery, the Walla Walla General Hospital provides complete service to students. Financial arrangements must be made directly with the hospital.

RELEASE OF TRANSCRIPTS OR DEGREES

By action of the Board of Trustees of the College, a degree or transcript of credit (official or unofficial) may not be released until the student's account is paid in full.

To expedite the release of transcripts, diplomas and other legal documents, the student should send a money order or certified check to cover the balance of his account when requesting transcripts, etc.

INQUIRIES

Inquiries concerning student financial matters should be directed to the director of student accounts and labor, and those concerning academic or instructional program or admission should be directed to the office of admissions and records.
FINANCIAL AIDS

STUDENT LABOR. Walla Walla College has year-round campus work opportunities, including work in Harris Pine Mills, College Place Plant, located on the campus, to help students earn a portion of their school expenses. These opportunities, while not unlimited, are many, and ordinarily take care of most students who need part-time employment. Students needing employment should seek their assignment through the student finance office.

Students should not plan to earn all their expenses as there needs to be a balance between work and study. Students of average ability will find 8-12 hours a week an adequate work program. Students planning to work in the industrial departments such as the press, bindery, laundry, dairy and farm should plan to work a 15-20 hour week. The responsibility of taking advantage of campus work opportunities rests with the student.

SCHOLARSHIPS, ASSISTANTSHIPS AND GRANTS

MAXIMUM SCHOLARSHIP:

ENTERING FRESHMAN ACHIEVEMENT AWARD.
The College awards a $200 nonrenewable scholarship to any entering freshman who has placed scholastically in the upper five percent of his graduating class. To validate this award, evidence of class standing must be submitted to the director of student finance.

NATIONAL MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS. The College will award scholarship to entering freshmen of the North Pacific Union Conference of Seventh-day Adventists who have placed in the National Merit Scholarship competition as follows:

- Finalist $500
- Semifinalist $400
- Commended Student $300

These scholarships are nontransferable and nonrenewable.

FORUM SCHOLARSHIP. The Walla Walla College chapter of the Adventist Forum makes available several scholarships. Candidates must be of minority ethnic groups. Preference will be given to students from the North Pacific Union Conference. For additional information, contact the Adventist Forum Scholarship Fund Coordinator, c/o Walla Walla College, College Place, WA 99324.

PUBLISHING HOUSE SCHOLARSHIPS. Students may earn a portion of their school expenses by selling denominational literature during the summer. These scholarships apply to room, board, tuition and other
direct school expenses. For details regarding this scholarship plan, write to the Publishing Secretary of the North Pacific Union Conference, P.O. Box 16677, Portland, OR 97216.

**YOUTH SERVICE OPPORTUNITIES.** The College, in cooperation with the youth department of the North Pacific Union and the local conferences, makes available $700 scholarships for students participating in the Youth Services Opportunities program during the summer. Service opportunities will be in the areas of youth camp work, vacation Bible schools, door-to-door visitations, etc. For additional information and application forms, write: Youth Department, P.O. Box 16677, Portland, OR 97216.

**GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS.** A few assistantships are available for graduate students in biology and education. Candidates applying for these assistantships should write to the respective department chairmen.

**SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT.** A limited number of undergraduate grants are available to qualified students. These grants are made available by the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare. To qualify, a student must be enrolled as at least a half-time student and have *exceptional* financial need as evidenced by submission of a Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS).

PCS's are available through the student finance office and should be submitted by June 1.

**W.C.P.T. FINANCIAL GRANT FOR EDUCATION.** The Washington Congress of Parents and Teachers provides two grants per year for entering freshmen. Applicants must have graduated from a high school located in the state of Washington. The College will give first consideration to the financial need of applicants rather than high academic achievement in making these awards.

Applications are available through the student finance office. The cut-off date for submitting applications to the College is April 1.

**WASHINGTON STATE NEED GRANT.** The State of Washington has made available a grant program for state residents only. Qualifications are state residency and financial need. Residency of students follows that of the parents. A student must have been domiciled in the state for one full year prior to the commencement of the first day of the quarter for which aid is requested.
Application forms consist of a Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS) and may be obtained from the student finance office.

**FRESHMAN EMPLOYMENT GRANT.** The North Pacific Union Conference of Seventh-day Adventists and Walla Walla College jointly provide funds for this grant. Applicants must be entering freshmen and be baptized Seventh-day Adventists having home church membership in the North Pacific Union Conference. Grants are awarded on the basis of need as evidenced by submission of a Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS) and an application for financial aid. Grant awards must be matched by student earnings from a school-term work program. Matching earnings may be earned on or off campus from October through and including May.

**LAW ENFORCEMENT EDUCATION GRANT.** The United States Department of Justice makes available a limited number of educational grants for students who are full-time employees of law enforcement agencies. These grants may amount to as much as $250 per quarter. *Financial need is not a criterion in approving this aid.*

Applications are available from the student finance office.

**BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT.** This program is made available by the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare (DHEW). To qualify students must be enrolled at least half time (8 hours or more) and have need according to a formula established by DHEW. Applicants must be first-time college students after April 1, 1973. Applications may be obtained from high school or academy counselors or the College financial aid office.

**B.I.A. GRANTS.** Students having at least one-fourth American Indian or Eskimo blood may obtain considerable grant assistance from the Bureau of Indian Affairs. For applications and additional information, write to Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1425 NE Irving Street, Portland, OR 97208.

**DEFERRED PAYMENT PLANS**

**EDUCATIONAL FUNDS, INCORPORATED.** For students and parents desiring to pay education expenses in monthly installments, a low-cost deferred-payment program is available through Education Funds, Inc. E.F.I. contracts run for a maximum of twelve months, and must be
renewed each school year. Parents desiring further information concerning this deferred payment plan should contact the student finance office or Education Funds, Inc., 36 South Wabash, Room 1000, Chicago, Illinois 60603.

THE INSURED TUITION PAYMENT PLAN. This program provides for dividing the entire four-year educational expenses into equal monthly payments. An extended repayment plan is available.

It includes insurance on the parent for death or total disability. The insurance is designed so that its value is always adequate to pay the remaining planned educational expense.

The earlier the plan is begun, the smaller will be the monthly payments and the longer the term of insurance coverage.

Additional information may be obtained from the student finance office or Richard C. Knight, Insurance Agency, Inc., Insured Tuition Payment Plan, 6 St. James Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02116.

LOANS

An increasing number of students are financing their education through the use of loan funds. Several of these funds are available, making it possible for the great majority of students to continue school without interruption due to lack of finances.

MAXIMUM LOAN:

$2,500 per year Renewable

ALASKAN STATE LOAN. Alaskan students may borrow up to $2,500 per year for collegiate expenses through this program. Up to 40 percent of this loan may be forgiven if the student returns to Alaska after graduation.

Applications may be obtained from the Department of Education, Student Loan Office, Pouch F, Juneau, AK 99801.

$2,500 per year Renewable

FEDERALLY INSURED LOAN. Many banks are offering Federally Insured Loans to college students. These are long-term, low interest loans that need not be repaid until the student completes his course of study. Consult the loan officer of your bank for additional information.

Applications are available through the student finance office.

$5,000 Aggregate for Undergraduate Students

NATIONAL DIRECT STUDENT LOAN. The National Direct Student Loan is made available through the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare and Walla Walla College. To qualify, the students
must have financial need as evidenced by submission of a Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS). Priority in awarding this aid is given to students with the greatest financial needs. Repayments begin after the applicant's student status terminates.

PCS's are available through the student finance office and should be submitted by June 1.

**NURSING STUDENT LOAN.** Nursing Student Loans are made available through the United States Department of Health, Education and Welfare and Walla Walla College.

To qualify, a student must have financial need as evidenced by submission of a Parents' Confidential Statement (PCS). Priority in awarding this aid is given to students with the greatest financial need. Repayments begin after the applicant's full-time nursing student status terminates.

PCS's are available through the student finance office and should be submitted by June 1.

**OREGON STATE STUDENT LOAN.** Under this plan Oregon State residents may borrow from their hometown bank if they are accepted for enrollment or are enrolled in good standing and carrying at least a half-time course of study.

Applications are available in the student finance office.

**OTHER LOANS.** Walla Walla College has several short-term emergency loan funds available. Repayments begin during the year in which the loans are made. Additional information is available in the student finance office.
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<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
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<td>Academic Information</td>
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<td>Acceptance, Letter of</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accident Insurance</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accreditation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>Admission by Examination</td>
<td>39</td>
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<td>Admission Procedure</td>
<td>37</td>
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<td>Admission Requirements</td>
<td>38</td>
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